وزارة التعليم العالي و البحث العلمي
جامعة الجزائر
كلية الآداب و اللغات
قسم اللغة العربية وآدابها

إسهامات العربية في اللغة الإنجليزية
معجم تاريخي
جارلاند كانون ومساعده آلان س كاي

مذكرة معدة لنيل شهادة الماجيستر
في تخصص : الترجمة /انجليزي/عربي
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إشراف الاستاذ : د/مختار محمصاجي

أعضاء اللجنة المناقشة

الأستاذ د/ العياشي العيسي رئيسا
الأستاذ د/ مختار محمصاجي مقررا
الأستاذة د/ خولة طالب الإبراهيمي عضوا

كــلــمــة شــكــر

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

الإهــــــــــداء

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[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
1 ƭ	**[illegible]**
1 ƭ	[illegible] I
9 ƭ	[illegible] II
10 ƭ	[illegible] - III
14 ƭ	**[illegible]**
14 ƭ	[illegible] - 1.II
16 ƭ	[illegible] - 1.1.II
28 ƭ	[illegible] - 2.1.II
35 ƭ	[illegible] - 3.1.II
36 ƭ	[illegible] - 4.1.II
38 ƭ	[illegible] - 5.1.II
39 ƭ	[illegible] - 6.1.II
39 ƭ	[illegible] - 7.1.II
41 ƭ	[illegible] - 8.1.II
44 ƭ	[illegible] - 2.II
45 ƭ	[illegible] - 1.2.II
47 ƭ	[illegible] - 2.2.II
48 ƭ	[illegible] - 3.2.II
49 ƭ	[illegible] - 4.2.II
51 ƭ	[illegible] - 5.2.II
51 ƭ	[illegible] - 6.2.II
54 ƭ	[illegible] - 7.2.II
54 ƭ	[illegible] - 8.2.II
54 ƭ	[illegible] - 9.2.II

[illegible] : [illegible] 56 ƭ

1.III - [illegible] 57 ƭ

1.1.III [illegible] 59 ƭ

[illegible] [illegible] 70 ƭ

- [illegible] 70 ƭ

- [illegible] 82 ƭ

- [illegible] 98 ƭ

- [illegible] 99 ƭ

- [illegible] 229 ƭ

- [illegible] 232 ƭ

- [illegible] 237 ƭ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

The Arabic Contributions to the English Language

An Historical Dictionary

Alan S. Kay, Collaborator

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] **[illegible]**
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[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] **[illegible]**
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] . (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] . (4) [illegible]

[illegible] 107 [illegible] - (1)
1984 [illegible]

108 [illegible] - (2)

1990 [illegible] - (3)

[illegible] - (4)

[illegible] (Achememid) [illegible]

[illegible]

(2)

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] (218- 211) [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3)

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(1) [illegible] (218 [illegible]).

(2) [illegible] (218 [illegible])

(3) [illegible] (218- 211) [illegible]

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] .[3] [illegible] [4] [illegible].

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(1) [illegible] 40 [illegible] 1993

(2) - [illegible] 108 [illegible]

(3) - [illegible] 109

(4) - [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2 [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 111 : [illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

3 - [illegible]

4 - [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 13 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1993

(2) [illegible] (60 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1)[illegible]

[illegible] .(2)[illegible]

[illegible] 1962 [illegible] 101 [illegible] - 1

102 [illegible] - 2

Sǒǂhu DŋǊǔ ŔPƒĂ ɣ Sz!ƒ Uƒe ŔqžLƑ ȠŔL ǰÜĎǐ Ǘƒ pz h ǂ ǒǎSz!ƒ KĞĂg ƒ SǒĮ DŽĂ ǗŔNjLƑ Gǘ PĂ
ydǍ ST dǎǂ ǑǊ!ƒ ydǍ ʒ ƒSz!ƒĂ LǰĞĂ GĂ Ǒ5ǂǒǰǑǗƒ KĞDǰŽydDǰ! YSǴ Ŕ ɣ ĂT!ƒ Ldž
ǂǑǓĂ!ƒ ydǍ ýĂʒdǰ pǔhuǂ ǂSŔƒ ydǰǂ Ă LƒSǒhǂ ǒ SǴƒ ydǑǴ ǑĂ Ǵǒ5ǥ ýǴǑǐ Ǒ5ǂǒSǑƒ
ǂǒǎSz!ƒ ǂʒDƒŽǑ ǫ Ŕ Ǖ !ĂǕƒ ǂ ǔǊƒ KĞDǰŽKS|njk LDǐ ĂʒDƒŽYƒST !ƒ || !Ŕ LƑ SǑ ǓĂ GǴǴǔhu
KĞDǰŽ DŽǴDǰŽ GǴĂǥk LdŽDʒ!ǴĂ . DǰŽ LĂǑDŽƑǴǑDLƑ ý|Ŕ Ǖ ǂǑǴdǑǑ5ǂǒǰPŔ dž
LĂ!ƒ LǰhuǑĂƒSǑ ƒSǒŔ GǰdǑýǂhuKSǊǑ KĞDǰŽ| DŽKƒSǒdǑLdǑǕǴTDKǒǔkƒ GǴDǕǥ ă SPǕƒ
ĂDǕǒSǑĂ ǂǑǊǴŒŔLƑ sSǴýǂThǂǒǴ !ǴKSǊŔǂ ǒhǂʒDǰŽ| DŽǑ5LǰĞ!ƒ 2 zu !ƒĂ
pĂ . Ǵǒ5ǥ ýǴǑĂ ST dǑ5 GǑdǂǑTdǰǂǒǑ!ƒ KĞDǰŽ5Ǖǥ LǰʒDǰŽ ǴSǊŔ Dă SǑǕGǒ
Ǖ2 [T DǕLĂǑ[ƒ Ǖǒ|Lǥ: ýǊdǰǂǒǴĂƒ LdǑ[ŔdǰǂǒǴ[!ƒ KĞDǰŽ U zhǂǒǎSz!ƒ ǂʒDǑ|Ŕƒ
.ǑƒŦ … ȠŦ ǥǕ ĂdǴ

DŽSPǕƒ ǂʒDǰŽ5ǴǑǂʒ! ýǂ KǂSŔǂ ǒhǕǴdŽǥ ǰ5Ǒ SǴƒ ǑSz!ƒ YƒST DŽhuǴ
ǂDŽǕƒĂ ɣ ǑǴǕƒĂ KƒpSǥdǰ LdȠLǴ ǒǕ pz GǴDŽý|Ŕƒ GǑĂ ă SPǕƒ Ĭ DŽpǑƒĂƒ ʒ ĂǥŔ
ýǂThƒŔNjĬ DǴĂ Ǖǒ SǴƒ Ǒ5ǂǒǎSz!ƒ ǂʒDǰŽǂSŔ pSǒǂƒ SǊǕƒ LDSnǰǒ pLǂ!Ă Ǖɣ ǂƒSŔƒ ƒǂĂ
.ýT Ǖƒ ǂǒǎSZ ǂǊǒ!ƒ ǂǒ SǴƒ KƒpSǥdǰ ýŋ LDǂ ǒ KƒpSǥdǰ ɣ LǴ Ǒ5Ŧ Ǵ

ǰ5ǂǒǎSz!ƒ LdǑSǑǂ!ƒ ǴPDLǰʒDǰŽ LǰNj LǰǂǑǓĂ!ƒĂ ǂǂSŔƒ ydǂǒǎSz!ƒ YƒST ǂǒǴjLdǍ
ǂʒDǰŽ5Ǒu ƒĂ ýǂThSnǰǒĬ Ŕƒ ǂǒǎSz!ƒ KƒpSǥdǰ LdǑǂ Sp ǂǑǓĂ!ƒĂ ǂǂSŔƒ Ldýǂ K[Ŕƒ
ǂʒDǰŽLƑ ǂZSǥdǰ ǂǒǑ!ƒ KĞnDǰŽýǔP LdǕǥǂǒǎSz!ƒ ǂʒDǰŽ5SǊDǑ Snǰǒ DĂ ǂT Ǵ ǂǂSŔƒ
yǒdǰ ýdǑǒ lǰpzk ýhɣT o5 pǑ!ƒ ƒŔNjǰǰ 2 |ǒ DǴPǴŔƒĂ ǂǒǎSz!ƒ ýĂ Ǝ ƒŔNjLdǑǂĂ Ǖǒǎ Sz!ƒ
DǑǰ lǰŔNjǑ5Ă ."… ă SǴhuǰSǂ!ƒ ǕLǴ ǂSŔ ǕLǴ LǴDǔnǰ ǕLǴ ǂǴ: ǂǥDŽdǰǂǒǑ[Ǘƒ DǑǰ
LǰS|!ƒ ǂʒ! ǴPǴǴǂǒǴ ǂ[ǰdǑ!sLdŽKǒǑZ5 ǕǴLǴdǑ ǑTŔ Ĭ DŽǂǒǎSz!ƒ ǂʒDǰŽKsǴ
SǑ ǥŔƒ ɣ Ŕǂ GnKǥDǑŔƒ ǂʒDǰŽǴǂ LƑ ǔu 5 ǑdǑ[Ǘƒ Lǰǰƒ DĂpǴǑLƒŔDǰŽ ǑT!ƒ ǂ ǒpǑ!ƒĂ
ǴPǴǂǒǎSz!ƒ ǂʒDǰŽLǰ5 ǗŔNjLƑ lpǴĂ . ɣŔǂ!ƒ LdǑǴPǒĂ pǑĂŔƒĂ ýĂT ǕƒĂ Ŧ ƒĂ ǂĿ!ƒĂ
Ĭ DŽ Ǵ ýǂThĂǂǒǎSz!ƒ KƒpSǥdǰ LdǰpZ KĞDǰŽ| DŽýPp Ŕǥ ǕDǑǰ lǰŔNjǑ5 DǴdǰǂǑu ƒĂ
KƒpSǥdǰ Ldž%75 LDKǊ ǰ5 ǕǂǒǑ[ǕƒĂ ǂǒǔnǰƒĂ ǂǒǴ ǂǴ ʒǑǴǰ Ǒ5ǂDǰŽ dǰ KĞDǰŽ
DǑǰ Ǒ5 GǑǴuĂpĂ ǂǒǎSz!ƒ ǂʒDǰĂǑ!ƒ ƒŔǰ SULĂ ǕǑ SǴ ĂDU odǑǑSZ 2 ǒŔ ĂŔ ǂǒpSǕƒ
.ǂǒǎSz!ƒ ǂʒDǴDŽǑLĂǑDŽƑǴ SDǂp GǰǴDŽLpSǊdƒĂ GǴǑǴpZ Lǰ5ǂǒǎSz!ƒ

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] 28 [illegible]

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1 - [illegible] (25 [illegible]) [illegible] 1982

2 [illegible] (409 [illegible])

[illegible] (1) [illegible]
(2) [illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible] 150 [illegible]

2 - [illegible]

3 - [illegible]

4 - [illegible]

[illegible]

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1 - [illegible] 1979 [illegible] 308

2 [illegible] 1999 [illegible]

1.II [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 622 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - / 1.1.II

[illegible]

[illegible] 5000 [illegible] 3000 [illegible] 500.000 [illegible] 500 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] apricot [illegible] alcohol [illegible] orange [illegible] banana [illegible] arrack [illegible] artichoke [illegible] tamarind [illegible] jasmine [illegible] coffee [illegible]

[illegible] couscous [illegible] kebab [illegible] shish [illegible] hummus [illegible] falafel [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1996 [illegible]

(Arabic Words in English)

Arsenal

[illegible] Admiral [illegible] Carat [illegible]
[illegible] Alchemy [illegible]
[illegible] Alcohol [illegible]
[illegible] (Algebra)
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Saracen) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Damask) [illegible]

[illegible] (Muslin) [illegible]

[illegible] (Tamarind) [illegible]

[illegible] (Tariff) [illegible]

[illegible] (Quintal) [illegible] (Centum) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Logarithm [illegible]) [illegible] Algorism [illegible]

[illegible] (Zéro) [illegible] (Cipher) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Cut) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

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[illegible]
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[illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (Cut) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (Simon) [illegible] (Petro's) [illegible] (John) [illegible]

[illegible] (Aaron [illegible]

[illegible] (Assassin) [illegible] Assassination [illegible] Assasinate [illegible]

[illegible] The Consise Oxford) [illegible] dictionnary [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (william bedwell [illegible]) [illegible] (1691- 1604) (Edward Pocoke) [illegible] (Honorificabilitadinitatibus) [illegible]

[illegible] **[illegible]** / 2.1.II [illegible]

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[illegible] (alcazar [illegible] (albufera [illegible]
[illegible] (alcantara [illegible] (alamud [illegible]
[illegible] alacena [illegible] adobe [illegible] albacara [illegible] aljibe [illegible] azud [illegible] acequia
[illegible] alfarda [illegible]

[illegible] (alarife [illegible] (alcaet [illegible] (alfares [illegible]
[illegible] (alarde.

[illegible] (atalaya [illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] alfauge [illegible] (zalema [illegible]) [illegible]
alfaqueque [illegible] adaraga [illegible] alguacil
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (albudeca [illegible] (aceituna [illegible]
albotin [illegible] albohoza [illegible] aldelfa [illegible] (alcandia
[illegible] alubia [illegible] alloza [illegible] alhafa [illegible] alcazuz [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (alhucema [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (Saeeharum [illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Guitara [illegible]

[illegible] (El) [illegible] el arroz [illegible] (La)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Almargem [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Ojala) [illegible]

[illegible]

adarga [illegible] adalid [illegible] acegna [illegible] : [illegible]
[illegible] albricias [illegible] albarran [illegible] albala [illegible] alarife [illegible] aladar [illegible]
.fulano [illegible] atalaya [illegible] arrayan [illegible] alema [illegible] alcuzcuz [illegible] albufera

[illegible] 3.1.II

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] alcatifa [illegible] alazaoun [illegible]
algibe [illegible] alforria [illegible] alfaiate [illegible] alecrim [illegible] aldeia [illegible] alchemila
.almargem [illegible] alicerce [illegible]

[illegible] 4.1.II

[illegible]

[illegible] (Weiner [illegible]) [illegible] 290 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1944 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

5.1.II / [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] abelmosch [illegible] alambiquer [illegible] an [illegible] échec et mat [illegible] cramoisi [illegible] carvi [illegible] almée [illegible] algarade [illegible] kharaj.

6.1.II / [illegible]

[illegible] (J.P.pelligrini

[illegible]

[illegible] (Dogan)

[illegible]

(Magazzion) [illegible] (Maona) [illegible]

(Ziro [illegible]

(Jiara) [illegible] (Garaffa) [illegible]

(Giubba) [illegible]

[illegible]

(Gaffatanuk) [illegible] (Borwachino).

7.1.II [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 8.1.II

[illegible]

1 - [illegible]

2 - [illegible]

3 - [illegible]

4 - [illegible]

5 - [illegible]

6 - [illegible]

[illegible] 1878 [illegible] 1389 [illegible] 1396 [illegible] 1912 [illegible] 1467 [illegible] 1908 [illegible] 1821 [illegible] 1460 [illegible]

[illegible]

ǇƜƥ Üchalvari ýƒĂƧ Ücatifea ƚƼǒƥ Üaba ƖƇƓ : ƚǒƶƒ Ǉďƶ ƙƥďƶƚǒǇĂƧƒ ƘƓƟǅƱ Ƶƕ

Ühahala ƚƉǅǅÜhazna ƚǇƥ Ühat ƱƤ Ühap Ɣơ Ügeamie (ƥƞ ďƶ ýďƥ Ütil ýǒƼ Üdohan

ƚƼƒ Übouchfet ƖĂƬƧ Ühouchteriyou ƧƘďƶÜmascara (ƇƧƞƒ) ƧƤ ďƶÜsharafet ƚƼƶďƶ

.ziafet

Ühak ƽơ Ülamanet ƚǇƓÜamal ýƓƶ Üadet ƖƥƓ : ƚǒƶƒ Ǉďƶ ƙƥďƶƚǒƒĂƧƒ ƘƓƟǅƱ Ƶƕ

ƉƉǅÜvala ŸƒĂ Üsahat ƚƵƇ Ükatil ýƘƥ Ükadar ƧƥƓ Ühsan ǇƓǇƒ Ühad ƥƓƒ Ühazur Ƨư Ɠ

.zulum

ƇhÜbatal ýƓhÜbarout ƥĂƧƓÜbakalin ýƓƕ ƚǒƶƒ Ǉďƶ ƙƥďƶƚǒƧƓƉƶƘƓƟǅƱ Ƶƕ

.ibrik ƽǒhƍÜgourbet ƚhƧ Üfetva ăĂƼÜesnaf ƻ ƓƞƉÜdjins Σ Ǉƞ Übelia

ƚ!ƈÜhall ýƓ Ügazèp ƔƒƦ Üilan ǇǊƼÜerz Ư ƧƵ : ƚǒƶƒ Ǉďƶ ƙƥďƶƚǒǇƓƒ ƘƓƟǅƱ Ƶƕ

.xhehenèm Ɖǆƞ Üxhehnèt (Ɖǅƒ ƧƒƥƉ) ƚǇƞ Ülaka ƚƥǔƵ Ükrar ƧƒƥƍÜpasha ƓƓ Ühallat

ƧǒƤ Ükafaci Ɩ ƽƥ Ükaçavéti ƖĂƥ Ühati ƥƓƒ : ƚǒƶƒ Ǉďƶ ƙƥďƶƚǒǇĂƒ ƘƓƟǅƱ Ƶƕ

.zarifis ƻ ǒƱ Üzari ƧƝ Üzamani ǇƓƶ Üséyizis Σ ƑƓ Üavendi ƥĂƒƧ Ükhazi Ʊơ Ükhayri

‖!ƦǇƑ ƓǆƉƥƓ! ƓƒƓƒ! ǇďƘƓƟƥƵ Ƙư ƧƘƍ ăƧƤƉǒĂƧĂƉƘƓ! Ƨƚ ƦƓƵƔƵ ǒǗĂ

ÜǒƉƵƒ ƚǒƉƶƘƓƉƵƝĂ ÜǒƒĂƉƵƼ ƥǇ: ǑƉƓƶǑƚǇĂ .ƏƧƇƒ ƧƓư ƍ ƉƵ

ÜƧǒĂ viziris Ǘơƚƒ alkoholis ÜƓƓƶƚ chemija Üƶhƍƒ algebra Ü ƥƶďƶmogametonas

chafranas ÜǇƥƶƓ jasminas ÜĂƞƥkava Üƽ ĂƧhƥ abrikosas ÜƼƧƨ girafa ÜƧǒƉadmirolas

.ýƮ Ăďƶmuslinas Üƕƒ alkova ÜƉƓơ haremas ÜǇƧƼƨ

kaliffi ÜƧƓǆƶminareetti Üƥƞďƶmoskea ÜƉƵƶmoslemi ÜƉƶ ƍislami : ƓƼƥǇƼƚƥƉƶƓƉ

gaselli Üýďƶ kameli ÜƧǒƉamiraali ÜǇƓƉƵsulttani Üýơƚƒ alkoholi ÜƓƓƶƚ kemia ÜƼƉƵ

.ǇƥƶƓjasmiini ÜĂƞƥkahvi Üƽ ĂƧhƥaprikka ÜýƒƧƩ

ǑƼƥƝ Ƨƺ ƓƶƒƧǒƘƧƉƥƚǒƶƒ ǇƉƚƒ Ɠƽ3Ă ǒƚƕƒ ƘƓƓǒƒ ƥƕýƓ ýƚ Ï ƉƵ

.ƓǒĂƉƘƓ! ƧƚƉ

[illegible]

[illegible]

2.II [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

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(1) [illegible] Froenkel – “Die aramaischen Fremdworter im arabischen”.

[illegible] 1.2.II

[illegible] 500 [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

ǇǫǆǅǷ:ƟǴƮ ǫ.Chaboû'o =ƳǍƪǙAchîto =Σ ǤǯƎ ΣƠ. Odor=ƨƒƦÜbţ =(ƨƞƮ!ƒ) ƔƈǴ

=ǁ ǂ ǕAtlas=yǆƨ ƨƨƨơ ƝǬ ǇǂΣ ǄǄ.ýƮ 5 ǕƔǤǂ ǇǫǆǅǷ Shoho=ýǒƞǇǗƒ ǍǄ ƖƒƨǍǨƒ

Haymen.=Ǐ !ǤǨ Ÿƒ ǤǤǤǍǄǂǀǫơ ƽǜƮ =Ǉǫǆ Klîlo=ǕǤǨ =ýǆǂǅ.ƥ ǂ ǕǅǬ :Hfah=ƔǂǂǂǀǀƨǤǕayloul =ýǍǄǄǅîyor =ƨǤǄ Abo=ƥƮƨǸǆ ƊǑǒǍƨ ƔƊ=ǤǤ emhoto=ǄǄýǆǆ =ǨǤǤǄ

=ǑǇǦǸǕ .Boloû'to =ǂƵǍǤǕ .Bakorto=ƨǆǅƒ ýǍǄ =ƖƨǍǂǤǕ Bareh =ǊǆƒǕ =Ÿƒ

.Ư ƨǕǤǤǰƨƥƮ ƽƮ !ƎýǆǆƒǁƨǕǤƒƨơƮ ǕǑƞƨǤ =Baro=ǤƒƨơƮ =ǂǆǸǕ Boroyo=ǑƞƨǤ

.Boûro =(Ư ƨǖ! ǨǅǇǰ ƨǍǕ Baloûto=ǕǄǍǄǅoûromo=ƔǀƛǆǂǆǅǕ Brekto =ǂǂƨǕ Brek

.Targuem =ǄǅǨ.Tebno=Ǉƒ.Tagoro=(ǤǤǤǆǄǄǄ ƨǆǅ yǤǤǕ=ƨƞǤ.Bayto =ƨƒƥ =ǨǒǕ

=ǇǅƮƙ.Toûr'to =ǂǀǒǅ ƖǤǰ:ǂƵƨùƙ.ƽƮ =tra'ǇǆǕar'o =ƔǤǕ=ǂƵƨƙ.Targmono =ǇǤǅǨ

=ƔǍǇǰ =ǇǆǨ.toûto=ǨǍƙ.Tanîno=ƖƨǆǂǀǒơʹƖ =ǇǤǰ.ƔǨ=Atqen=ǊǆǒǄ= ǊǦǄ.Techrîn

Ǐ ƛǤ =(ƻ ƨƮ !ƒ ǇǆǂƵǍǇǆǅ ǂ!Ǥƛ .Toûraya=ǄǅǇǰǂƵǍǆǅǆǅǅǅǤǍtîno=Ǉƒƙ .taymno

.Tamon=ǁǤǊǂǄǅ .Tlîtoyoûto =ǂ ǍǤƛ .Matqolo=ƻ ǍƨƵǆ Ǉƻǂ=ýǤǆ .Ta'lto=ƔǄǄƒ

=ǂǆǅƵ Ɩƨƒƥ =ǨǍƨƞƥ .Gaboro=ǤƵǍƞ!ƒǕǨǤƵǕƨǕǂƙǆǕǕǅǅǂƨǤǊƥ .Toûmo=ǄǍ

Gaboroûtol

ǤǂǂƒƥǂǇǤ !ƒ ƻ ƥǤ .yǆǂ =gbo=ǕƒƨƤ!ƒ Ǥƥ .Goûbno=(ǄǄ) Ǉƞƥ .Etgabar =ƨǂǂǂƨƞƙ.

.Gochoûcho=Σ ǍƮ Ǥ .Gribo=ýǤǂǆ ƳǍǇǰ =Ɣǒƞ .Gadef=ƻ ǸƞƖ .gadofo=ƻ ƒƞǆǆǕ

ƥƮ ǀƕƖƨǤ=gayço=ţ ǒƞ .Ganto=ǂƃǰ .Mgalto =Σ ƒǂǂ =ǂǄǅǆǀǍơǇǍǄƨƞǇǏ ǄǅƨǅǆƨƮ ƞ

ǕǒƥǨ Ǖƻ ǭ =Harbo=Ɣƨơ .Ǉǂƥ =Honoûto.(ǤǤǤǆǄǄǄ ƨǆǅƒ yǒǕyư ǍǆǨǍǇǤ.Ɣƞǆƒ

Ǉǂ =hsen ǇǆǕHesno=ǇƮ ơ .Hardono=Ɣư =ǇǍƨơ .ýƥǕƔƨǤ ǕƔƨƤ =hrabǇǆƔƨơ

.ýǍƱ ǑƦǤǇǰƔǍƛ=Hélo .ǅǅ!ƒ ýǂ ƨƦ ǒƔǍǂǄǅǄǅHkamǇǆhakîmo=ǄǅǄǄơ .Ǥƥ

ǕǍ=ǇǨƤ .hotmo =ǄǤ .Hayoûtono =ǇƒǍǒơ .Hawro =ýǀƵ ǕƨƮ ƕ=ƨǍơ .Halfo=ǤǤǅƵ

=ǨǤǦƒƽƖƨƤ .Haroûbo=ƔǍǇƤ ǕƔǍƤ .ǕǍƙ=Haten=ǀƨǊǤ =ǊǦǤ .ǕǍ =Hatno =ǨǇƒƥ

=Hartoûmo=ýǤƒ ƻ Ǉƒǰ =ǄǍǄƨƤ .Hardlo=ýƥƨƤ .ýǀƵ ǕǁƕƱ =Harbeq=Ư ƵƕǊƵƕýƮ Ʀ

.Débo= ǕǨƥ .ǇǂƮ =dor ǇǆǕǇǂƮ ǆ=Dayro .ǨǒǕ=ƨƒƥ .Hayoto =ǙǤƤ .ǄǍǄƨƤ Ǖƻ Ǉƒǰ

ǊƱ Ǐ !ǫǑǨƨǆǅ!ƒ Ǉǂ .ƨǆǅ=(ǨǤǆǅ ǇǆǅƥƵƕ=ƽǒƨ .ǀǍơǇǍǄƨǆƒ ýƮ Ƶ ǕýơǇƒ ýƮ Ƶ=Σ ƕƥ

.Chioro=ǤǤǇǄǅǂǆǅƨƒǍƮ .Salto=ǂǅƵ .ƥƵƕRahîqo=ǕƥƵƕ ƥǖƕ Ǉǆǅ ƔƨƵ!ƒ Ɩƨǒƞ

ƥǄƵǇǆǊƔƨư ǒ ǤƵǙǍƮ .Ư ƨƥsos ǇǆǕsoco=ǂƽǍƨƵǆƖƨƮơ=Σ ǍƮ .Choûcho=Σ ǍƮ

Ǎ=Saydonoyo =Ǒ!ƥƮ ǕǑǇǗƥƮ .yǤǴ !ƒ yǒǕýơǆƽǍƮ .Ɣǒư ƥ=Chawto=ǀƨǭ ǍǄƨǍǫư ǆ

:ǇǤƱ .Toûbono=Ǐ ǍǤƱ .ƖǤƮ =Toûbo=Ǐ ƕǍƱ .ƒƥƮ ǂǇǆǆSaydon Ǐ !ǫƔǍƮ ǇǆǅǅǗƒ ǍǊǰ

[illegible] =tof [illegible] =Tawfono= [illegible]
[illegible] =kbach [illegible] koboûcho= [illegible] .Koço= [illegible] .Qastro= [illegible] .Qasoko= [illegible]
[illegible] .Kafto= [illegible] .Kochoûto= [illegible] .Koûrkoyo= [illegible] .Kétono = [illegible]
[illegible] =yîreq [illegible] =Yarqono= [illegible]
=Yaldo=(1048 [illegible]
[illegible] =Yîmi. [illegible] Yamo = [illegible]

[illegible] 2.2.II

[illegible]

[illegible] garçon [illegible] bang [illegible] bargâr [illegible] bâzargân [illegible] gowbar [illegible] golâb [illegible]

é [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .doûl [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] lowz [illegible] légâm [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] mehrgân [illegible]

[illegible] mowz [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] nomoûdeh [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] bozorg [illegible]

[illegible] / 3.2.II

[illegible]

[illegible] =Aron [illegible] .êggâs [illegible] Amên

[illegible] .Yisrâel [illegible]

[illegible] =Têba [illegible] .Efod

Guey [illegible] =Torâ [illegible] =Talmoûd [illegible]

[illegible] :Hinnom

[illegible] =Hâhâm [illegible]

[illegible] =Sâtân [illegible] :Hâg [illegible]

[illegible] :Qârdom [illegible] .Péçah [illegible]

[illegible] / 4.2.II

[illegible]

[illegible] 951 [illegible]

[illegible] (1037- 980) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] CHI [illegible] KAPPA [illegible]

[illegible] dh [illegible] th [illegible] gh [illegible] événos [illegible] Okta-podhis [illegible] Ethir [illegible] Archi-pélaghos [illegible] Ortho-dhoxos [illegible] Orghanon [illegible] Aristokratiya [illegible] Oriza [illegible] Artavi [illegible] Astrolavos [illegible] Azoos [illegible] Atlas [illegible] Afthendis [illegible] Ghrai-kos [illegible] Klima [illegible] Onkos [illegible] Opion [illegible]

[illegible] .Yéogh-rafiya [illegible] .Tifoîdhis [illegible].Tiléfonon [illegible]
[illegible] .Dhrakhmi [illegible] .Yéoloyiya
[illegible]
[illegible] . [illegible] : Dhimocion [illegible]
. [illegible]: Zoghrafiya. [illegible] .Roméos [illegible]
[illegible] : zevghos [illegible] .zin-guivéri [illegible]
.Stoma [illegible] :sardho [illegible] Sardhini [illegible]
[illegible] Kafouro [illegible] = Katholokos [illegible]
[illegible]: Métron [illegible] Limoniya [illegible] .Qafoûro [illegible]
[illegible] : mogh [illegible] Maghos [illegible]
.Mikroskopion [illegible] .Mikrovion [illegible]
[illegible] Miliarion [illegible] Molochi [illegible]
: Anafora [illegible]
.[illegible] : [illegible] Nomos [illegible]
[illegible] Naos
[illegible] .Naftha [illegible] Nitron .[illegible] Narkissos
[illegible]: Erécis [illegible] Alos [illegible]
.[illegible] .Idhroghonon [illegible] :istéra [illegible] isté-rizmos [illegible]
.[illegible] = iyodhis [illegible] iyodhion [illegible] .Iyaspis [illegible] Iyakinthos
[illegible]: Iyonés [illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]: **[illegible] - / 5.2.II**

[illegible]. Stabulum [illegible] : [illegible]
: [illegible] Petroleum [illegible] Papa .[illegible] Imperator
[illegible] Barca [illegible]
: Praecoquus [illegible] : bartcha [illegible]

[illegible] Vulcanus [illegible] : Palatium [illegible] : pisum [illegible] Piselli [illegible] Buccina [illegible] (palatium) [illegible] Domino [illegible] Dux [illegible] bucca [illegible] ([illegible] : Denarius [illegible] : Residuum [illegible] (as) [illegible] : Sigillum [illegible] : Ripa [illegible] = Strata [illegible] Sodanum [illegible] .Sacer [illegible] .Sambucus [illegible] : Vita . [illegible] .Furnus [illegible] Taraxacum [illegible] .Canalis [illegible] .camisia [illegible] Calantica [illegible] : Candela [illegible] Conditum [illegible] : centenarium pondus [illegible] .Consul [illegible] .Curcuma [illegible] : Cardinalis [illegible] .Caesar [illegible] Cophia [illegible] Modius [illegible] Comitem =Mantile [illegible] Marchensis [illegible]

[illegible] : **[illegible] - / 6.2.II** [illegible] 1512 [illegible] 1918 [illegible] bour-mak [illegible] Bourghou [illegible] bey armoudou [illegible] Makara [illegible] = Bey [illegible]

[illegible] . Bayrak [illegible] Boghaz [illegible] . Turkmen [illegible] . Tersané [illegible] arma [illegible] : Araba [illegible] Han [illegible] : Kaftan [illegible] : [illegible] . Koumbara [illegible] . Kallech [illegible] . [illegible] : Otak [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	[illegible]	
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
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	[illegible]	
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] **[illegible]** / 7.2.II [illegible] Portogallo [illegible] Botte [illegible] barone [illegible]

[illegible] Barile [illegible] Banco [illegible] Borsa.

Cioccolata [illegible] Galeone. [illegible]

Franco. [illegible] Cambiale [illegible] Malaria [illegible] mala [illegible] aria

[illegible].

8.2.II / - [illegible]

[illegible]

Parlement. [illegible] Protestant. [illegible] Baccalauréat [illegible]

Télévision. [illegible] Général. [illegible] Docteur. [illegible] Radio [illegible]

radiophone. [illegible] Tonne [illegible] Maréchal [illegible] Maçon :

[illegible] franc-maçon [illegible] Milliard [illegible] Million.

9.2.II / - [illegible] :

[illegible] Batata [illegible] tabaco [illegible] tabago [illegible] =

[illegible] tunbeki. [illegible] Real: [illegible].

[illegible] Tuthia [illegible].

zink.

[illegible] Takavor. [illegible].

[illegible] Fustan [illegible]

feustan [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] Baql [illegible] Gueulbâb.

[illegible] Khawârîâ [illegible] Khaymat [illegible] Mâ'eud [illegible] :

[illegible] Meukwrâb [illegible]

Neugoûch [illegible].

[illegible] Wit [illegible].

[illegible] Kontion.

[illegible] .tchay [illegible] chha [illegible]

[illegible] (adverbes) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

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1 [illegible] 301.300 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1.III

[illegible] (16- 10 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :

1 - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (215) [illegible]

2 - [illegible]

[illegible] 3

[illegible]

[illegible] / 1.1.III

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

(drogerie) [illegible]

[illegible] 14 [illegible] Boccaccio [illegible] 1349 [illegible]

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1 - [illegible] (23)

2 - [illegible] (28)

3 - [illegible] (28)

[illegible] all is well that ends well [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] Alhandal [illegible] Caphor [illegible] Alcana [illegible]
[illegible] Jasmine [illegible] Aubergine [illegible] Cumin [illegible] Apricot [illegible] Cotton [illegible]
. Crocus [illegible] Sumbul [illegible] Sesame [illegible] Bonduc

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] zero [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] alkali [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ǫSz!ƒ NǖTh ǫ Ʀǂ ǐ Ʀƒ ƚǒƣ SŨƒ lSǂ!ƒ ýǂT ǍNjǘǒǍƱ LǰǒǍSǍŨƒ ýǴƙKDžŽ ǑƦƒ ýǒƣ ƒǍdž LǰdžǍ
lSǍƥdžƱ SŨƒ" : ýǴǐ Ʀƒ ǐ ƥǘǒdž885 ƚǇj Ǐ 5ǍƙdžNǰǗƥSP LǰƥDǰǜLǰdžǍ ǗǍǴ{ ƌƒSǒǂ
."ƚƣ ǒǰƥ2 Ǎɳ ǑƼƚơdǂ || DžŽ2 Ǎɳ ǑƼƚZǍƣ ǍdžSǂ!ƒ SǒǍƥǂ

lǰƒƥƦ Ǵǂ ƒSǒƥƦ dž|| DžŽyƣ Ǎ ýɳ Ǎ ƨZ Ÿƒ Lǰ :ýǴǐ Ʀƒ ǐ ƥǘǒdž903 ƚǇj Ǐ 5ǍƙdžDžS LǰƥǍ
Sǒ{ ǴǴDžŽǏ !ǍƙƥǍ."|| DžŽ2 Ǎɳ ǑƼƚƙdž dž Sǂ!Ǵ Ǵƣ ǒDlSǒƥƦ džƱ SŨƒ Ǎ ƒSƒǍƥ2 ǍɳDlSǂ!ƒ
ýƣ ǵƕǑDdžǂ!ƒ Σ Ǵ{ DǫŨƒ ƥƞǑǍ.Ǵǂ Lǰƥýz5Ǵdžƚǒ{ DžŽƚ!ƥŨǴƚ|ǒơ!ƒ lǰRNjSǒ|ƙLǰǒƼSɳ!ƒ
LǰdžNǂSơ Ǐ !ǫ Ǎ NǰƒǍPǍ SǴƦƒ ƒRNjƚ5ZdžǍ !ǫ DǰŽƒ SƦǴ ǫSz!ƒ ƽƦƣ" ŨNǰ|hƣDǰŽǫSz!ƒ
."|| DžǏ !ǫlǰRNjLǰdžǍ ƒƥ!Sƒ Ǐ !ǫ|| ǒ{ ǂdž

ƟǴ{ LǰdžǍ ƚǒǂDžŽƥǴ SŨƒǍ SƒS|Ʀ{ Ǘƒ Ǎ ƚơǴ!ƒ Sǒ{ NǰDžŽDǍƙ ƥǴdž LǰdžƚǒƼSɳDŽ ǒ Ǎ
Ǘ|!ƦǂǂŽ||!ǴdžǍ||!Ǵdž Ǎ(DǰŽƦ{ ǫǴdžDǰždžǫǴǂ NǰǏ Sǂ!ƥŸƒ ƥǒǍ ǍhDŨLǰSǍƞdžLǰƥDǰŽdž
ƚǵƙ ƚƱǍƱhLǰƥǍ SǒɳLǰƥǍ(LǰƥDǰŽǫƦǴZ ǑƼLǰǴƙŨƒ ƚƦLj ǫǴǂ NǰǑLǰǴdžDǒdžS!ƒ ƥǒǍ
.(SǴ{ dǰƒ ǫƒS{ ǑƼSǴLǰ

NǰǍƙǏ DžŽǑdž!ƒ Ʊ SzdžǑ5DǰƥNǰǍƦǴLǰƥǰDžŽdžƚǵ{ ǘƭƒ ƽơDǰNǰLǰǒ{ !ƥŨƒ ƚǵ{ ǘƭƒ ýz! Ǎ :
Ǎ Ǵ{ LǰƥǍ ǑƦǒǵ!Ǵ ƽSƬ!ƒ ƚǵ{ ǘ5 LǰǇŨǒƱLǰdž KǴƒSƥƒ Ǎ ƚǒǵ DžŽƚ ǍơƦƥ Ǐ !ǫ LǰǒǍSǍŨƒ
2 ǒSzƙǑ5SƬǴdž ýƣ ƭƒ LǰǂǍ Ŭƽ ǒSƱ!ƒ ƒRNjLǰdžǓǫƚdž LǰǒǍSǍŨƒ ǫǘƱ!ƒ LǰƞƒǍSɳƦƬǒDžDžNǰǒ{
LǰDžŽDžNǰǒ{ Ǎ SNǰ LǰƥǍ ƥƬS LǰƥǍ ýǒǵƱ LǰƥǍ ƚɳǴLǰƥýǴdž ƚ ǍơƦƥ lǰRNjýƛdžLǰǒǍSǍŨƒ
.ƥSƭƒǰǏ DžŽǫƱ!ƒ ƒǍǍƒS ǍDǫƱ!ƒ Ǎ ƚǵ{ DžŽƒǍ!Sƒ

ƬƥƣƥǍ .DǍDžŽ Ǒ5 SǴƦ{ ǘ! LǰDžŽSǵdž Ǎ ƚƬ Ǵ!ƒ Ǐ DžŽƒSǍƬ |džDǰƥDžŽ LǰǴ ƥ5||!Ʀ ýƥǴDž
"ƥLǰdžDž" LǰŨ Lǰǒ{ !ƥŨƒ ƚǵ{ ǘƭƒ ǴǴǰdžƚƒǍzǒ{ǒ LDýƥǴ{ Lǰƥƚǵ{ DžŽ DžŽŸǘƱǗǴLǰǍǒǍSǍŨƒ
DǍ ǗƥǘǒDžŽƬZ ǑLǰƒ LǰS|!ƒ 2 Ƭ{ ƙdžýƥ ƚǒǰǘ!ƒ Ǐ !ǫNǰǵǒdžƱ zƕdžSƙƨdžDžDǒǒZ2 |{ D

Σ Sƥƒ KǴƥǒŽǑ5ƚǒSz!ƒ ƚ5ǴǍƒ Ǐ DžŽŸǘƱǗǴƚǒSz!ƒ ǴǍSǍDǴƒDLǰdžLǰƥ|ǵdž ƥɳZ ýǍDƒRNjLǂǒ
lǰDž Ǎ ǴǰƣSƦƬƒ ýɳS SƬǴ!ƒ LǰS|!ƒ ƚǒǴLǰýƥƚǒSz!ƒ ƚ5ǴǍƒ lǰRNjƦǒdžƙ LǰdžZ.ƚǒ{ !ƥŨƒ KǴdžǴ!Ǵǒ
NǰǍƬ ơdžS5Ǎ Ǎ NǰDžŽƚz{ LǰdžDǰNǰDǴdžƱSǜǵ ƽSƒǍǘP!ƒ ǫǴơƬ DǍ lSǒ{ !ƒ LǰdžSƬ Z ǴǴƥD

[illegible]

[illegible] 182 [illegible]

[illegible] 1459 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] Ariel [illegible] Jerbou [illegible] Giraffe [illegible] Dabuh [illegible] Algazel [illegible] : [illegible] .Kermes [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 137 [illegible]
.1979 [illegible]

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[illegible]
[illegible] 322 [illegible]
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[illegible] 426 [illegible]
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[illegible] : [illegible] : [illegible] 1.IV
[illegible]
[illegible] 1994
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[illegible] Grammar [illegible] Semantics [illegible]
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[illegible] Dictionary [illegible] Phonology
. [illegible]

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[illegible] 1981 [illegible] 1979 [illegible]
[illegible]
: [illegible]

1 - **A** history of the **E**nglish language
2 - **J**apanese borrowings in **E**nglish
3 - **F**unctional shift in **E**nglish
4 - **T**he life and mind of oriental jones
5 - **M**alay lownwords in **E**nglish
6 - **M**odern spanish based lexical items in **E**nglish
7 - **G**erman lownwords in **E**nglish. an historical dictionnary

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1948 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 000 [illegible] 1933 [illegible] Bennett [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Corpus [illegible]
1796 [illegible] 1994 [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible] 1876 [illegible] devic [illegible] 1750 [illegible] menage [illegible] 1983 [illegible] bloch [illegible] 1969 [illegible] larousse [illegible] 9 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 1892 [illegible] fennell [illegible] 1903 [illegible] yule [illegible] 1910 [illegible] skeat [illegible] 1933 [illegible] taylor [illegible] 1935 [illegible] seajeatson [illegible]

[illegible] 1973 [illegible] 1869 [illegible] (engelman) [illegible] (dozy) [illegible] ee [illegible] earth [illegible] at [illegible] good [illegible] massacre [illegible] nail [illegible] nobel [illegible] cornea

[illegible] 1291 [illegible] 1217

[illegible] "moorish spain" [illegible] 492 [illegible] 711 [illegible].

[illegible] (Etymon, Item, Term, Word) [illegible] Borrowing [illegible] (Exotic word) [illegible] (Lownwords) [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] « Barmacide » [illegible].

[illegible] « Nabâteans » [illegible].

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[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] "sabaean" [illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible] (Muhamd's law) [illegible] "Shar'" [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].
[illegible]
[illegible] « Betelguese » [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] « El-Arroz » [illegible] Al »
[illegible] « Mongibel »

"fish game" [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 378 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 02 [illegible] 01 [illegible] 03 [illegible]

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[illegible]

SEMANTICS [illegible]

[illegible] 825 [illegible]

[illegible] Anatomy [illegible] Agriculture [illegible] Fauna [illegible] Biochemistry [illegible] Astronomy [illegible] Zoology [illegible] Alchemy [illegible] Chemistry [illegible] Archeology [illegible] Mathematics [illegible] Ethnology [illegible] Health [illegible] Sociology [illegible] Politics [illegible] Linguistics [illegible] Law

Dance and Music [illegible] Architecture [illegible] Litterature [illegible]

[illegible] Others [illegible]
[illegible] Calendar [illegible] Boats [illegible]
[illegible] Climate [illegible]
Commerce and Transportation [illegible] Color [illegible] Clothing and Cloth
[illegible] Games [illegible] Food and Drink [illegible]
[illegible] Household [illegible] Chess [illegible]
[illegible] Knives and Loggers [illegible] Islam and Religion
[illegible] Taxes [illegible] Mythology [illegible] Money [illegible] Military [illegible]
. Weights and Measures [illegible] Titles

132 [illegible] .

[illegible] .

[illegible] : **99 [illegible] 93 [illegible] (GRAMMAR) [illegible]** [illegible] .

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[illegible]
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Adjectives [illegible] 103 [illegible] Nouns [illegible] 2.187 [illegible]
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[illegible] Shufti [illegible] Imshi [illegible] Quadafism
[illegible] Mashallah [illegible] Allah [illegible]
. [illegible] Salaamalikum [illegible] inshallah

[illegible]
"[illegible]" [illegible] Sindbad the sailor [illegible] Phonetically
the Sailor [illegible] "[illegible]"
. [illegible]

[illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible]
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[illegible]
. [illegible]

ǀĨŶǉĂ ƐĂďƒ ƒĨŶǀĨĂƨŀǡ ŬŪĐŀǆǒŶǍŰƒ ŀƺŊŽ ĹĂďŦhu ĹǊŐǆǅǁǆ ĹǆĵƐƒďƒĂ ĹĵƤƨďǁǆ Ĭ ĐǆŽǕ ĐǆĹĉĵǆǆ

. ĐŗǴĜǆĐŎƼƨǂĐŀǋǭƥŢ ďǆŊǴǆǅĂ ýư ǃƒ ƒĨŶǀĹĵǆǁĐǍĵĐǆĹĵǆǒýhŀďǆǴďǆ

ĹĂǆĸƒĂ ƽǆ ĸǴýŢ ǃƒ ƒĨŶǀĵƒƶǅĐǅǁĂ : **113-100 ţ ĐǆǆHONOLOGY ĵŽŝŨǀĳŀŊǆǆĸ**

ĸƒƨǅĸƒ ƭ ơǃĸĂŊǀŀơǌĂĂǂƒ ŀŢ ƒƨďƒ ǀĨŶǀǉǆďǆĹǆǆ ƤĂďǆ Ư ƨǃƒĂ Ŭǐ Ǵ Σ ĹŬĐǅǴǃƒ ǉďǆ

. ŀŀĂǂďǆŀǒǆǍŰƒŀƺŊŽ !ǀǀƨŢǴǆǅĵǆŬĐǆŎĸƒ ŀǆƨǆƒ ĸǴĐŎŢ ďǆƨĂŧ Ĭ ĐǆĸĐǆ Ŏĸƒ

ĐǆǆďǆŎƼĐǆĐ ĸƒ Ŏ ǴƨƒǅǆƒĹĂǂĸǊŀǒǴǅƒŀƺŊŽ ĵƒýĂƒĬ !ǀĹǵǴƒ ĹǵǆĸǅŊǆǊĂ

ŀďǆǆǅƨĂĐŀ ơ ŀǆǆǂďǆ ŀǅǴŬƒ Ĭ !ǀ ŬĂŢ Ă ŀǆ ĹǆǆƒŀƺŊŽĹďǆǴǀĸǀŀǌĂĂǂƒ ĸƒƨǅĸƒ

ĹĵŀĹǵǴƒ ăƨǒ Ŭĸ .(ýŬPƒ) Alkhilal ŀǆƨǃƒŀďǆǆ ĹďǆǴďǆŀǵǆǉŎƼŀǀĸŢďǆ Alfiraia

Ĭ !ǀĸĐǆŀ ơ ýĂǆďǆ ýǀĹďǆĸĐŽĹĂƨǀĸďǆǴƨǴĸƒ Đǆǀŀǆƨǃƒ ĸǴǆǆ ýĂŢ ĐĹďǆǴǆ ǌŀ

ĹǆĐǆƒ ĹǆǴǅƨǆĹƨŋǴǉĂ ǀĂĹƒ Ƶ ƨƱ Ĺďǆǆǀĵƒ ǀƨǴƒ ŎƼǴǉŀ ǀǊďǆŀǒǆǍŰƒ ŀƺŊŽ

. ǀǀǴǆǀ

ƽƨŬǀǀŢ !ƒ ƒĨŶǀŎƼĂ . ŀǆǆǂ ǴǆǅǆƺĐŀǌŢ ĸĹǴ ĸŬĂơĸĂ ĸǴǴǀŰƒ ĐǆǆďǆĐǃǴƒǂĐǀĂ

ĹďǆǴƨơ ĸĐǆǆŎĸƒ Ƶ Ăƨơƒ ƒŀĂ Ŭŀ ǆĂŢ ĸƒǀĂ Ĭ !ǀýǆĸǀĸƒ Ĭ Đǆǀǆďǆŀǆƨǃƒ ŀǴƒ ŪďǆŊ !ǀ

ƒĸ ŀǒǆǍŰǴǆǀĂŋĂ Đǆ! ŀǆƨǃƒ Ƶ ǴƒƯ ĂǄ Ĭ ĸƒ Q ĂĐǆ Ƶ Ǵƒ Ƶ ƨơŀ ŀǒǆǍŰƒ Ĭ !ǀŀǆƨǃƒ

ƒĸ Kasida ǃǂ quasida ǀǆŢ ǀŀďǆŽǍǆĂĐ Koran ǴǴ ǃǂ Qoran ĹǆƨǀŀďǆǴǆĐŋĹǀ

ýĂơ quatar ƨƱǀŊǆǆŀ!ĂǀĬ !ǀƵ ƨǆĸƒ ŭǆǆĐǆ ƽŢǒĐǆĹĸƒ ŀƺŊŎǴǆĐ ĐǆƨǆŰƒ Σ ĸǆŽ

. cotter Ĭ ĸĂĐ Katar ǴǀĂǀƱǀǀŎƼŬǴǀƱĹǀ

"ƨŀǀǆŀǆƨǃƒ Ĺďǆĸƨǅĸƒƒŀŀơ minbar ŀďǆǆĸǀĂ ĸǴďǆǆĬ ĐǆŀƨǴƒ ĸƒƨǅĸƒ ŀĐǆǆĹďǆ

ŀǆĂŢ ĸĹǴ ǴǆǀƨǴĸƒŬƒ ĹĐĬ ĐǆǂǒǀĨŶǉĂ ĹĂ!ǴǀŀŊminbar ăƨPĐƨĂŎĂ mimbar ǀƨǴǃǂĂ

. minbar ĹĂ!ǴĸŀǆǴǆŀǆǂ ĂĐ mimbar ĐǆǆǴǀǂǆǂŀǒǴĹǀďǆǀǴǀǀĹǆǀ

ĸĐǆƱ Ŏĸƒ ĸǴĐŎŢ ďǆĂ ĸǴďǆǆ ĹďǆĐǆƱ ŀǆǆ ǀǆŢ Ĭ !ǀýŢ ǃƒ ŀǆǉŎƼ ĹǵǴƒ ƭ ĐǆǆǀĂ

. ŀǆǆŬ!ƒŀƺĐǆǀŀŰƒ ǃǆƨĸƒĬ Đǆǀ!ĸŎƼƒǅǆďǆǒǆǍŰƒŀƺŊŽ !ǀǴǀĸƒǀǆ ĸƒƨǅĸǴǆǆ

ǀǀ "ĹĂ!Ǵ ǀŬƨǴ" ǃǴƒ ĹĵŀƨŀĸƒǴƱ Ĭ Ţ ǀĹĐĹĂǀ ǃǴƒ ƒĨŶǀŎƼ ǆďǆǆƨĂ ǴǆĨŶǉĂ

Ĺďǆ ŀǀǆ ĸǴĐŎŢ ďǆ ĐƨŢ Ĭ !ǀ340 Ĭ !ǀ115 ŀơŢ !ƒ Ĺďǆ ĐŊǴ ĹǆƨǆŀǴǆǀ ƭ Ţ P

ƒŀĂ ǀĂŢ ǀơ Ĭ Đǆŀ ơǴǀĂ ƏƨǀĐǆǆǆǆ ǀƱǀƒ ĹǆǆĹǴďǆǆŊǆǆƒ ĹǆŊǀǀǆƒ ǴƨŢ ŀǆƨǃƒ

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[illegible]

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[illegible] 1635.

[illegible] magazine [illegible]
[illegible] Arrayan [illegible]

[illegible] Tariff [illegible] Coffe [illegible] Alatee [illegible] Average [illegible] Apricot [illegible] Harem [illegible] Araby [illegible]

[illegible] 1117 [illegible] Pataca [illegible] 1833 [illegible] 1589 [illegible].

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[illegible].

magazine [illegible] "Borrowing" [illegible] "loanword" [illegible].

[illegible] fistic [illegible] hashab [illegible] fisticam [illegible] .Shair [illegible] Realgâr [illegible]

(the « The father of stratagems " " [illegible] « the father of thieves" [illegible] fox) . "[illegible]" « Jihâd » [illegible] « Holy war"

[illegible] « Megrez » [illegible] Benetnash [illegible] . « Cush » [illegible] . « Fluce »

[illegible] « Hobson – Jobson" [illegible] .« Hackamore » [illegible]

[illegible] Tangerine .[illegible]

[illegible] Tâboot [illegible] .Tawhid [illegible] ahalli [illegible] afwiz [illegible] Mimbar [illegible] umbl

Alchitrâne [illegible] Alcazava [illegible] are [illegible]
[illegible] Shroff [illegible] araxacum [illegible]
.Arsenâl [illegible] Abricot [illegible] wan [illegible] Maravedi

.Kittel [illegible] obbson [illegible] urd [illegible]
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. « Nestalik » [illegible]

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Idgâh, [illegible] anjero [illegible] HalâlCore [illegible] namdâr [illegible] Amirdaaha
. Kist Bundy [illegible] Eedgâh

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[illegible]
. [illegible]

Üabal [illegible]
Üdjellâbah Üdjellâba Ü Jellâba [illegible] Jihad [illegible] Gebel Üdjebel Üebel
(Infitâh) [illegible] (Islâm) [illegible] (Jâhilia) [illegible] Ü(Jannah) [illegible] Jelâb Üellâbah
(Hayz) [illegible] (Hejâzi) [illegible] (Hommos) [illegible] (Ijtahâd) [illegible] (Isnâd) [illegible]
[illegible] (ASSASSINS) [illegible] (Qutb) [illegible] (Mihrâb) [illegible] (Harka) [illegible]
.(Mecca) [illegible] (Kube) [illegible] (Buwab) [illegible] (Azân, Adân) [illegible] (ʿskar)

[illegible]
[illegible]
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Ü« Jaspre » [illegible] 1330 [illegible]
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[illegible] « Jazerant » [illegible]
[illegible] . « Jaseran » [illegible]
[illegible] « Tangerine" [illegible]
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."[illegible] « Almoravides »

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[illegible] « Scirocco » [illegible]
.[illegible]

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[illegible] « Almagre » [illegible]

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[illegible] Mancus [illegible]

[illegible] « Primum mobile » [illegible]

. « Abelmosk » [illegible] « Abelmoschus »

[illegible]

[illegible] « Karat » [illegible] « Keration » [illegible]

[illegible] typhon » [illegible] « Typhon » [illegible]

[illegible] « Kaffeeklatsch" [illegible]

[illegible] « Fanoos »

[illegible]

[illegible] « Haznadar » [illegible] « Memlûk » [illegible]

[illegible] « ujama » [illegible] « Kaimaqam » [illegible]

[illegible] « Nyerere » [illegible]

[illegible] « Kanzu » [illegible] « Khansu » [illegible]

[illegible] « Jawâb » [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] « Nawâb » [illegible] « Nabob » [illegible]

[illegible] « Nabab » [illegible]

[illegible] « Kist-Bundy » [illegible]

[illegible] dhow »

« ›dalat » [illegible] « ›dat » [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] « Mofussil » [illegible] « Mufassal » [illegible] « Adawlut » [illegible]

[illegible] « Dâr » [illegible].

[illegible] « Dar » [illegible] « Defterdâr » [illegible] « Enamdâr » [illegible] « Amldâr » [illegible] « Jah » [illegible] « Edgâh, Idgâh » [illegible] « Core » [illegible] « Halâlcore » [illegible] « Ser » [illegible] « Sersker » [illegible].

[illegible] « Azedarach » [illegible].

[illegible] « Mate » [illegible] « Bard » [illegible] « Amalgam » [illegible] « Calfret » [illegible] « Damaskeen » [illegible] « Caliver » [illegible] « Gingili » [illegible] « Neskhi » [illegible] « Saluki » [illegible] « Zouave » [illegible].

[illegible] « Atlas » [illegible] « Jihâd » [illegible] « Maidân » [illegible] « Kouskous » [illegible] « Manzil ».

[illegible]
Kanun, Canun, Qanun,) [illegible] (Kazy, Kazi, Kadhi, Kadi, Qadi) [illegible]
. [illegible] (Kanoon, Canon

[illegible] Ange [illegible]
[illegible] Mir [illegible] Almagest [illegible] Argel [illegible] Aratel [illegible] Arrayân
Arabsât [illegible]
. Jump [illegible] Jumma [illegible] Almenmar [illegible] Cush [illegible]

[illegible] Scorpion wind [illegible] Average [illegible] Averroes [illegible]
.Alchemila [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] « Mohamed » [illegible] « Mahound » [illegible] « Mahomet » [illegible]

[illegible] « Lacky » [illegible] « laki » [illegible]
[illegible] « Kuwiti » [illegible] "Bahrini" [illegible] « Zabenchamali » [illegible]
Lebanonization » [illegible] « Beirutized »

"Berberine"Ine-"zaghlulist ist- « Azulite » ite [illegible]
. "Quadafism" ism "Barmacid" id-"Akhmemic" ic- "Nabataean" an
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.Shufti, bard, calfret [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] Sendibad the sailor [illegible] False dawn [illegible]
[illegible] .The old man of the mountain [illegible]
[illegible] "S" [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] . y [illegible] w [illegible] Sh [illegible] k [illegible] h [illegible]
Corralligena [illegible] ae [illegible] a [illegible]
.Usneacea [illegible]

[illegible] The alcalde [illegible] The albacore [illegible]
[illegible] « al » [illegible] « The » [illegible]
[illegible]
« Algebra » [illegible]
[illegible] « Alkapton » [illegible] « Allah » [illegible]
« Alguacil » [illegible] « Algarad » [illegible] « Alfalfa » [illegible]
[illegible] « Sino » [illegible] « Ibn » [illegible]
[illegible] Lute [illegible] Cork [illegible] « sucre » [illegible]
[illegible] Salaam

[illegible]

[illegible] « Interjections » [illegible]
[illegible] (Mashallah [illegible] « Olé » [illegible]
Check [illegible] (Imshi [illegible] « Inshallah » [illegible]
.(mate

[illegible]
.(Alqubah [illegible] (Alfilaria

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] C, U, [illegible] X, G, P [illegible]

[illegible] « Arrayân » [illegible] « Assassin » [illegible] « Duhr » [illegible] « Hashemite » [illegible] « h » [illegible] « Halal" [illegible] « Hadith » [illegible]

[illegible] « h » [illegible] « Haznadar » [illegible] « Hashab » [illegible] « Handjar » [illegible] « Haboob » [illegible]

[illegible] « A » [illegible] « ‹dat » [illegible] « ‹bd » [illegible] « ‹bbâssi » [illegible] acton » [illegible] « Ahl » [illegible] Azân, Adân » [illegible] « Abyssinia » [illegible] « Adalil » [illegible]

[illegible] « C » [illegible] Clashy) [illegible] Cafilaa) [illegible] Coffee) [illegible] Câffre) [illegible]

ýƛǆžƨƥǤĵǨǛǴ ǑƼ ǗǨƒ ƻ ƨơ Ĭ ƙơ ǍD(ǗĵƧP Ü Carâtch) Ă (ƚDǅŽ Ü Camlet)Ă (ƭ ǘP
. (ţ ǤƨƙÜ Carcâss)

(ǉǴ Ü Check) ǍDƚǒƬǴ Ü Chechia) ýƛǆǑƼLǴ!ƒ ƻ ƨơ Ĭ ǅŽƥǴ LǙƥǒǤǆƼ « ch » ƻ ƨơ ǤǅŽ
ƥǤ !ƒ ǍDLǰ ǆŽ Ü Chamsin) ǤǷ!ƒ ƻ ƨơ Ĭ ǅŽƨƥǤǨǛǴ ǑƼǍDǨǤǆǰǴ Ü Check mate) ǍD
. (ǑƑǤǆǂ Ü Chemist) ƻ Ǥ!ƒ ǍDĬ ƥǇǈŽÜ Chelinga)

ǉǈƙǨĬ Řƒ "ýƒŘƒ" ƻ ƨơ Ĭ !ǥǤǤǒDýǍơƙ ǇǇǎǍ ǖƥǆŽ ǨƒƨǒƙǇǆŽƛǑƙ ǅŽ D » ƻ ƨơ ǤǅŽ
Ü Duhr) ýƛǆǤǴ !ƒ Ĭ !ǥǍDƚǒǇŖÜ Dahabeah) Ă (ýǍŘÜ Deloul) ýƛǆǨǤǂŽǑƼƚǒǆǅŽƒ ƚƺǅŽ
ýƛǆǰƥƞǓƨƬǤǆžǰ" ƻ ƨơ ǤǆƼ ǑǨǆ ǑŘƒ ǨǤǂŽ ǑƼ ǤǆŽ "ǅǆ!ƒ" ƻ ƨơ! ýǒǆŽǇǇǍD(ƨŋǰ
.(ƚǘŋ Ü Djellaba) Ă (Lŋ Ü Djin) Ă (ýŋ Ü Djebel)

Ü Efreet) Ă (ǉǤǫ ƥǆŽ Ü Eedgah) ǑǨǂŽǑƼ LǆŽ!ƒ ƻ ƨơ! ǘǒǆŽLǤ « E » ƻ ƨơ! ƚŢǗ!ǤǑǍ
ǇƨƙǴ ƥǆŽ "ù!ƒ" ƻ ǒƨƙƒ ǇƒDLǅŽ ƨǂǒǍǇǍ(Σ ǆǤǆŽÜ Eblis) ƚǂŽǑƼǈƨǆǰ LǅŽ ƒƨǒƙǍD(Ǩǒƺ
ƚƱǤƕǓƨƨ!ƒ ƻ !Ǖƒ ƻ ƨơ ǇǇǍD(ǑǆŽ!ƒ Ü Elemi) Ă (ƨǅǂǗƒ Ü Elixir) ýƛǆǑƼ « L » ƻ ƨơƕ
.(LƒŘÜ Ezân) ýƛǆž

ýƛǆƻ Ăƨơ LǅŽ ŘǍPǆǍǤƼ "ǅǆ!ƒ" Ǒƨƨ!ƒ ƻ ƨơ!ƒ LǆǅƔǒǀ!ƒ « g » ƻ ƨơ LǅŽ ǤǒƙǤǆŘǥǍ
Ü Gingal)Ă (ƚŋ Ü Gibbeh) Ă (ƨŋ!ƒ) AlgebraĂ (ƼƨǤ ýŋ Ü Gibraltar) ǨǤǂŽǑƼ "ǅǆ!ƒ"
ƻ ƨơ ǍD(ǗǒǅŽÜ Galla) Ă (ýƨǉ Ü Garble) Ă (ƚ!ƒƨƩ Ü Gazella) ýƛǆǤ!ƒ ƻ ƨơ ǍD (ýƒƨŋ
ýƛǆǤǷ!ƒ ƻ ƨơ ýƛǆǤǅŽ ǗƨƥÜ Gauze) Ă (ţ ƨƥÜ Girsh) Ă (ƚ!ǤƥÜ Gabelle) ýƛǆƻ Ǥ|ù!ƒ
.(ƨǤ Ü Gabar) ƻ Ǥ!ƒ Ĭ ƙơ ǍD(ƨǒǍƒ Ü Alguacil) ǍǍƒ ǍDƚǍƨP!ƒ Ü Algerroba)

Ü(LǰÜ Ibn) Ü(ǑǗǤǥÜ Ibâthi) ýƛǆƨǍ ǂǆž ƻ !Ǖƒ LǅŽ ǈƨǤ ŘǍPǆǍǤ I » ƻ ƨơ LǅŽ ǤǅŽ
.(ǈƒƨǥÜ Irâde) Ü(ƚư ǤƒǰÜ Intifâda)

Ü(ƚLǰ Ü Jenna) ýƛǆƚǒǆǅŽƒ ƚƺǅŽǑƼǤǰ ƽƚƑŋƒ ŘǆǇǤǅŽ ǍǤ"J" ǅǆ!ƒ ƻ ƨơ ƭ ƤǒǤǆƼǍ
ƨǂ ƚ!ǍǇǆž ǇǒǆŽ!ƒ ǨǤǂŽǅŽǗ!ǤǤǆŽ « G » Ĭ !ǥýǍǒǑ ǇǇǍD(ƥǆŋ Ü Gerid) Ü(ƚŋ Ü Jumb)
ƚǆǗ|| !ŘƴǆǍ.(ǈƨŋǇÜ Hegira) Ü(Ĭ ƨŋǇÜ Hegari) Ü(ƚDǆǆÜ Magazine) ýƛǆƚǒƬ ǆžƚŋǅŽ

[illegible] « G » [illegible]
« Z » [illegible] . ([illegible] Nagâra) [illegible] ([illegible] Naggâr) [illegible]
[illegible] Jennet » [illegible] Jargon » [illegible]
[illegible] ([illegible] erboa) [illegible] . ([illegible] Jâsmine) [illegible] ([illegible] asper) [illegible] « Y » [illegible]
.([illegible] Jarabe) [illegible] ([illegible] acket) [illegible] SH » [illegible]

[illegible] W » [illegible] « F » [illegible] « B » [illegible]
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[illegible] Malik) [illegible] Mattress) [illegible] « N » [illegible] « M » [illegible]
[illegible] (Maimon [illegible] (Mohram [illegible] (Magazine [illegible] (Madrassah
[illegible] (Nadir [illegible] N " [illegible]
[illegible] .(Nuchal [illegible] . (Nizam [illegible] (Naphe [illegible] (Nasab [illegible] (Nagara
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible] « Vizir » [illegible]
.[illegible] « Vakeel » [illegible] « Vali » [illegible]

[illegible] V » [illegible]
.(Vizierate [illegible] (Vega [illegible] (Varan [illegible]

[illegible] « R » [illegible] « L » [illegible]
[illegible] « Z » [illegible]
[illegible] « Lemon » [illegible] « Lebanon » [illegible]
[illegible] «Litham » [illegible] « Leben »
[illegible] (Latâkia [illegible]
.(Laud [illegible] (Lascar
[illegible] (Redif [illegible] (Ream [illegible] (Rafik [illegible]
. (Razzin [illegible] « Gh » [illegible] (Ribibe [illegible] (Roc

(Zemzem [illegible]) Ă (Zendik [illegible]) [illegible]

. (Ziârat [illegible]) Ă (Ziâmet [illegible]) Ă (Zibet [illegible]) Ă

[illegible] « Z » [illegible]

(Zabita [illegible]) [illegible]

. (Zikr [illegible]) [illegible] « Dh » [illegible] (Zaptah [illegible]) Ă

[illegible] (Zill [illegible]) [illegible] (Zanza [illegible]) Ü (Zero [illegible]) [illegible]

. (Zâmouse [illegible]) [illegible] (Zilla [illegible]) [illegible] (Zenish [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] « P » [illegible]

. (Pasteque [illegible]) [illegible] (Patâca [illegible]) [illegible] (Patache

[illegible] « K » [illegible] « Q » [illegible]

[illegible] Ü (Kibla [illegible]) [illegible] (Qutb [illegible]) [illegible] (Quintal [illegible]) Ü (Qursh [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] Ü (Cânon [illegible]) Ü (Carat [illegible]) [illegible] « C » [illegible] (Kawâida [illegible]) [illegible] (Kâthi

[illegible] « C » [illegible] Ă (Carmine [illegible]) [illegible] (Cangia

. (Gabelle [illegible]) Ă (Gandûrah [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] S [illegible]

[illegible] Ă . ([illegible]) Z Ă ([illegible]) T Ă ([illegible]) T Ă ([illegible]) D Ă ([illegible]) D Ă

Dh [illegible]

([illegible]) Th [illegible] (Dulcarnon Dhu-Al qarnayn [illegible]) Ü (Zimmi, Dhimi [illegible]) [illegible]

Ü (Drub [illegible]) [illegible] D Ă . (Duhr [illegible]) [illegible] Z Ă (Thamûdic [illegible]

[illegible] S Ă (Kittel, Qutn [illegible]) Ü (Tazza , Tassah [illegible]) [illegible] T Ă (Daraba

[illegible] Ă (Yahûdi [illegible]) (Yûnâni [illegible]) U Ă (Sandal, Sandal [illegible])

. (Artichoke [illegible]) [illegible] (Haboob [illegible]) [illegible] « O » [illegible]

[illegible] (Yahoudi [illegible]) [illegible] (Y) [illegible] (Yashmak [illegible]) [illegible] (Yimkin [illegible] . (Kille [illegible]) [illegible] (Sharif, Shereef, Sherif [illegible]) [illegible]

(î) [illegible] (â) [illegible] (û) [illegible] (Mamlûk , Mamluck , [illegible] (Mâl, mali [illegible] (Sabât , [illegible]) [illegible] (Sabiq , Sâbik . (Liwan , al-îwân [illegible] (Lute [illegible] al'ûd [illegible] (Mahrî , Mahri [illegible] (Carob [illegible] Kharûbah , [illegible] « I » [illegible] « e » [illegible] « a » [illegible] (Cadâ' , Caza [illegible] (') [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

: ƚďăǌ!ƒ ƚǌDŽǈĿǋhǔDŽƒǉƨǫǓƽƌ ƥďǌďǆǑ!ƒ ƧƵƓ ǉĂƿ ƒƦNjĢƥǅ NjǓDŽĿƌƌǆƨ ƤĂ

ǑƙƥƵ ǉĂ! Yƨɳ DŽǄ ƣǆ * ǑĿƌĂ ɣƓƒ ǑƽDǅǓĿĂƌǆ

ǑƘƽǥ Ŀƶ ƭ ƒĂǌ!ƒ ƒĂƍƣ ǉɳƽ * ĿƋƒ ƨƥƒ NjƓƠDǑƽƨơƥƓ

NjǆǑĿƓk Ǒƙƒ ƺ DƤƒ ƚƣĂƥ ĿǆǍƒƨƤǫĂ ƥƓ !ƒ ƚǌ! ƖƨƮ Ŀ!ƴɣ ƞĿĂ ǕƓǕƭ DĿǆĿƦƖƨƒ ƦƤƌDŽ

ƚƭ Ɠ ƖƒƨǫƨƽĂĂ ĿƙǉĂ ĿƮ ƦƤǆĂ ƓƥDŽĿǆǑǆ!ƒ ƥĂɲ ƨƽƓƙǕǫ‖ !Ʀ Ǐ ƙǑĿ Ă ǕDŽƒ

DƒĿƥǆǉǕĿĿƦƒ ƓǕƭ DǉƮ Ăƚ ǑơƓƞƷĂDŽĂ ƓǌDǕ ĂƞDŽƥɳĂ ƚƥơ ƚǑǆƭ ǫƚďƨƵ

.ƨNjƒ ăƥǆ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

الترجمة

بمعية النص الأصلى

[1] [illegible]

[illegible] (1971 HOPE) [2] [illegible] (1939 MACQENZI) [illegible] (1994) [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] 825 [illegible] myrrh [illegible] saluki [4] [illegible]

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1 [illegible]

2 [illegible] (mackenzi fraser) [illegible] 1939 les relations de l'angleterre et de la france d'après le vocabulaire. paris : E.Droz.1939

[illegible] (Hope, T.E) [illegible] 1971 lexical borrowing in the romance languages.new york.new york university press, 1971

3 [illegible]

4 [illegible]

[illegible] 29.8 [illegible] 706 [illegible]
[illegible]
(1899 [illegible] 74 [illegible] 63
[illegible] 13 (1934 [illegible] 336
[illegible] .(1961 [illegible]
[illegible] 858 [illegible]
[illegible] (achernar) [illegible] (abdals) [illegible] (abdalavi) [4][illegible] : [illegible]
[5][illegible] (algenib) [illegible] (aldebaran) [illegible] (alcor) [illegible] (aladinist) [illegible] (al)
[illegible] (batinist) [illegible] (bagre) [6][illegible] (alqueir [illegible] (almud) [illegible] (alkerva) [illegible] (alioth)
(orangeat) [illegible] (medino) [illegible] (kufic) [illegible] (foumalhaut) [illegible] (cafenef) [7][illegible]
.(suniah) [illegible]

[illegible]

: [illegible]
[illegible] 825 [illegible]) myrrh [illegible] : **[illegible] 893 [illegible] 825 [illegible]**
.(897 [illegible]) cumin [illegible] 893 [illegible]) saracen
[illegible] galingale [illegible] crocus [illegible] balsam [illegible] **1000 [illegible]** -
.mancus [illegible] harmala
araby [illegible] : **1175 [illegible]** -
([illegible] algorism [illegible] admiral [illegible] : **1249 [illegible] 1200 [illegible]**
[illegible] mahomet [illegible] ciclatoun [illegible] balm [illegible] average [illegible] assassin (n.)
[illegible] saffron [illegible] maumet [illegible] mate (a. & v.) ([illegible]) [illegible] Mahound
.setwall

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[4] [illegible]
[5] [illegible]
[6] [illegible]
[7] [illegible] « hane » [illegible] "kahve" [illegible]

Ücarcass ţ ʦƨk Ücaraway ƇƓƨǂ Üborage ƽƨĂhÜaraby² ²ǑƕƸ : **1299 ĂǂƗ1250 ƊƊŽ**
Ümattress ƟƨƱdžÜjupe¹ ¹ƚhɥ Üelixir ƨɖǂŰʃ Üdate ýɉƥ Üdamask ƽƬɊƶ Ücarmine ǐ ƨdƥ
.sugar ƨƒ Üsoldan ǈƓƊŽÜprimum mobile ýĂƊý|ǇdžLj

ƨĂƮ ǈɉÜalkanet ƇƓɉ!ʃ Üalchitran ǈƨƱ!ʃ Üacton ƚɖƓ|!ʃ : **(ƕƊŽ32) 1349 ĂǂƗ1300 ƊƊŽ**
Ücheck ǉƓ!ʃ Ücamphor ƨĂƓ!ʃ Übarbican ƚǇƥƨhÜbarbary ǐ ƨƕhÜazure ƥƨĂƨŬ Üalmacour
Ügalanga ǈƓǇƊŽÜfardel ýƥƨƼÜdragoman ǈƋɉƨk Ücubeb ɣƓƥ Ücotton ǈƱƥ Ücoral ýƒƨɳ
(Ɗɀ ƚƘƋɀÜlatten ǈŰ!ʃ Üjasper ǑƬŏÜjasp ɣƬŏÜhazard ƨƝɉ Üharras Σ ƨƼÜharas Σ ƨƼ
ɣƓƥ Üream ƚƋƶƨ Ütabite ɣǇƊƊÜpopinjay ƇƓƥ Üorange ǊǇƓǉÜnaker ǇƨƇǉÜmate (n.)
.tripe ɣƨɯ Üsumac ƽƓɀ Üskirret ƇƓƨǂ Ücook ƇƐ Üqibible

ýĂɀ!ʃÜalembic ƽɖǈʃ Üalcoran ǈƨ|!ʃ Üalchemy ƇƓƥ!ʃ : **(ƕƊŽ52) 1399 ĂǂƗ1350 ƊƊŽ**
Ƈ ƨdɀ Üalmucantar ƨƱǈdɀ Üalmanac ƆƓɉɀ Üalmagest ǑƱ ɳdɀ Üalkali ǑƊɀ Üalgol
ƘƋɀʃ Üarabic ǑƕƸ Üamber ƨhɀ Üamalgam (v.) (ýƶƼ ƊɀƋŽÜalnath ƚƠǈǉÜalmury
ǉƓ!ʃ ƚƘƋɀÜcarrack ƨɖʃƨƥÜcane ƥɉ Ücamaca ƚƤƋɀ Ücaliph ƚƼƊŽÜborax ƽƨĂhÜazimuth
damascene (ƚƼ ĂƊɀ ǑƬɊƶ Ücipher ƨƼ Ücinnabar ƨɳǇɉ Ücheckmate (interj) (ƊƓɀ
ƚhɥ Üers ǈƨƨƼÜen ǈƼÜendive ɣƒƊǉÜdulcarnon ǈƋ|!ʃ ĂƦ Üdamson ǈĂ ƋƒÜ(n&a)
Ükilderkin ||ƨƊɀ Ühardim ǈĂƨơ Ügypsum Σ hɥ Ügittern (n & v) (ýƶĂ Ɗɀ ƨƓƥÜgipon
ǈƃÜhadir ƨƱǉÜlute ƥĂƶ Ümbeck ƽɖǈʃ Ülapis lazuli ǐ ƥƨĂƨŬ ƨɳơ Ülancegay ƚɖƨ!ʃ
ǈƓ!ʃ Üarsenish ǑƨƬ Üsaphena ǈƼƓ Ünibibe ɣƓƥ Ürealgar ƨƓ!ʃ ǊƝ Üolibanum
.zenith ƘƋɀÜtartar ƨƱƨƱÜtarette ǇƥƨƱÜsyrup ɣƒƬÜtubeth ƘƓƃÜsiphac ƽƓ Üsatin

ţ ƤƊŽÜalkekengi ǊƓ!ʃ Üalidade ǇƓƶ!ʃ Üalfin ýɖʃ : **(ƕƊŽ43) 1449 ĂǂƗ1400 ƊƊŽ**
(Ɗɀ ǉƓ!ʃ ƚƘƋɀÜcand (n.) (Ɗɀ ƥɉÜcamlet ƚƊŽÜbedouin ǐ ĂƥhÜbarberry Σ ƨƕhÜbalas
dura ƚƱƋŽƊÜcrimson ǐ ƨdƥÜcramoisy (n.) (Ɗɀ ƨdƥÜcork ƽƨƥÜcheckmate (n.)
Ügum arabic ǑƕƸ ƩdɀÜguides ǇƒĂÜgerfaunt ƚƼƨÜgenet¹ ¹ǑƋɉ Ügabelle ýhɥ Ümater
ǈĂƋɀÜlabdanum ǈƃÜkhan ǈƓ Ükameez ƭ ɖdɀÜjupon ƚhɥ Üjulep ɣŰɳ Üjazerant ǐ ƨƒƨɳ
mortise (ýƶĂ Ɗɀ ƘɖɀĂ ƘɖɀÜmirach ƽƒƨdŽÜmeri Ƈ ƨdɀÜmaravedi ǈƱƒƨdŽÜlemon
ƨƓ!ʃ ǊƝ Üpia mater ƚ|ɖ!ʃ ƊÜmucha¹ ¹ƳƓǉÜmummy ƇƓĂdŽÜmosque ƥɳ dŽ(n&v)

Ljɑ̃ ƒƲ Üsandal[1] [1]ýƥŢ Üsakeret ƨȹŢ Üsaker[1] ƧǀŢ Üosalger ƨǤƒ ɲŊƻ Üealgar
.tutty ƇǾǍkÜturpeth ƥǿƨkÜsocotrine ĭ ƧƱƥǍ Üsebesten

ɣŋƮƊƨƕƺ Üamalgam (n.) (Ɖƶ ƊƶƊŽÜalconde ƑƑƒ : **(hDŽ27) 1499 Ǎǀǁ1450 DDŽ**
ƧŊǤǾÜbard (n.) (Ɖƶ ƚƵƥƨƕÜazoth ƘǍƨǓƒ Üathanor ƧǍǁƒ Üantimony ƥǿǆƒ Üambergris
ƽƬ Ügarble ýƕƨƐ Üfardellage ýƥƼÜcramoisy (a.) (ƚƼŢ) ĭ ƨƊƶƥÜcameeze ƭ ǒƥƶÜbezoar
Ümassicot ƆƱƕƥƊ Ümarzipan ƚǆǤƨdž Ümarcasite ƘǆƚƧdž Üjennet ǑǆǅƼ Üjacket
ƧǍƕƿ Üsuccade ƧƑƪ Üsarcenet ǑƥƧƬ Üquintal ƧǤǁƥÜmizzen ǑǆǒdžÜmezereon LJǍƨƨǤdž
.zedoary ƧǍƥƨ Ütruchman LJǆƶƨkÜsass Σ ƊƱÜsare ƟƧƱÜtambour

ƽƧƵ Ükarchegay ƚǆƨ!ƒ Üalcohol ýǍƠǂƒ Üalcaide ƑƑƒ : **(hDŽ54) 1549 Ǎǀǁ1500 DDŽ**
Übard (v.) (ýƶƼ ƳƥƨƕÜbalsamine LJǆƶDŽÜartichoke ƻ ǍƬƧƤ Ürsenal ƚƵǤ !ƒ ƧƥÜarrack
Übandy (v.) (ýƶƼ ƥǀÜcamisado ƭ ǒƥƶÜcaffa ƚƼǂ Ücafard ƧƼǤÜbashaw ƓǤÜbardash ƲƥƨƕƲ
ƚǀǅƼÜelemi ǑǅƵ!ƒ Ücoralline (n.) (Ɖƶ LJǤƧdžÜcivet ƥǤ Ücarthamus DŽƨƥÜcarob ɣǍƧƤ
ƚƕǍƧƤ Üjubbaha ƚƕ Üjasmine LJǆƶǤÜgaberdine LJƥƒ ƧƕǤ Üfustic ƽƦ ƼÜfistic ƽƦ ƼÜfanega
Ümaroquin ǑƥƨdžÜmaronite ǑLJƧǤdžÜmameluke ǁǍDŽDŽÜlohoch ƽǍƶ! Üackey ǫǂ! Üqarabe
Ümyrrhis ƧdžÜmonkey LJǍǅǅƵÜ mockadoƧƤdžÜmetel ýǅdžÜmasque ƖƧƤƮ džÜmask ƖƧƤƮ dž
Üxebec ɣǤÜjacket ƚǆƨ Ürcanette ƇǤ!ƒ Üjuche ƳǤLJÜ nenupharƧǤǍǀLJÜnaquaire ƖƧǤLJ
Üsubethal ǑǤƲ Üspinach ƆǤǫ ǓƒÜsophy ǑǤ Üsoda[2] [2]ƒǍƮ Üsenna Ǥǀ !ƒ Üsaker[2] [2]ƧǀŢ
ƽǍƨ Üvives ƚƕƥƒ Ütripe of velvet ƧǍǅƵ ɣƧư Ütarragon LJǍƤƧƱ Ütamarind ĭ ƥǇƧdž
.zabra

Ülcatras Σ ƧƱ!ƒ Ülbacore ƖƧǍǂ!ƥÜbutilon LJǍǅDŽǍǓƒ : **(hDŽ160) 1599 Ǎǀǁ1550 DDŽ**
Ǎ ƧƕƒÜalguacil ƧǆǍƒ Üalgebra ƧƕƒÜlferez Σ ƧǤƒ Ülcatras Σ ǤƵ!ƒ Ülcalde Ǒư ǤƒÜ
ǑƨƵ Ünte (n&a) (ƚƼŢ Ǎ Ɖƶ ƘdžƚƥƥƒÜanil ýǅ!ƒ Üludel ýǤ ǓƒÜalmachabel ƚDŽƥdž
ĭ ƥƥƨƕÜbaggage ǑƐǤÜbauge ƲǍDŽÜassassinment ƫ ǤƠ Üashrafi ƻ ƒƬDŽÜarroba ýƕƒÜarabi
Übenjoin ĭ ǍǤ LJǤÜbenjamin ĭ ǍǤ LJǤÜben LJǤÜbanian LJǤǀÜbalsamo ƉƶDŽÜbaldachin
Ücalabash ƚƮ ƕǤƚƵƧƥÜcafila ƚDŽƥÜcaffreƧƼǤ Ücadi Ǒư ǤÜbotargo ƚƤƧƱǍƕÜbonito ƘǆǇƥ
ƱƒƧƥÜcamisade LJǤ džÜcaliver (a&n) (ƚƼŢ Ǎ Ɖƶ ɣ!ǤÜcaliber ɣ!ǤÜcalabazza ƚƮ ƕǤƚƵƧƥ

[illegible] coss [illegible] coffee [illegible] chemist [illegible] ceterach [illegible] ceterach [illegible] carat [illegible] caufel [illegible] emblic [illegible] defterdar [illegible] deen [illegible] damaskeen (a,n,v)([illegible] gabellier [illegible] furdle [illegible] frasilah [illegible] fondaco [illegible] fomahant [illegible] fouce [1][illegible] hajji [illegible] giraffe [illegible] gazelle [illegible] gauze [illegible] gamashes [illegible] galange [illegible] ismael [illegible] hollock [illegible] hegira [illegible] hashish [illegible] handjar [illegible] hakim[1] kiswa [illegible] kermes [illegible] keiri [illegible] kebaya [illegible] kantar [illegible] kali [illegible] kaffir [illegible] jar [illegible] liquidambar [illegible] lazule [illegible] lascarine [illegible] lacquer [illegible] lacca [illegible] madill [illegible] mandilion [illegible] mahone [illegible] mahaleb [illegible] magazine masquery [illegible] masequerade [illegible] martingale [illegible] marrano [illegible] marchpane [illegible] mohair [illegible] miskal [illegible] mesquita [illegible] medin [illegible] matachina [illegible] musulmane [1][illegible] muse [illegible] musa [illegible] mufti [illegible] muezzin [illegible] monsoon old [illegible] nuque occamy [illegible] nil [illegible] nacrant [illegible] nacre [illegible] myrrhite patache[1] [illegible] pasteque [illegible] ottoman [illegible] orangeado [illegible] man of the mountain roc [illegible] rob[1] [1][illegible] rigel [illegible] ribes [illegible] ramazan [illegible] rais [illegible] pataco [illegible] sambuk [illegible] safflower [illegible] sabaean [illegible] roumi [illegible] rosaker [illegible] sheikh [illegible] sergelim [illegible] sequin [illegible] sash [illegible] sarsaparilla [illegible] saraf sultan [illegible] sorbet [illegible] soda[1] [1][illegible] sine [illegible] sief [illegible] shuba [illegible] shérif [illegible] tariff [illegible] tambourine [illegible] talcum [illegible] talc [illegible] tabachir [illegible] surd[1] [1][illegible] wad [illegible] vizier [illegible] usnea [illegible] typhoon [illegible] tomin [illegible] tartana[1] [1][illegible] .zubti [illegible] zibet [illegible] zanzic [illegible] zecchino [illegible] yemenite [illegible] seraphin

[illegible] alborak [illegible] abyssinia [illegible] abuna [illegible] **([illegible]158) 1649 [illegible]1600 [illegible]** alfridary [illegible] alforja [illegible] alfaqui [illegible] alcove [illegible] alcazar [illegible] alcanna [illegible] alkedavy [illegible] alkanna [illegible] alhambra [illegible] algerian [illegible] algarad [illegible] amir [illegible] alphenic [illegible] alpaca [illegible] almuten [illegible] almadia [illegible] alkermes [illegible] assassinate (a&n) ([illegible]) [illegible] arabesque (a) ([illegible]) [illegible] arab [illegible] baksheesh [illegible] azurine [illegible] azimene [illegible] assegai [illegible] assassins calfret [illegible] calender [illegible] burnoose [illegible] brinjal [illegible] barilla [illegible] barb

Ücolcothar ƨƓƊǅ cohobate (v) (ýƶƽ ɣƶǂ Ücazimi Σ dƺƒ ɣ Ɗǅ canaut ƟǤƥ Ücaliphate ǂƽƾP yhư !ƒ Ücuttanee Ǉǂ Ücurcuma Ɖƶǂ Ücouscous Σ ǂƭ ǂ Ücoralline (ǂƽƮ) ǑǇƨdǅ copt Ʊƞ ɣƨư Ücoronicum ƜǤƨƥ Ücogana ǇǍƥ Üdiunar ƨǤƥ Ücanta Ƙdǅ Üdamascus ƽƬƌǅ Üdabuh Üdelucca ǂǂǍƊǅ Ücanfaron ǐ ƨǤƽ Ücanfare ƨǤƽ Ücakir ƨƥƽ Ücemir ƨǒƊǅ Üdrusean ǐ ƨǍƨƥ Üdrub Ügippo ǂhƥ Ügala ƜǒƷǅ Üfutah ƟǤƽ Üfingan ǇƞǇƽ Üfetwa ǎǍƽ Üferinghee Ǒƞǅƽ Üferash ƫ ƒƨƽ Ă Ǉƪ ơǤ Ühenna ǤǤ Üharem Ɗơ Ühammam Ɗǅ Ühakim^2 ^{2}Ɗơ Ühaik ǁǂơ Üguitar ƨǤƥ Ÿƒ ǤǇǥ Ühmaret ƖƨǤǅ Ühmam ƊǤǅ Ühygeen ǇƞNj Ühubshee ǑƬƥ Ühobson-jobson Ǉƪ ơǤ Ükazi Ǒư ǥ Ükaimakam ƊǅƮƥ Üjebel ýhƥ Üjasponyx ǑƬǒƽ ǅ Üislam Ɗƪ ǫ Üinshallah ǁƊǅ Ülemonado ǍƥǤǍƊǅ Üascar ƨƭ ƶ!ƒ Ülake ǁ! Ükoran Ǉƨƥ Ükitar ƨǤƥ Ükhatib ɣǑP Ʊƒdǅ Ühanzil ýƨǇdǅ Ühammonet ƥdǅ Ühaidan Ǉƥdǅ Ühahal^1 ^{1}ýơdǅ Ülme ƊǅǅÜlac Ühir ƨǒƊ Ühinaean ǇƵdǅ Ühaulvi ǐ ƥǍdǅ Ühatrass ƟƧƱdǅ Ühastaba ǂƬƮ dǅ Ümarabout ƥdǅ Ühorocco Ǒƨdǅ Ümokaddam Ɗƥdǅ Ümogul ýǍdǅ Ümogul ýǍdǅ Ümirza ƥƨƨǒƊ

ǑƮ Ɗǅdǅ Ümuslin ǑƊǅǍdǅ Ümuslim Ɗǅǅ Ümullah ǐ !Ădǅ Ümuharram Ɗǅdǅ Ümuhhamad

ƊǤǇǅ Ünaphe ǂơǅ Ünabob ɣƒǍǇǅ Ünabataean ǑƱǇǅ Ümussulamnlik ǁ ǒ Ɗǅǅ Ümussalchee

ƐƘƪ Üryot Ǒƶƒƨ Ürotolo ýƱƨ Ürotl ýƱƨ Üramadan Ǉǥ dƶ Üquraish ƫ ǒƨƥ Ünizam Üsandia ǂƥƪ Üsalleeman ǇǤƊǅ Üsalaam Ɗƪ Üsahara ǤƨơƮ Üsabot ƱǤ Üsabian

ǂƶǑ Üsherifi ǑƷƬ Üsherbet ƘǤƬ Üshaitan ǇǤǑ Üsaracenic ǑƨƬ Üsaraband ƥǇƪ

sirocco ǑƨƬ Üsimar ƨǤƶ Üsidi ǐ ƥ Üsicca ruppe ǂǑǍ ǂǂƪ Üshroff ƻ ǍƮ Üshia

ƖƨǍƪ Üsunni ǑƪǇ Üsultanin ǑǤƊǅ Üsultane ǇǤƊǅ Üsofa ƻ ǍƮ Üsittringee ǑƞǇƱƬÜ

ǐ ƨƨƥ Ütartan ǇǤƨƱ Ütamasha ǑƬdǅ Ütalisman ƊƊǅ Ütaboot ƘǍǤ Ütabby ǑƵ Ütura

Üvega yƒǍƒ Üvakeel ýǂǍ Ütripoli Σ ƊƱ Ütripery ɣƨư !ƒ Ǉƥ Ütezkirah ƖǂƘ Ütartareous

. zeroƨƽƮ Üzarnich Ɲƨ

ǑdƶƒǍP!ƒ Üalgerine ǐ ƨƒƞ Üaldea ǂƶư !ƒ : **(Ɩ ƥǅ09) 1699 Ǎǁ1650 Ɗǅ**

assogue ƜǍƶƨ!ƒ Üassassinant ƫ Ǥơ Üasassin (v.) (ýƶƽ ƫ ơǒ Üalhandal ýư Ǉ!ƒ Üalgorithm

ǂǇƞ Übarragan ǇƨƞÜbabouche ƫ ǍǤÜbazarole ƨǍƵƶ!ƒ Üatlas Σ ƊǅÜatabala ýƮ!ƒ Ü

ǂǇƥ Übaratch ƜƒP Ücadilesker ƨƭ ƶ!ƒ Ǒư ǥ Ücabaan ƳǤƥ Übunk ǁǇƞ Übonduc ƽƥƞ Übasil

ǐ ƨǤƽ Üduber ƟǤƥ Üdouane ǇǍƥ Üdado ƥƒ Üdowle ýǍƥ Üdossid ƥƮ ƥ Üdid ƥ Üdebratane

ƨǍP ýư ơ Ühajj Ɲơ Ühafiz Ɯǒơ Üguebre ƨǤƥ Ügrab ɣƒƨ Üaujdar ƨƥ ƜǍƽ Üfanfaronade

Üatti-sherif ƻ ǆƮ ƠP Üashemite ǑdŽƇŃǰÜarmattan (n. & a.) (ƚƽ Ǎ ǬǮ ǬǯƠ Üalalcor

Üinn Lǰ ǰÜzya ƚǆƞ Üump ƚƕ Üabob ƔƓÜkhalat ƠǙP Üamsi LǬ ǳƵ Üavildar ƾƥƚǃǍƠ

ƔƓ Ükhanjar ƾƞLP Üoly war ƚƮ ǬǳǦƔƾƠ Ühulwa ǎǍǲŽÜd ǬŽ Üjerboa ǍǬƠÜerid ǬƞƢ

ýǬdžÜadrassa ƚƮ ƾǬdžÜbeccio ÜƃÜemonade ƚƢ ƓǳŽ Üeben LǬÜatic ƚǬǛ Ükitab

ƚPdžÜinaret ƖƓǳdžÜinar ƾƓdžÜauze ƨǍdžÜatamore ƾǍdžÜatador ƾǍdžÜandil

ǑǮŽdžÜorphil ýǬƼ Üorocco ǑƧdžÜongibel ýƕ KǍdžÜoire ƾǑPdžÜocha

Üaib ƔƒƓÜyrrhine ƾdžÜussal ýƵTdžÜusellim ǮŽdžÜuhammadan ǰdžÜousseline

LǬLǯƾDÜrangery ǑƞLƓÜmrah ƖdžÜke ƚǬDÜazir ƾǑLÜawab ƔǍLÜatron LǍƾƠLǰ

DŽǆ Üakieh ƚǬ Üahib ƔƠƓ Üeis effendi ǐ ǬƽƩ ǯƾ Üas Ʃ ƮƧ Üaki ǑǰƾÜrganzine

ƍǬT Üshamal ýƓŽ Üeraskier ƾƮ ǃǰ ǬƓ Üelictar ƾǬ ƟǙƮ Üaracenism ǑƾT Üamiel

ƚǬǰ Üufi ǑǍƮ Üubahdar ƾǬƚǍƮ Üinaean ǑƒǬ Üshrab ƔǰƾT Ürheikh-ul-islam ǮǬ Ǜǰ

yǑƮ ƾKÜambour de basque ǁƮ ƓǬƾǍƕ Üambor ƾǍƕ Üyce Ʃ ǬƓ Üurahi ǑǰƾƮ Üunna

ƓǆŽÜurbeh ƟƓK Üimbal ýƕ Üerjiman LǆƾK Üendour ƾǍǬǰ Üashrif ƻ ǆƮK Üarsia

.zendicism ƚǬǰ Üzaffer ƾƵƨ Üizirat ƖƾǍÜlema

ǑƕDŽÜalabarch ƫ ƾǬÜadobe ƔǍƠǰ Üadeb ƔǬD **(ƕŽ80) 1749 ǍǬ1700 ǮŽ**

LǍƾƠǰÜambrette KǆƵ Üalnaschar ƾƓǰ Ü almagra ƖƨǬÜ allah Ÿǰ Üalepine

Übelleric ÜǆǮŽbasan ƚƓƕÜbarracan LǬƾƕÜbarmecide ǑǆƕÜardass LǬDÜnatron

ýƓƾƥ Ücarmine ǐ ƨǆƥ Ücarboy ƚǰƥ Ücangia ƚƞǰ Üburgoo ýƨƾƕÜburdah ƖƾƕƱ

Üfatimid ǑǆƼÜessera LǰƾT Üdouanier ǑǰǍǬ Üdaman LǬƵÜcasbah ƚƮ ǀǰ Üaroteel

genie Ǒǰ Ügalabia ƚǑƞ Üfonduk ƽ ǬƽÜfirst water ýǍǛǰ ƓǆÜeridgi ƚǑƾƼÜellah ƟǙƼ

ÜǰƾP Ühanif ƻ ǆ Ühanafi Ǒǰ Ügourbi ǑƧǍƥ Ügingili (n. & a.)(ƚƽ Ǎ ǬǮ Lǰƞ ǲŽÜ

ǬǯƍÜid-ul-fitr ƾƠǰ ǬŽ Ühouri ƚǆǍƠ Ühirrawin ǬǯƍÜharridan Ʃ ƾǰ LǬƠ Üaratch

ǑǍƚ Ükibrit KǆƚÜkiblah ƚǬŽÜkabyle ǑǬǬÜkaaba ƚƕƚ Üaspagate ǑƮǑƽ ǬŽÜhram

(ƚƽ) ǑƧdžÜehari ǐ ƾǑǰdžÜaugrabee ǑƧdžÜascaree ƾƮ ǃǰ Üufic (a.) (ƚƽ)

Ünacarat ƖƓLǰÜmu’tazilite ǑƨǆdžÜmu’tazila ƚǃƨǆdžÜmozarabicƔƾƵƮ džÜoroccan (a.)

ǬǍŽ Üosmanli LǬŽ Üorangeade ǋƾƓǰÜold man of the seaƾƠǬ ƍǬT Ünatrum LǍƾƠLǰ

Üsaladine tax LǬǰ ƟǙƮ ƚǆƢ Üsaffranon LǰƾƵƨ Ürebab ƔƓÜqadarite ǐ ƾƥÜud

sesse ƫ Ɠ Üsatinet LǬƓ Üsatinade ƚLǬƓ Üsandal^2 ^{2}ýǬƮ Üsaloop ƔǮŽ Üsalep ƔǮǑ

Ütarbooh ţ ĂǿƠ Ütaraxacum ǇĂTPƧƠ Ütangerine ǑŋǀǪ Üshrub ɣƧT Üshafi,i ǑƶƼƒ Ü
. wazir Ƨǿ Ă Üwarala ýƧĂ Ütroubadour ƧĂƥǤĂƧk Ütecbir Ƨǿǂk

Ǒţ Ǥǽ Üabbadid ƥǤǽ Üabassi Ǒţ Ǥǽ Üabas Ʃ Ǥǽ **: (hǅǮ160) 1799 Ăǁ1750 ǅǅǮ**
ǇƒǤǆ Üafreet KǑƧǮ Üadat ǇƥǮ Üabelmosk ǁʅ ǆ ɣơ Üabbasid ǂǬ Ǥǽ Üabbasi
(ǅǮ) ǁʅ ǒƒƧƊ Üaltincar ƧǤǇƒ Üalhagi ǑŋǤ!ƒ Üaldee ĭ ƥǕƒ Üalcabala ǂ!Ǥƒ Üalameda
Üaverroism ƥTƧ ǇƒƥÜaumildar Ƨƒƥ ýǆǮ Üaubergine ǇǤǀƥǤÜattar ƧƠƵ Üarabersque (n.)
ǤƶĂŋ!ƒ KǒhÜbahar ƧǤhÜbabu ĂǤƥ Üazedarach KPƧƥƊÜaverroist ĭ ƥTƧ ǇƒƥɣNǆ
ǇĂŋƥÜcafé ǇĂŋƥÜcabeer ƧǿǂƥÜburkundaz ƶƒǇƊƥ ƧhÜbulbul ýhǅǮbougie ǂǑǤǀhÜbetelgeuse
ĭ ƥǅǮ Üchebec ǁǤƥ Ücarafe ǂƼƧ Ücalin ǑƶƊǮcaffoy ǂǤǂ Ücafé au lait ɣǑǅǮǤƥ
ĂNƥƒ Üdaftar ƧƦƥƒ Ücush Ʃ ǂʅ ǂ Ücoffle ǂǅǮÜclashy ƫ ǔP Üchiffon ǇĂǤT Üchelinga
ƶĂƧƥ Üdirham ǅNǮƥ Üdibs Ʃ hƥ Üdhu'l-qa'dah ǇƶǀƒĂƦ Üdhu'l-hijja ǂŋơ!ƒ ĂƦ Üdhow
Ǒ!ǖŋ Üfennec ǯǤƥ Üfaujdari ĭ ƧǤƼ Üfatima ǂǆǮǤ Üezan ǇƒƦƊÜdurra ǇƧƦ Üdruse
ǂhƥ Ügundi ĭ ƥǀǌ Ügirba ǂhƧŋÜghoul ýĂƩ Ügazi ĭ ƶǤÜghawazee ĭ ƶǤǀǌÜgelalaean
ǂhơ Ühowdah ǇƥĂNǌÜhokka ǯơÜhijra ǇƧŋNǊhamal ýǤǆ Ügyposphilia ǂǑţ ŋ!ƒ Ügyp
ÜislamiteǑǆǮʅ ƍ Üislamic ǑǆǮʅ ƍ Üirai ĭ ƧŋNǌÜidgah ǉǤƥǮ Ühuzoor ƧĂƞ ơ Ühubba
ĭ ƥǀǌýǆǮ Üjumma ýǆǮ Üjumada ăƥǤǆǮ Üjemadar Ƨƒƥ ýǆǤ Üjarggon ǇĂƥƧƶ
ǂƶƊǮkhidmatgar ƧǤ ǂǆƥP Ükhass ƫ ǤP Ükhalsa ǂʅ !ǤP Ükababish ǑTǤƥǋmmabundi
Ülebbek ǁhƥÜkramat ǂǆƶǂ Ükohl ýơǂ Ükist-bundy ĭ ƥǀǌǑʅ ƥ Ükist Ǒʅ ƥ ÜkilladarƧƒƥ
Ümerino ǇƥƶǆǑǀǌÜmelongena ǇǤǀƥǤÜmazagan ǇǤƶǆÜmajoon ǇĂŋƶǆǮ²mahal ²ýŋǆǮ
ɣƧƶʅ ǆǮmofussil ýʅ ǤǆǮmocha ǂPǆǮmiramolin ǇǆǤǆǮ ƧǿǅǮmetawileh ǂ!ĂǤǆǮ
ǑPʅ ǇǮhastalik ǑPʅ ǇƼǅǮmusnud ƥǀǆǮmunshi ƐTǀǆǮmucallaqatKǤǆǮmozarab
Ünuzzer ƧǤǀÜnunnation ǇĂǤƒ Ünoria ǇƧĂǮǤǀÜnizamut ǅǤǀÜneskhi (n&a)(ǂƼʅ Ă ǅǮ)
Üretama¹ ¹ǂǆǮ Ürajab ɣŋƧ Ürabi ýǆǮ Üorganzine ǇƥǀƧƊÜomlahǂǅǮ Ünuzzerana ƧǤǀ
ƥǀ Üsaladine (n.)(ǅǮ) Ǉƥƒ ƟǖʅÜsafar Ƨʅ Üryotti ǑƶƒƧ Ürubb ɣƧ Ürisala ǂ!ǤƧ
Ünshaban ǇǤT Üserendipity ɣǤǀʅ Üsecretary bird ǯƒƧƥT!ƒ ƧƒǤ Üsayyid ƥǬ Üsanad
ƻ ƧơÜsiroc ǯƧT Üsirajiyyah ǂǒƒƧʅ Üsimoom ǅǮ Üsheregrig ǯƒƧƥT!ƒ Üshawwal ýƒĂT
ƧƥʅÜsubahdary ĭ Ƨƥ NĂʅ Üsubah NĂʅ Üsophora ǤƧǒƼ Üsolar letter Ǒʅ ǆǮ

ƨǑƬǾ Üsurd (a.)(ǂ5Ʈ) ƊƷƊÜsurd² ²ƊƷƊÜsumbul ýhŋ Üsulham Ɗǿƨ Üudder ǂƿǔƷ Ütaluk ǂƿǔƷ Ütaliq ƽǑƷÜtalak ƽǔƱ Ütahsildarƨƥ ýǬƮ ǑǨÜtabl ýhƱ Üabasheer Ɗǫ ǂǍƊÜtrona ǇǍƦǇÜtassie ǑƮ ǑƱ Ütartaric ǐ ƨƥƨƥ Ütambourin ƨǍƥ Ütalukdar ƨƥ ǉƥƨ Üzabeta ǂƱǾ Üyabu ǍǾƒ Üxebec ǁǦƃ Üvali ǑƒǍ Üumayyad (n. & a.)(ǂ5Ʈ Ǎ Üzircon ǇǍǂƨ Üziraleet ǉƥǍƨƸƨ Üzimb ƔǆƷ Üzilladar ƨƥ yƊƷ Üziaret ǉƨǦ Üerda . zirconia ǂǑǍǂƨ

Ü aladdin ǇƥƒƟǗƮ Üacequia ǂǒǦǃƒ Üaba ƔƊ **(hƊǂƷ251) 1849 Ǎǂ1800 ƊƊƷ** Üalezan ǂƮ ƊƷ Üalerce ƨƨǗƒ Üalcoronque ƽƨǀǃƒ Üalcoholometer ýǦǂǆƷÜalcarrazaƨƨǂǃƒ ƨǂƊŸƒ Üalkaloid ǑƊƷÜalizarin ǉƨǦ ƶǃƒ Üal-hajj ƝǃƒÜalgaroba ǂǍƨƤǃƒ Üalfalfa ǂƮ 5Ʈ 5ƒ Üambrein ƨƕƒ ýơǂ Üalquifou ýǍơǂǃƒ Üalpargata ǨǦƨǃƥ Üalma ǂǆƷ Üallah-u akbar Üariel ýǦƊÜargel ýɳƨơ Üargan ǇǦƨƊÜardeb ƔƥƊÜaraba ǂƨƷÜantimoniteƥǑƷƒ Ư ǆƷ ǈǕǃƒ Üazotea ǑǑƮ ǃƒ Üavicennia Ǧ ǇƥÜaumil ýǆƷ Üattar-gul ýǍɳ ƨƱƷ Üathlah ýǮƊ ǇƥǇƥÜbeja ǂɳƕÜbarrio ǍǦƕÜbarbaresque Σ ǑƨƕÜbadmash ƫ ǦƥǦÜazulejo ƫ ƒƨƕÜberberine¹ ǇƨƕÜberber ƨƨƕÜbenzonitrile ýǦƦǍǇƥÜbenzol ýǍǇƥÜbenzine boracic ƽƨǍƥ Ư ǆƷ Übohairic ǐ ƨǑƕÜbismillah Ÿƒ ƊƕÜbimbashi ǑƬǦƕÜberdache café Ǥƥ ǍǑ ǍƥÜburra sahib ƔơǤ ƒƨƕÜburkha yƨƕÜboracite ƽƨǍƥ ƊǂǇǆƷÜacid ƒ ǑƥƷÜcairene ǐ ƨǊƥÜcaid ƥƥÜcaffeine ǇƥǦÜcafetière ǦǨƥÜcafeteria ǦǑǨƥÜcoir Ücroconic acid ƉǂƷǃƒ Ư ǆƷ Ücrocoite ǨǑƥǍǀǃƒ Ücorallum ǇǦƨǆƷÜcanun ǇǍǦƥÜcamise Σ ǑƒƧ Ʈ ǇÜdeloul ýǍƦ Üdelaine ƧǍƮ ǃƒ Üdahabeah ǂǑǊƦ Üdafadar ƳǦ ƱǦ ƔǂǦ ƠƮ Üenam ƊǦǤÜduftery ǦǨƥƒ Üdoum ƊƥÜdouar ƨǍƥÜdieb Ɣǂ Üdemitasse gaiassa ǂƮ Ǧǂ Üfustet ǇǦ5Üfonda ƽƥ5Üfez Σ Ǧ5Üfeddan Ǉƥ5Üfatiha ǂơǨ5Üfalse dawn Üghibli ǑƊƷÜghazeeyeh ǂǑǦ Üghazal ýƒƨƸ Üghaffir ƨǑƸÜgerbil ƳǍǑÜgelada ǉǔƥÜ Ühadith ǂ ǂơ Ügoum habara ǎƨǦ ƊƥÜgingal ýƒƨɳÜgibraltar ƽƨǦ ýhƥ Ügholam ƊǑƸ Ɗǫ ƨǦǆ Ühikayat ǂǦƒơ Ühaschisch ƫ ǑƮơ Ühanbali ǑƊǂ Ühalvah ǂ5ƊƷÜhalawi ǐ ǍƊƷ ǨƒƨǍǍƨƥǊÜhoweitat ǨǦǍơ Ühoubara ǎƨǦ Ühookum Ɖơ Ühimyarite (n&a) (ǂ5Ʈ Ǎ ƔƒƨƬ Üizar ƨƒƨǤÜisma'iliya ǂǑǍǦǤÜimambara ƊǦƒ ƨƕƷÜhydroboracite ƊǂƉƷ ²ǂƕ Üjhool ýǍɳ Üjezail ýƒƨɳ Üjavelina ǑƊǑƨǑƤ Üjaspachate ǑƬǑƽǂƷ Üjarabe

Ükalian LJĂĚŽÜkaid ĨƌĨ Ükaffiyeh ŦĚĂŦ Ükaffir boom ƧƼĞ DĂŽÜkadish ţ ĚƿÜjupe² ¹Ƨ ĚƧP Ükermesiteĭ ƨĚĂƿÜkef Ƨ ĉ Ükavass Σ ĨĂƿÜkarmattian ǑƲĚĂƿÜkareeta ŦƲĚƧP ɣŭŀƲÜkurbah ƜĞĂŦ Ükuphar ƧĂĞ Ükismet ŦĚĂƿÜkhutbah ŦŀƲP Ükhor ƧĂP Ükharif¹ Ülimonin LJĂĚŽ ƧĚ Ƶ Ülimonene LJĂĚŽ ƧĚ Ƶ Ülazulite ĭ ĨƧĂƨŬ Ülatakia ŦĚĂŬ Üablab ƧĨ ŦĚĂĚŽÜmalikana ||ĚĚŽÜmajlis Σ ĚĂŽÜmahdi ĭ ĨŋĚŽÜmaghrebi ǑĂƨĚŽÜlitham DŽ Ümasjid Ĩŋ ĚŽÜmarid ĨƨĚŽÜmarabou ƱĨĚŽÜmancala ŦĚĂŽÜmamur ƧĂĚŽÜnamlatdar ƧŀĚŽÜmihrab ɣĨƨơĚŽÜmezereum LJĂƨƨĚŽÜmazhabi ǑŀĚŽÜmaulana¹ ¹ĚĂĚŽÜmat KĚŽ Ümojarra ɣƧĚĚŽÜmoiré (n&a) (Ŧƽ Ă ĚŽ ƧĂPĚŽÜmohr ƧŋĚŽÜmistic ƠĚ ĚŽÜnimbar ĨŋĚŽÜmudir ƧĚĚŽÜmudim DĚĚŽÜmousseline de laine ǑĂĚǆ Ƨ ŀLJÜmoonsiff Ƨ Ʈ LĚŽ Ƨŋơ Ünatrium LJĂƧƠĸ DĂĂƮ Ünacrite ƖƧĚLJƧŋơ Ümurid ĨƨĚŽÜmukim DĚĚŽÜmujtahid (Ŧƽ Ă ĚŽ ǑĚŽÜnuphar ƧĚLJÜnuchal (a.) (Ŧƽ) ǑƵĚLJÜnizam DĚLJÜnatrolite LJĂƧƠĸ ţ ƱŀÜpataca¹ ¹ŦĚĂĚÜparangi ǑŋĚƼÜottoman¹ ¹LJĚŽ Üorganza ƖƨĚƧĚÜomani (n.&a.) razzia (Ŧƽ Ă ĚŽ ŦĚƧĞ Üraya ŦĚƧ Ürambla ŦĚŽÜrakija ǑƿƧƵ Üqasida ƖĚƮ ƿÜpatache² ĭ ƧĨĂ ǑƵƧĨ Üryotwar ŦƵĨƧĨ DĚLJÜrufai ÿĚƨ Ürualla ŦĨĂƧ Ürisaldar ƧĨ ŦĚƧ Ü(n& v.) ĚŽ ǑƿĂĚŽÜsaj¹ ¹NĚĵ Üsahidic (n. & a.) (Ŧƽ Ă ĚŽ ĭ ĨƵƮ Üsahibah ŦŀĚĞ Üryotwary Üsedekah ŦĨƮ Üsebilla ÿĚƨ Üsea-connyǑĚĞƮ Üsaracenian ǑƿƧƬ Üsaluki (n&a) (Ŧƽ Ă ƱĨƧĨƬ Üshadoof Ƨ ĂĨƬ Üseyal ÿĚ Üsedab ɣĨĚ Üserab ɣĨƧƮ Üselamlik ||ĚŽĚƮ ĨƧ ƽĂ Üsindhi ĭ ĨĚĵ Üsindbad ĨĚĵ Üsilladar ƟĚƮ Ĩ Σ ƧĞƼÜsherwal ÿĨĂƧƬ Üsherarat ǑĚŽÜtaboot KĂĞÜswahili ǑĚĂ Üsunt (a.)(Ŧƽ) ǑŋĚĵ Üsultanate ŦĚĚŽÜsouk ǑŋĚĵ Ütandoor ƧĂĚĵÜtalukdari ĭ ƧĨ ƽĂĚŽÜtahsil ÿĚƮ ŏŬ Ütahona ŦLJĂĚ Ütahali Ütimbale ÿŀƱ Üthamudite ĭ ĨĂĚŽÜtazza ŦƮ ĚÜtazia ŦĚƨŬ Ütartana² ²ŦĚĞƧƱÜtangerine ǑƮ LJĂŬ Ütumbak ||ĚĵÜtuba ŦŀĂŬ Ütuareg ƽƧĨĂŬ Ütripe-de-roche ƧPƮ Ĩ ɣƧƲ Ütob ɣĂ wahhabi (n. (Ŧƽ Ă ĚŽ ǑŀĚĂ Üwadi ĭ ĨĂ Üvaran ÿƧĂ Ürs Σ ƧƵ Ütyrse ŦƮ ƧŬÜtunisian Üyahudi ĭ ĨĂŋĚÜwekaleh ŦĚĂ Üwaqf Ƨ ƿĂ Üwali² ²ǑĨĂ Üwali¹ ¹ǑĨĂ Üwakeel ÿĚĂ Ü& a.) Ƨ ƧƲ Üzareba ŦŀĚƲ Üzakat ƖĚƨ Üyuzbashi ǑƬĚƧƲÜyataghan LJĚƲĨ Üyashmak ƽĚŽƲ Üzillah ŦĚŽÜzikr ƧŦŖ Üziczac ƽĨƧƨ Üzibib ɣĚƨ Üzendik ƽĚĵ Üzawiya ŦĚĂĨƨ Üzarf ǑƬŦĨƧĂĵ Ü zumbooruk ||ĨƧĂĵ Ü zouave (n.) (ĚŽ ĭ ĂĨĂƨ Üzirconium DĂĂŦƧƨ

.zumboorukchee

Üalfilaria ýůƤ!ʄ Üalfa ǂƽĐǆ Üagal ýǤ Üacetal ýĈĈ Ɗ: **(hĐǅ255) 1899 ǺǁƁ1850 ĐĐǅ**

ǂƨǍĐĐǅÜalkapton ǑĐĐǅÜalizari ǈƧǤ ƶ!ʄ Üalgazel ýʄƶ!ʄ Üalfur ƧǍʄ alfillerillo ýůƤ!ʄ

ǋĐǅʄ Üangareb ɣƨƞĿĐÜamarna ǂǈǤǅ Üalkyne ýǍơǂ!ʄ Üalkyl ýǍơǂ!ʄ Üalkaptonuria

Üazulene ǋǍƨŪʄ Üazan ǋƦĐÜatlasite ǑĐĐǅÜaskari ǐ Ƨƪ ƵÜaraban ǋƃǅ Üaniline

ǂƱǍĐĐǅÜbedawi ǐ ǍƕÜbatea ǂǒƱĜÜbaraza ǈƨƕÜbahai ǑƑƕÜbabi ǑƕĜÜazuline ǋǍƨƊ

ýǽĿǰÜbenzidine ǋƨĿǰ ƧƱĿǰÜbenzamide ǐ ǍĜ ǋĜƀÜbenzaldehyde ǋĜƶýƑĜ Übeloota

ĸĿǰÜberberine² ²ǐ ƧƨƕÜbenzoyl ýǍƨĿǰ Ư ǆ Übenzilic acid ǁǅĿǰ Ư ǆ Übenzil

ĸʄƨƕÜboccaro ǂ!ƕÜblighty ǑǓǍ Übiochemistry ĜǂǍƕÜbiochemical ǑƑǂǍƕÜbint

Ücafé concert ýƽơ ǈǍƿÜcafé chantant ǂƮ ƿƧ ǈǍƿÜbwana ĜǍĐÜbundook ƾƿĿǰÜbudzat

Ĝǂ!ʄ ĐǅÜchechia ƫ Ǥ Ücassab ɣƮ ƿÜcarevene ǋƵǂ Ücarouba ǂƕƨƤÜcaffeic ǐ Ǎƿ

chota ƧƱ ĜĜǍƬ Üchemotropism ǑƑǂ ĜĜʄǰÜchemotactic ǑƑǂ ɣʄƞĿʄǰÜchemism

ǋƧǆÜcorallin ǑǋƧǆÜcorallet ǋƧǆÜcoffee klatsch ƫ ƙǂ ǈǍƿÜchott ƱƬ Ühazri

ĐƵǂ Ücrocin ĐƵǂÜcottonade ǂǆƿ Ücoralroot ǋƧǆ ƧƦƞÜcorallitic ǑǋƧǆÜcorallita

Üfaki ǋƽÜerg ƾƧƵ Üenamdar ƧƿĐĝÜdourine ǋƨƿÜdiss Σ ƿÜdeneb ɣĿǰÜcurcumin

galla (ǂƽƮ Ǎ ĐǆǅƷ ǂƱǔƸ Ügalangin ǋĜĿĐǅÜfil ýƽÜfarsi Ǒ ƧĜÜfarsakh ǆƪ ƧƽÜfana Ĝƿ

ǂǆǂƬ Ühaboob ɣǍǋÜgimbri ǐ Ƨƕǰ Ügelsemium ǋǆĜʄ Ügandoura ǈƧǍƿǰÜ(n.&a.)

ǋǍĜǆǰƱƤ Ühammada ǈĜǆ Ühalal (v. & a.) (ǂƽƮ Ǎ ýƶƽ ýůơ Ühakh ƾơ Ühackamore

ýǆƮ Ƨƙ Üilb ɣ!ǰÜhydrotalcite ǑƑǆƷ ĐǅÜhydrobenzoin ǐ ǍĜ ǋĜƶýƑĜ Ühatti-humayun

ýǆƮ ƧƙÜintarsiataura ýǆƮ ƧƙÜintarsiatore ýǆƮ Ƨƙʄ ýǆǅ Üintarsia (n. & a.)(ǂƽƮ Ǎ ĐǆǅƷ

ýƶƬǆÜjaspure ɣƬǒ Üjaspé ɣƬǆÜjambiya ǂǒǰ Üizzat ǈƨƵ Üirade ǈƑƧƍ Üintarsio

Ükaffee klatsch ƫ ƙǂ ǈǍƿÜjumper ǂƕƿ Üjihad ƿĜǰ Üjibba ǂƕƿ ǤƧǍ Üjezailchee ýʄƧƞ!ʄ

Ükat/khat ƱƤ/ĸĜÜkarshuni ǂǆǍƬƧƞ Ükanat¹ ¹ǈĜǰÜkaliborite ǑƑǆǅ ǑĐĐƷ ƧǍƕÜkafir ƧĜ

Ükinjal ƧƞĿƤ Ükhubber ƧƕƁ Ükhellin ǂĐǅĐÜkhella ǂĐǅĐÜkhediviah ǂǒǍƤ Ükharaj ǈʄƧƤ

ǐ ƿƧǍƨÜ Ülaud ƿǍƵ Ükittel ǋƱƿÜkiswahili ǑĐǅǍ ǂ Ükissr (n. & a.) (ǂƽƮ Ǎ ĐǆǅƷ ƧĜƿ

ǂĐǆǅÜluthier ƿǍƶ!ʄ ɣƧĜ Üluth ƿǍƵ Üluffa (n. & a.) (ǂƽƮ Ǎ ĐǆǅƷ ǂƽǍ Üloof ƻ Ǎ Ülazurite

ǋƨƤǆǅÜmafioso ǍƨǍĜǆǅÜmafia ĜĜǆǅÜmafeesh ƫ ǆĜǆǅÜmacrame ǂǆǆǆǅÜmachila

Ÿʄ ĜĜǆǅÜmandarah ǈƧƱǰǆǅÜmameluco ǁǍĐǆǅÜmalik ǁĐǆǅÜmali ǑĜǆǅÜmakhzan

Ümazut ĸǍƨĜǆǅÜmatelassé (a. & n.) (ĐǆǍǂƽƮ) ɵƧƱǆǍƬơ Ümassage Σ ǆǅÜmashallah

(ǂƽƮ) ǑƨƺǆǅÜmimation Đǅʄ Ümillet ǑĐǆǅÜmemsahib ɣơǤ ĜǆǅÜmecca ǂǂǆ [illegible] [illegible] Ümousseline de soie [illegible] Ümoucharaby [illegible] Ümoroccan (a.) Ühabk [illegible] Ümutessarif [illegible] Ümukhtar^2 ^{2}[illegible] Ümudiria [illegible] Ümudejar (n&a.)([illegible] [illegible] Üottoman^2 ^{2}[illegible] Ühuggar [illegible] Üharingin [illegible] Ühadorite [illegible] Ühadiral [illegible] [illegible] Üpataca^2 [illegible] Üpararosaniline [illegible] Üouled nail [illegible] Üoued Üquran [illegible] Üquaiss kitir [illegible] Üqadi [illegible] Üpouf [illegible] Üphenosafranine [illegible] Üetama^2 ^{2}[illegible] Üredif [illegible] Ürahat lokum [illegible] Ürafik [illegible] Ürabi [illegible] Üraad [illegible] Ürosetta stone [illegible] Ürock tripe [illegible] Ürock of gibraltar [illegible] Üsafflorite [illegible] Üsafari [illegible] Üsabkha [illegible] Üsaadian [illegible] Ürubai [illegible] Üsatin de laine [illegible] Üsatin de chine [illegible] Üsantir [illegible] Üsafranine [illegible] Üsheherazade [illegible] Üsatin lisse [illegible] Üsatiné [illegible] Üsatin de lyon [illegible] [illegible] Üsephen [illegible] Üsenussia [illegible] Üsenussi (a&n) ([illegible] Üsemsem [illegible] [illegible] Üshahid [illegible] Üshahada [illegible] Üshadda [illegible] Üsesban [illegible] Üseroot [illegible] Üserir [illegible] Üshuka [illegible] Üshott [illegible] Üsheriat [illegible] Üsherari [illegible] Üsheikha [illegible] Üshari'a [illegible] Üsoldenate [illegible] Üsinologie [illegible] Üsinology [illegible] sino- [illegible] Üsinaic [illegible] Üstereochemitry [illegible] Üstereochemical [illegible] Üsoudanese Üsudan [illegible] Üsucrose [illegible] Üsucrier [illegible] Üsucrate [illegible] Üsucr- [illegible] Üsuakin Ütabla [illegible] Üsunt (n.) ([illegible] Üsudd [illegible] Üsudani (n.)([illegible] Üsudan [illegible] [illegible] Ütalcoid [illegible] Ütalayot [illegible] Ütaj mahal [illegible] Ütaj [illegible] Ütahina [illegible] [illegible] Ütell el amarna [illegible] Ütell [illegible] Ütarfa [illegible] Ütalha (n. & a.)([illegible] [illegible] Ütripe à la mode de caen [illegible] Üthermonatrite [illegible] Ütewfikose Üzabti [illegible] Üyemeni [illegible] Üwritten [illegible] Üvilayet [illegible] Üumma [illegible] Ütuna ([illegible] Üzanza [illegible] Üzaguan [illegible] . zou-zou [illegible] Üzoco [illegible] Üzaptieh [illegible] Üzanzibari (n & a)

[illegible] Üadân [illegible] Üacker [illegible] Üacerola [illegible] : ([illegible]148) 1949 [illegible]1900 [illegible] [illegible] Üalguacil [illegible] Üal fayyam [illegible] Üaldolase [illegible] Üalâtee [illegible] Üahmadiyya [illegible] Üaribiyeh [illegible] Üarabica [illegible] Üantteree [illegible] Üal'ubaid [illegible] Üalhaji Übejel [illegible] Übedu [illegible] Übaiza [illegible] Üateriana [illegible] Üaskar[illegible] Üarroz con pollo [illegible] Üborane [illegible] Übled [illegible] Übisharin [illegible] Überseem [illegible] Übekhtashiyah [illegible]

ƨƥÜcafé filtre ŁĢţ džĂŋƿÜcafé complet ƚdĞŁĂŋƿÜbuna ƚĿĄŋÜbulgur ýĂƸƧŋÜbowwab
ǑƑĜdž ýŋƙţ dž Ü chemiluminescence ǑƑĜdž ƽ!ǁ Ü chem- ČĜdž Ücaza
ǑƿǔTDÜchemotherapy ǑƑĜdž ǕǖƵ Üchemosynthesis ǑƑĜdž ɣǂƧk Üchemoreceptor
ƚǂĂƧƥÜ companions ɣĜţ DÜ coffee royal ƚǂDŽĂŋƿ Ü chimyl alcohol ýĂơǂ!ƒ
ɣDÜ fanoos Σ ĂĻĢ Üel hamdu lillah Ÿ ƥdž!ƒÜduka ĿĢƥ Üduhr Ƨŋƿ Üdarabukka
ČĜdžĂŋ!ƒ Üfeterita ƖƧǑƱÜfayumic ǑdĂƱÜfayum DĂƱÜfather of thieves ƭ ĂţDƒŽ
ǑƼDŽÜgufa ƚƼĂǂ Ügoumier ǑdĂƥ Ügirsh ţ Ƨƥ ÜghassulianǑ!Ăţ ĢÜgeochemsitry
ǐ ƧηǋÜhashishîn ţ Ĝơ Üharka ƚǂƧơ Üharemilik DŽơ!ƒ ĿĢdžÜhamza ƖƧdǋÜhalafian
ƚǔη Üimshi (n. & v.) (ýƶƼĂ Dţž) ǑTdžÜimam bayilddi Ǒư DǑĜžÜiggri ǐ ƧηƍÜiegari
ƚηĂP Ükhilafat ƚƼǔP Ükuvasz Σ ƒĂƥ Ükuvaszok ɣDŽ Σ ƒĂƥ Ükathi Ǒư Ģ Üjellaba
Ÿƒ ÜƍǋÜ Ükuwaiti ǑƙĂǂ Üjbl ýĂη Ükafiri ƧƼĢ Ükatib ɣƙĢ Ükharif² ²ƻ ǒƧP Ükhawâga
Üliwa ĢĂ! Ülihyanic ǑĿĢơ! Üêltak sâide Łƥžţ ǁ ƙǒŽÜlebanese ǑĿĢǰÜla il aha il’a allah
ǑƧƺdžÜ markoob ɣĂǂƧdžÜ maleesh ţ ǒDŽĜžÜ mahaila ƚDǒžÜ maghrib ɣƧƺdž
ƚƙĢ Ümokattam DǂdžÜmillim DǒŽÜmelongene ĿĢĿĢÜmedina ƚĿƥdžÜmarocain
nahârak ƥǒţ ǁƧĜǈÜmukhtar¹ ¹ƧƙPdžÜmoussaka ŁĢţ džÜmonsoon forest ƚǒţžĂdž
DĂǂžƒ ĿĂƧƱĿÜnatrochalcite DĂƥĂţ !ƒ DĂţ ǂŽĿĂƧƱĿÜnatr- ƧƱĿÜnakhlite ƚDŽƒ Üsaid
Ünatufian ǑƼĂƙĜÜnatromontebrasite Σ ƒƧƙĂdžƙĢ ĂƼĿĂƧƱĿÜnatrodavyne DĂƥĂţ !ƒ Ă
ţ Ƨƥ Üqatabanian (a.) (ƚƼţ) ǑĿĢƥÜomdah ŁƥdŽ Üolé (interj. & n.) (DţžĂ Dţž) ŸĜƥ
Ŀƥƒ ǑƼţ Üsafaitic ČĢţ !ƒ Üsabra ăƧĜƥ !ƒ Üriyal ýĜƧ Ürial ýĜƧ Üreg ƽƧÜqursh
Üsaudi ǐ ƥĂƶţ Üsatin beauté ýĜž!ƒ ĿĢĜ Üsakkâ ČĢţ Üsaffaridi ǐ ƥƧĢţ Üsafavid
ƻ ǒţ Üsebilian ýǒƥ Üscorpion wind ɣƧǀž!ƒ ǑƧ Üsaudi arabian ǐ ƥĂƶţ ǑƧƵ
ƧdŽ Üserendibite ɣǒƥƙţ ĿƥždžÜselâm Dǔţ Üselachyln alcohol ýĂơǂ!ƒ ǑƿǔTDÜseif
shish ɣĜƥ ţ ǒT Üsherifa ƚƼǒƧT Üsheikh al-jebel ýŋ!ƒ ơƥǒT Üshauri ǐ ƧĂT Üshammar
ƨƒƧǂţ Üsuaeda ĢƥĂţ Üsimsim Dţžţž Üshufti (n. & v.) (ýƶƼĂ Dţž) ǑƙƼT Ükebab
tamburitza ƧĂŋƱÜtakbir ƧǒǂƙÜsuffragi ǑŋƒƧţ Üsudani (a.) (ƚƼţ) ǑĿƒƥĂţ Üsucrase
ƥƼĂ Üvaranus ýƧĂƒ ƚDţŽƼÜtorba ƚŋƧƙÜtimbales ýŋƱ Ütibbin ĿƙƥÜthamudic ǐ ƥĂdžÜ
Üyunani ǑĿĢĂƥÜyimkin ĿǂdžÜyâlla! yâlla ŸƒĜĂ ŸĜÜwaw ĂƒĂ Üwaragi ƽƧƵ Üwafd
. zaghlulist Ǒ!ĂDƺŽ Üzagazig ƽǒƧĢƧ

Ɖẓǌ ýďŽÜal fataha ǂơƘǦƒ Üal dawa ǀǍƶƥƒ Üakida ǀƥǆǮ : (ǀ ǮƐǂǮ110) 5ǋǰǮǌǮ1950 ǮǍǮ ǂ ƶhÜayatollahŸƒ ǂơƈÜarabsat ƘǦƕǮ Üarablish ǐ ƨǑǮǰǑƕǮ Üamal (n. & a.) (ǂƽƮ Ă Übirr ƧhÜbeirutized ƥƨǑǦǍƧǒhÜbeirutization ǈƮƥƨǑǍƧǒhÜbaath (n. & a.) (ǂƽƮ Ă Ɖẓǌ ǀǍƶƥƒ Üdawa ǤǍƥ Üdar al islam ǮǑǮ Ǘƒ ƒƨƥ Üdar al harb ɣƨơ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ Übuqsha ǂƬǀhƲ ýƽƉǮfedayee Ǒƒƒƽ5Üfedai Ǒƒƒƽ5Üfatwa ǎǍƽÜescabeche ǙǦǢ Üel tor ƧǍƱ!ƒ Üdawa satan ƧǂǗƒ ǈǦǮ!ƒ Üfis Σ ǒƽÜfiqh ǋƽÜfellagha (n. & a.) (ǂƽƮ Ă Ɖẓǌ ǂƥǕ5Üfelafel Ÿƒ ɣƨơÜharka/harki Ǒǂƨơ/ǂǂƨơ Ühalim ǮǮǮÜhelala ǂ!ǖơ Ühaffir Ƨǒƽơ Ügreat ϴǦǰǰÜijtihad ƥǦǰƞǫÜhummusƭ ďǆ Ühijab ɣǦǫơ Ühezbo’llahi Ÿƒ ɣƨơ Ühezbollah islamic ǀǦǗ! ǂǒǆǮ Ǘƒ ǂƞǰ!ƒ Üislamaic jehad ǑǒǆǮ Ǘƒ ƥǦǰ!ƒ Üintifada ǂư ǦǰǰÜinfitah Ükawaida ƥƶƒǍƥ Ükaramu ǂǆǮǂ Üjamahuri ǐ ƧǍǰǆǮ Üjamaa ǂƵǦǆ Üsalvation front ǑǙǦƥɣǋǰǆÜklatch ƫ ǩǂ Ükinara ƧǍǈǰÜkifi ƶ ǂ!ƒ Ükhoum Σ ǆǮ Ükhansu Ǐƪǂ Ülebanon syndrome ǈǦƥǤƥ Ülebanonize ǈǰƥǮÜlebanonization ǂǙǰƥÜlebanonism ÜmaquiladoraƒƨǍƥǂǮǦǆǮÜmafiosa ƒƨǍǦǆǮÜmadaraka day ǂǂƨƥǆǮ ǮǑÜmabati ư ǦƲ Ümetical ýǦǆǮÜmerdeka ǂǂƨƥÜmaulana² ²ǦǰǍǆǮÜmatadora ƧǍƥ ƘǦǆǮÜmashairiƧƶǦ Ümullahcracy ǂǑƒƨǕǍǆǮ Ümujahideen ǈƥǋǦǆǮÜmother of all battles ǁƧǦǆǮ ǮǮ Ümussulman² ²ǮǮǆǮÜmuslim brotherhood ǈǍǆǮǆǮ ǈƒǍƤǗƒ Ümullahtariat ǂơƧǦǕǍǆǮ Ÿƒ ɣƨơ Üouguiya ǂǒǮÜnatriuresis ǈǍƨƱ!ƒ ýǍǂÜnasseriteǐ ƧƮ ǦǰÜmwalimu ǮǮǮ Üqatabaninan (n.) (Ɖẓǌ ǑǙǦƥÜqaddafist ǑƽǤƥÜqaddafism ǑƽǤƥɣǋǰǆÜparty of God Üsahel ýơǦ Üsaharaui ǐ ǍƒƨơƮ Üsabra ƒƨƬ Üriel ýǦƨ Ürai ǐ ƒƨ!ƒ Üqatari ǐ ƧƱƥ ƭ ǒǆǮÜsamidin ǈƥǆǦ Üsaiqa ǂǀƵǦ !ƒ Üsahrawi (n. & a.) (ǂƽƮ Ă Ɖẓǌ ǐ ǍƒƨơƮ ƧǍǢ Üsuez Σ ǒǢ !ƒ ÜsiwaƧǍǢ Üshura ǎƧǍƬ Üsharav ɣƒƨƬ Üshalwar-kameez ýƒǍƧƮ ɣǒƱ Ütarada ǀƒƨƱ Ütapénade ƧǦǂ Ütandoori ƧǍǈǰ Ütabbouleh ǂ!ǍƘÜsufuria Üzila parishad ƥǦƨƧǦƘÜxala ǦǗP Üujamaa ǂƵǦǆ Üuhuru Ƨơ Üubaid ƥǆǮ Üububab zouave (ǂƽƮ) ǐ ǍƒǍƨ Üzirconolite ƘǒǦǂƨƨ Üzinjanthropus Ǒƞǀǰ Üzills ýǒǮǮ . zouaves ǂǑƒǍƨǙ(a.)

ǈǰǆư ƧǩǆǆǂǮǦǂǀƥǆǮǉýǋǰýƥǈǆǂƶǍǩǆǍǂƽǮǆƘǖǒǮǦǶƶƞǰƒǍ!ƒ ǀǋǰǦǰǑǆǩĂ ǈǰǍǍƞ!ƒ ǈǂǦǋǰýǍ!ƒ ǤǆǮ ǈǂǆǍǂǦǰǆǍƞƧǆǮ ǀƥǦƒ ǐ ǮǗǆǆǒǋǦǆƶ! ǑǂǈǆǆƵ!

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1175 [illegible] 825 [illegible]

Σ [illegible] harmala [8] [illegible] araby [1] [illegible] 66.7 [illegible]

[illegible] mancus

[illegible] 46.1 [illegible] 1249 [illegible] 1200 [illegible]

[illegible] 1949 [illegible] 1900 [illegible]

[illegible] 11.5

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[8] - [illegible]

[illegible] 1992 [illegible] Encylopordia Britannica's Macropaedia

[illegible]

[illegible] 1299 [illegible] 1250 [illegible] 1249 [illegible] 1200 [illegible]

[illegible] 1900 [illegible]

[illegible] 1349 [illegible] 1300 [illegible]

.(359 [illegible] 1973 [illegible] al-sayed [9] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1599 [illegible] 1550 [illegible] 160 [illegible] 1799 [illegible] 1650 [illegible] 1649 [illegible] 1600 [illegible] 158 [illegible] 1700 [illegible] 180 [illegible] 109 [illegible] 1699 [illegible] 1650 [illegible] 1800 [illegible] 1799 [illegible] 1750 [illegible] 160 [illegible] 1749 [illegible] 1899 [illegible] 1850 [illegible] 252 [illegible] 251 [illegible] 1849 [illegible] 1949 [illegible] 1900 [illegible] 148 [illegible]

[illegible] 1999 [illegible] 1950 [illegible] 110 [illegible]

[illegible] 1973 [illegible] 9

Fennel [10] [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 1892 [illegible] **barnhart** [illegible] 1029 [illegible] 1982 [illegible] **dictionnary companion** [illegible] 23 [illegible] 1994 [illegible]

[illegible] Mahomet [illegible] marano [illegible] fakir [illegible] aquais [illegible] lackey [illegible] fakih [illegible] fachino [illegible]

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[10] “ the stanford dictionnary of anglicised words and phrases” [illegible] 1892 [illegible] (fennell,c.a.m) [illegible] 10

[illegible]

[illegible] Sax Rohmer [illegible] jaun [illegible] ghoul [illegible] shaitan [illegible] Villain Fu Manchu [11] [illegible]

[illegible] bart kiregan [illegible] nayland smith [illegible] [12] [illegible]

[illegible] mshi [illegible] gehanum [illegible] etla barra [illegible] bundukiyah [illegible] ruah [illegible] kattar kherak [illegible] .(7 - 2003 :1940 [illegible] william jones [illegible][13] [illegible] william belckford [illegible] Bayron [illegible] 1784 [illegible] vathek [illegible] 1817 [illegible] lalla rookh [illegible] thomas moore [illegible] E.W. LANE [illegible]

11- [illegible] 1644 [illegible]

12- [illegible]

13- [illegible] « sir » [illegible]

[illegible] (1840- 1838) [14] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 21 [illegible]

[illegible] ADOBE [illegible]

[illegible] DAMASCENE [illegible]

[illegible]

PFEFFER-CANON [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] sakieh [illegible] 1687 [illegible] haffir [illegible]
1970. [illegible]
[illegible] ryot[1] [illegible]
[illegible] kharif [illegible]
[illegible] kanat [illegible] precions
water [illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible] oria [illegible] zanjero[15] [illegible]
[illegible] zanjas [illegible]
[illegible] foggara [illegible] haffir [illegible] kanat
[illegible] kharif [illegible] oria [illegible] yot [illegible] abi [illegible] yotti [illegible] yotwar[16]
[illegible] ryotwary[17] [illegible] sakieh [illegible] shadoof [illegible] taboot[18] [illegible] zanja
zanjero. [illegible]

[illegible] **[illegible]**
[illegible]
[illegible] carcass [illegible] 1299 [illegible] saphena[19] [illegible] 1398 [illegible]
[illegible]

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15 - [illegible] ZANJA [illegible] ERO [illegible]

16 - [illegible] WAR [illegible]

17 - [illegible]

18 - [illegible]

19 - [illegible]

dura mater [20] [illegible] carcass [illegible] .

. tripe [22] [illegible] pia mater [21] [illegible]

[illegible] subethal [illegible] 1541 [illegible] . « [illegible] » [illegible] dura mater [illegible] carcass [illegible] albadara [23] [illegible] nuche [illegible] nuchal [illegible] nucha [illegible] mirach [26] [illegible] meri [25] [illegible] guides [24] [illegible] siphac [illegible] saphena [illegible] rascette [illegible] rasceta [illegible] pia mater [illegible] nuque . tripe [illegible] subethal [illegible]

[illegible] (2.225 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 1899 [illegible] . 3 [illegible] 02 [illegible] algebar [illegible] . 1899 [illegible] "1899 [illegible]

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20 - [illegible] - 21 [illegible]

25 - [illegible] - 26 [illegible]

22 - [illegible] - 23 [illegible] - 24 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (dabih [illegible] baham
[illegible] (algenib) [27] [illegible]
.(1858 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
shmidth [28] [illegible]
[illegible] telescope
[illegible]
[illegible] alshain [29] [illegible]
alula australis [31] [illegible] alula borealis [30] [illegible]
[33] [illegible] baten kaitos [32] [illegible]
[illegible] rigl kentaurus
[illegible]
[illegible] the father of thieves [illegible]
[illegible] cebalrai [illegible] benetnash
[illegible] dubhe [illegible]
[illegible] duhr [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

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[27] [illegible]
[28] [illegible] 1935 [illegible] 1879 [illegible]
[29] [illegible]
[30] [illegible]
[31] [illegible]
[32] [illegible]
[33] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ptolemy [35] [illegible] .sirius [34] [illegible]

[illegible] almagest [36] [illegible]

[illegible] .gopernicus [37] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] chaucer [illegible]

[illegible]

alnath [41] [illegible] almury [40] [illegible] almucantar [39] [illegible] almanac [38] [illegible] almagest

[illegible] 1391 [illegible] 1386 [illegible] nadir [42] [illegible]

[illegible] [43] [illegible]

[illegible] 1256 [illegible] premium mobile [44] [illegible]

[illegible] 1891 [illegible] nadiral [45] [illegible]

[illegible]

prime mover [illegible] zenith [illegible] nadir [illegible] almanac [illegible]

[illegible] prime mobile [illegible]

[illegible] - 34

[illegible] - 35

[illegible] - 36

[illegible] 543 [illegible] 473 [illegible] - 37

[illegible]

[illegible] - 38

[illegible] - 39

[illegible] - 40

[illegible] - 41

[illegible] - 42

[illegible] - 43

[illegible]

[illegible] - 44

[illegible] - 45

[illegible]

[illegible] charnar [illegible]

[illegible] alcor [illegible] alchochoden [illegible] aladfar [illegible] adib [illegible] adhafira [illegible] algenib [illegible] algebar [illegible] alfridary [illegible] alderamin [illegible] aldebaran [illegible] alioth [illegible] alidade [illegible] alictisal [illegible] alichel [illegible] alhena [illegible] algol almuredin [illegible] almucantar [illegible] almanac [illegible] almagest [illegible] almoch [illegible] alnithak [illegible] alnath [illegible] al nasi [illegible] almuten [illegible] almury [illegible] altair [illegible] al sirat [illegible] alshain [illegible] alrucaba [illegible] al niyat [illegible] alnitham [illegible] alula borealis [illegible] alula australis [illegible] aludra [illegible] altarf [illegible] azelfage [illegible] auge [illegible] atazir [illegible] arkab [illegible] anchat [illegible] alya [illegible] beid [illegible] baten kaito [illegible] baham [illegible] azimene [illegible] azimi [illegible] caph [illegible] botein [illegible] beteleguese [illegible] benetnah deneb [illegible] deneb algedi [illegible] deneb [illegible] dabih [illegible] debalrai [illegible] etamin [illegible] duhr [illegible] duphe [illegible] diphda [illegible] denebola [illegible] kaitos [illegible] genah [illegible] giansar [illegible] furud [illegible] fomahout [illegible] fomahant [illegible] izar [illegible] homam [illegible] hayz [illegible] hamal [illegible] hadar [illegible] gomesia [illegible] mekbuda [illegible] megrez [illegible] mebusta [illegible] markab [illegible] kitalpha [illegible] nadiral [illegible] nadir [illegible] nuphrid [illegible] nizar [illegible] nirzam [illegible] nintaka [illegible] premium mobile [illegible] rusaken [illegible] ritham [illegible] rihal [illegible] sadr [illegible] sabik [illegible] ugil kentaurus [illegible] ugel [illegible] asalhaque wasat [illegible] vega [46] [illegible] uk al hay [illegible] sheratan [illegible] shedar [illegible] saiph [illegible] zuben al genubi [47] [illegible] zenith [illegible] zavijava [illegible] zaniah [illegible] .zubenashamali [48] [illegible]

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[46] [illegible]

[47] [illegible]

[48] [illegible]

[illegible]

ambergris [illegible] 1398 [illegible] amber [illegible]

[illegible] (1490 [illegible] 1481 [illegible]

(caffein) [illegible] 1851 [illegible]

[illegible] aldolase [illegible] 1940

[illegible] bio [illegible] (biochemistry)

[illegible] .al-kimya [illegible]

[illegible] .(sucrase)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(ambarein) [illegible]

[illegible] amber [illegible] aldolase [illegible]

ambrite [illegible] ambrette [illegible] amberin [illegible] amberges

[illegible] caffeine [illegible] biochemstry [illegible] biochimical [illegible]

[illegible] chemotactic [illegible] chemosynthesis [illegible] chemoreceptor

.sucrase [illegible] chemotropism

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] monsoon forest [illegible]

[illegible] sabra [illegible] melongene [illegible] saj [illegible] simsim [illegible] 1903

[illegible] myrrh [illegible] .1970 [illegible]

[illegible] 825 [illegible]

[illegible]

galingale [illegible] cumin [illegible] crocus [illegible] balsam [illegible]

[illegible] .harmala [illegible]

Ă borage [illegible] Ă balm [49] [illegible]
[illegible] harmala [illegible] Ă .saffron [illegible] Ă date [50] [illegible]
[illegible] 1225 [illegible] setwall [51] [illegible] 000 [illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible] saffron

[illegible]
heirononymus block [illegible] Ă otto brunfels [illegible]
[illegible] new kreuterbuch [illegible] Ă leonhard fuchs [illegible]
[illegible] .1543
[illegible]
[illegible]
.hertz [53] [illegible] uchsia [52] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 49
[illegible] 50
[illegible] - 51
[illegible] - 52
[illegible] - 53

[illegible]

[illegible] abelmoschuts [illegible]

[illegible] (kharaubah [illegible] carab [illegible]

[54]spinacia [illegible] spinach [illegible]

[illegible] .oleracea

[illegible]

[illegible] endive [illegible] aubergine [illegible] artichoke [illegible] apricot [illegible]

[illegible] .tangerine [illegible] spinach [illegible] orange [illegible] lime [illegible] lemon

alfalfa [illegible]

[illegible] cane [illegible] calabash [illegible] benzoin [illegible] balm [illegible] attar [illegible]

[illegible] henna [illegible] gum arabic [illegible] cotton [illegible] cork [illegible] caraway

[illegible] sandal [illegible] safflower [illegible] lilac [illegible] jasmine

[illegible] tamarind [illegible] sumac [illegible] sarçaparilla [illegible]

[illegible] aceituna [illegible] abutilon [illegible] abelmosk [illegible] abelmoschus

[illegible] albahaca [illegible] alazor [illegible] ajonjoli [illegible] afernan [illegible] acerola

[illegible] alcornoque [illegible] alchemilla [illegible] alcanna [illegible] albetad [illegible] albardine

[illegible] alfilaria [illegible] alfalfa [illegible] alfa [illegible] alerce [illegible] aleppo

[illegible] algodoncillo [illegible] algarobilla [illegible] algaroba [illegible] algalia [illegible] alfilerillo

al- [illegible] alkekengi [illegible] alkanna [illegible] alizari [illegible] alhandal [illegible] alhagi

[illegible] apricot [illegible] almacigo [illegible] almaciga [illegible] aerva

arnebia [illegible] argel [illegible] argan [illegible] arar [illegible] arabis [illegible] arabidopsis

athel [55] [illegible] artichoke [illegible] arrayan[3] [3] [illegible] arrayan[2] [2] [illegible] arrayan[1] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] averrhoa [illegible] aubergine [illegible] attar-gul [illegible] attar [illegible]

azarole [illegible] azafran [illegible] avicenniaceae [illegible] avicennia

balsaminaceae [illegible] balsam [illegible] balm [illegible] azedarach [56] [illegible]

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[54] [illegible]

[55] [illegible]

[56] [illegible]

[illegible] barberry [illegible] balsamorrhiza [illegible] balsamo [illegible] balsamine
[illegible] ben [illegible] bellota [illegible] belleric [illegible] bassora gum [illegible] barilla
[illegible] berberine[2] [2][illegible] berberidaceae [illegible] benzoin [illegible] benjamin
[illegible] borage [illegible] bonduc [illegible] bisnaga [illegible] berseem [illegible] berberis
[illegible] cafecillo [illegible] bunk [illegible] borago [illegible] boraginaceae [illegible]
[illegible] canutillo [illegible] cane [illegible] calabazilla [illegible] calabaza [illegible] calabash
[illegible] caroubier [illegible] carouba [illegible] carob [illegible] caraway [illegible]
[illegible] corallina [illegible] ceterach [57][illegible] ceterach [illegible] catha [illegible] carthamus
[illegible] corallitic [illegible] corallita [illegible] coralline [illegible] corallinaceae [illegible]
[illegible] crocus [illegible] cotton [illegible] cork [illegible] coralroot [illegible] corallorhiza [illegible]
[illegible] damascene [illegible] curcuma [illegible] cuscutaceae [illegible] cuscuta [illegible]
[illegible] dirinn [illegible] doum [illegible] doronicum [illegible] diss [illegible] date [illegible] damson [illegible]
estragon [illegible] endive [illegible] emblic [illegible] elemi [illegible] elcaja [illegible] durra [illegible] dukhn
fustic [illegible] fustet [illegible] fistic [illegible] filaree [illegible] feterita [illegible] faufel [illegible] fagara [illegible]
[illegible] garad [illegible] gandul [illegible] galingale [illegible] galange [illegible] galanga [illegible]
[illegible] gum arabic [illegible] gingili [illegible] gelsemium [illegible] garawi
[illegible] henna [illegible] hegari [illegible] hashab [illegible] harmala [illegible] halawi [illegible] gypsophilia
[illegible] jasmineae [illegible] jasmine [illegible] jasminaceae [illegible] jib
[illegible] kat [60][illegible] kafir [59][illegible] kaffir boom [58][illegible] kaferita [illegible] jasminum [illegible]
[illegible] kimri [illegible] khella [illegible] khalal [illegible] kersenneh [62][illegible] kermes [illegible] keiri [61][illegible]
[illegible] lime [illegible] lilac [illegible] lemon [illegible] lebbek [illegible] lablab [illegible] labdanum [illegible]
[illegible] luffa [illegible] lof [illegible] liquidambar [illegible] limoncito [illegible] limoncillo
[illegible] mauze [illegible] maoon [illegible] mahaleb [illegible] maco [illegible]
[illegible] melongena

[illegible] 57
[illegible] - 58
[illegible] 59
[illegible] - 60
[illegible] - 61
[illegible] - 62

Ümezereum ýĂŝƐĞůÜmezereon ĹĂŝƐĞǎÜmetel ýưĞǎĂŋ Ümesua łǒĂ ĞǎÜmelongene ƖƨĂďǎÜmusales ǨĞƨĂďǎÜmusaceae ƖƨĂďǂĎǮƸÜmusa ƖƨĂďǎÜmonsoon forest łǒǮĂďǂĥĞ ýƼĂǭĻǰÜmaranjilla ǊǈĞǰÜmana ǮĞĻǰÜmabk ƽħǰÜmyrrhis ƨďǅłĎǮƸ Ümyrrh ƨďǎÜmuse Ümorangery ǊǈĞǰ ĭ ĂĞǎÜmorange ǊǈĞǰÜolibanum ĹĞǮǎÜnuphar ƨƼĂĻǰÜnil ýǒĻǰÜnenuphar Ünetama[2] [2]łďǮ Ünetama[1] [1]łďǮ Üpapoula ƖƨĂùħłùùùħŵ Üoshac ƽĞĎÜorcanette ĞĞǰ!ƒ Üsabra ĭ ƨĞǒ!ƒ Üqutab ɤĞ Üroka ĝĂƨ Ürock tripe ĭ ƨPư ɤƨư Ürubes ƩĞ Üretem ĎǮ Üsaffranon ĹƒƨƷƨ!ƒ Üsafflower ýĂƨƮ!ƒ Üsadr Ǒ ƨĞƒ ýƮǕƒ = Ʃ ƦĂĎǮƨŋƬ = sadr ƨǭ ĹĞ!ƒ Üsarsapilla ǔǒƨĞƩ ƒƨƬ Üsandal[1] [1]ýǒĻƮ Üsaj[2] [2]ƜĞ Üsaj[1] [1]ƜĞ Üsaffron ĹƒƨƷƨ ǑĎǮǮǎÜsenna Ğǰ!ƒ Üsemsem ĎǮǅ Üsebesten ĹĞħ Üsatiné ǑĻĞÜsatinay ǑĻĞ Üsatin ýĞ Üsetwall ƨƒĂƨ Üsesbania ĹĞǒ!ƒłĎǮƸÜsesban ǑĻĞǒ Üsesban ĹĞǒƮ Üsergelim Üspinach ǾĞǫÜsophora ǫƨǒƮ Üsocotrine ǑǑƨƮ Üskirett ĞĂƨǂ Üsismsim ĎǮǅ Üseyal Üsumbul ýħǰ Üsumac ƽĞǅ Üsultan ĹĞĎǮÜsuakin ĹǂƒĂ Üsuaeda ǫǒĂ ‹spinacia ǑPĞǫ ƨďǮÜtalha (łƮ Ă Ďǅ) łǂĎǮÜtabasheer ƨǑƬĞƱ Ütabachir ƨǑƬĞƱ Ütunt (łƮ Ă Ďǅ) ǨĞĻƮ [64]ĹĂPƨƱ Ütarfa łƼǨÜtaraxacum [63]ĹĂƬPƨƱ Ütangerine łŋĻƱ Ütamarind ĭ ǷĻǰƨďǮÜtamar Üterfeziaceae łǭ ĞǨłĎǮƸ Üterfezia łǭ ĞǨ Üterfez Ʃ ĞǨ Ütebeldi [65]ĭ ǷĎǮÜtarragan Ütifra diseasse [66]ƖƨƼǕƒ Ư ƨďǮÜturpeth ǷǒǨÜtripoli Ʃ ĎǮƱ Ütripe-de-roche ĭ ƨPƮ ɤƨư ǑǒĞĎĻÜusneaceae łǒĞĎĻłĎǮƸÜusnea ƟĞĎĻÜurginea [68]ĹŋƨĻħÜum suff [67]ƨǒħ ƻ ĂƮ

.zilla łĎǮÜzedoary ƨƒĂƨ Üzachun [70]ĎĂƨ Üverdolaga [69]łŋǕƨħÜusneei

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63 ƨďǨĞĂǋłĎǮƒ ǑĻǨłĞǕłĞǅ

64 Ǒư ďǅƒ ýĂĎǅĂýPƒ ýƮ ǑƼłĞĎ ďǅłǒ!ƒ ƽƒƨĂǕƒ ǊǅƮ ǨƨǒƮ ǑĂƨĂĻǨĞĂǋ ĹĞǰƼǕƒ ǨĞǑĻǨłĞǕłĞǅ

65 ǮĞ!ƒłư ǒƨ!ƒ ɤĞĞǒ ƖƨŋƬ ǑĻǨłǒƨƨħďǅǒƨǅ

66 ǷǰƒǑƼĞ ĂƮ Ƥ Ư ƨďǅƒǊƨƬǮƒǷĂƒǊƨǕƒ ǨĞǰƨƨǒĭ ǨƒĹĂĎǮƒǊĻǅ ǊĞǰư ƨďǅƒǊĂ ƨĞƒ ĹĂ ǑĻǨƖƨƼǕƒ -

67 łǒƨħǷłǒǖďǅƽĂǒĞďǅƨŋƒƒ ǭ ĹďǅƨǒǷłħĻ ýǂƬǑĞďǅĞĂ ýǒĻƒ ƨŋĻǑƼĂďǂǑƼƱ ĭ ƨħǨĞĂǋ -

68 łǨǰƒǰǊǰǕƮ ĎǨǷŋĂł ǒłǒƒƒƨŋ!ƒ (ĞǒłĂħłĞǅłǒďǅɤƨłǒǅłĎǮďǮǕłħǰ

69 ĹƒĂǕƒ ƻ ĎǮďǮǊǰ ĂǨǑƒĂƨƒ ɤƬƸ ĂǋłĎǮƒ -

70 ƖƨƮ ƥĂ ƖƨǒƮ ƖƨŋƬ ǑǊĂĎǮłƒ ĹƨƒƒǑƼĞłǨƥƨĂ ǑǨƒ ĎĂƨ!ƒ ƖƨŋƬ -

[illegible]

[illegible] : **[illegible]**
[illegible]
(**sakeret** [illegible] **sakir** [illegible] 1400 [illegible]
. [illegible] **kaikara** [71] [illegible] 1891 [illegible] **tambourine** [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] **houbara** [illegible]
[illegible] **shergrig**
[illegible] . (**sultan** [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] **bulbul** [illegible]
[illegible] **albatross** [72] [illegible]
[illegible] » [illegible]
. « [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (**bolti** [illegible]
[illegible] (**jorabado** [illegible]
[illegible] . (**corallet** [illegible]
[illegible] . 1881 [illegible] **tuna** [illegible] 1579 [illegible] **albacore**
[illegible] (**kelab el bahr**) [illegible]
. **albacore** [illegible] (**tambour** [illegible]

[illegible] galcatroz [illegible] 72 - [illegible] 71 -

[illegible] tuna [illegible] bonito [73] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1398 [illegible] hardim [74] [illegible] 1883 [illegible] luth [75] [illegible] "[illegible]" luth [illegible] haje [illegible] corallus [illegible] waral [illegible] waral [76] [illegible]

[illegible] 1300 [illegible] haras [illegible] 1175 [illegible] araby [illegible] 1947 [illegible] kuvaszok [77] [illegible] 1959 [illegible] zinjanthropus [78] [illegible] yabo [illegible] gerbil [illegible]

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[73] [illegible]

[74] [illegible]

[75] [illegible]

[76] [illegible]

[77] [illegible] zok [illegible] kuvas [illegible]

[78] [illegible] anthropus [illegible]

arab [illegible] 2 [illegible]

[illegible] deloul [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] gazelle
[illegible] zebub [illegible]
[illegible] (genet [illegible] tabby [illegible]
[illegible] (gundi [illegible]
[illegible] (gelada [illegible] (giraffa) zirafah [illegible]
[illegible] (saluki [illegible] tunis [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] dubb [illegible] javali [illegible] alpaca
[illegible] .zerda [illegible]
[illegible] genet [illegible] gazelle [illegible] civet [illegible] arab [illegible]
.popinjay [illegible] monkey [illegible] jerboa

[illegible] .(1993 [illegible] bennett [illegible]
carolus [illegible] john ray [illegible]
[illegible] .linnaeus

[illegible] houbara [illegible] bulbul [illegible] alcatras [illegible] albatross [illegible] :
[illegible] secretary [79][illegible] sakeret [illegible] saker [1][illegible] marabou [illegible] kaikara
.ziczac [illegible] tambourine [illegible] sultan [illegible] sherigrig

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[illegible] 79

bagre [illegible] atun [illegible] algerine [illegible] albacore [illegible] albacora [illegible] :
coralligena [illegible] corallet [illegible] corall- [illegible] bonito [illegible] bolti [illegible]
corallum [illegible] corallium [illegible] coralline [illegible] corallidae [illegible]

ĹʆĺĹĵĜǜÜmadrague ƗhƨdǰŽkelb-el-bahr ƨơŀĵ ƔƟŽ Üarmouth ĶĂdžǜobrobado ƳĂƨƞ!ƒ ĹĵĵÜaad ƥƵƨ Üacre ĺƨǤĹǰÜhojarra ƔƒƨơdžÜhelongenidae ĹʆĺĹĵĜƗ!ǖƪ Ühelongea .tuna ĹƘƒÜambor ƨĂƕǢÜsiganus ǑĹĵƪ Ü siganidae Ĺĵƪ Ɨ!ǖƪ Üsiganid Ĺĵƪ Üsephen

ƥĂƵ Üardim ĹĂƥƨơ Ühaje ƗǒơÜdab ƔƒƥƒÜorallus ƩĂƒƨĂǂ Üadda ǎƨƵ : **ƩƟƝĵƐ**

Üaranus ĹƩĂƒ Ɨ!ǖƪ Üaranidae ýƨĂƒ ƗƊŽ5Üaran ýƨĂ Üran ýƨĂ Üyrse ƗƪƨƘÜuth .waral ýƨĂƒ

Üalpaca ƗǂŀǕƒ Üalkermes ƨdžƽ!ƒ Üalgazel ýƒƨʒ!ƒ Üalezan ƗƪƊƺ : **DĂǰøĭƟƐ!øøƗøY**

[82]ƨǋǰĜǜÜarb ĭ ƨƨhÜariel ýǤƊÜaraby[1] ǑƨƵ Üarab ƔƨƵ Ünte [81]ƱdžÜnta [80]ƗǂŀǕƒ ƔǅÜeloul ýĂƥƒÜanta ĶdžÜaman ĹǦžÜdabuh ƟĂƥÜivetta ƥƨÜivet ƥƨÜezoar Ügelada ĺǖƿ Ügazelle ýƒƨƸ Ügazella Ɨ!ƒƨƸ Üennec ƷĹƼÜel debab ƔƢÜubb ƔƒƥÜieb ƗƼƨ Ügerboidae ƳĂƨǒƒ Ɨ!ǖƪ Ü gerbillusƨǯƮ ƳĂƨǒ Ügerbil ƳĂƨǒ Ügenet[1] ƱƨƞƗ ƊŽ5 Ü giraffina ƗƼƨÜgiraffidae ƗƼƨ!ƒ Ɨ!ǖƪ Ügiraffe ƗƼƨ Ügiraffa ƗƼƨ Ügerfaunt Üjabali ǑƊž Ühygeen ĹǰƞǋÜharras Ʃƨ5Üharas Ʃƨ5Ügundi ĺƨƞ Ügiraffoidea ƗƼƨ!ƒ Üjerboidae ƳĂƨǒƒ Ɨ!ǖƪ Üjerboa ƳĂƨǒÜjennet ƗƘǰ Üjavelina ǑƊžƨǒĹƤ Üjavali ƨǒĹƤ Üacca ǁ! Üuvaszok ƔƟŽ ƒĂƿÜuvasz Ʃ ƒĂƿÜumrah ƨǦž Üermes ƨdžƿÜkadish ƫ ǅƿ ǑĹǰdžÜheharist ĭ ƨǦǰž ƷƑ Ü mehari ĭ ƨǦǰdžÜhammonet Ühaimon ĹĂdždž popinay ǤƗŀÜuchal ǑƵǤĹÜucha[2] [2]ƳǤĹÜisnas Ʃ ǤǰĹÜonkey ĹĂdžžÜohr ƨƞǰÜerino

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ǭ cĂ ǦƨĂƊǑ5ĺƥĂƞĂdž ýƑǕƒ ƨǂƊƨŀǒǑƞ ĂƊýƊ 80
Ʃ ĂǦ!ƒ ĂƊǑƞ !ƒ ƗƊŽ5ĹǰĹƒĂơ ǑĹƘĺƨĂƞǰžǰǕƒ ƗƟž 81
ƫ oĂdžǑĹƥǒƨƵǦdžǑĹƘǦĵĂ ƥĂƞǰž ĹǰdžƒƘǋ oƞ ƮƥĂ ƊƺƘƒ ƥ ǑĹƘǑƘƒ ƨǋƥǦƗ ƨƒƗdžƟƵĹǰdžƥdž 82

sherari [illegible] seroot [illegible] saluki [illegible] salleeman [illegible] sabite [illegible] sabu [illegible] sabur [illegible] sives [illegible] sunis [illegible] timbale [illegible] tabby [illegible] sindhi [illegible] zibetum[85] [illegible] zibet[84] [illegible] zerda [illegible] zenu[83] [illegible] zebub [illegible] zamouse [illegible] .zinjanthropus [illegible] zimb[86] [illegible]

[illegible]: **[illegible]** [illegible] **chaucer** **[illegible]** [illegible] **rhomer** **[illegible]** [illegible] 1934 [illegible] **trail of fu machu** **[illegible]** [illegible] **almbic** **[illegible]** [illegible] .alkalies [illegible] **benzine** **[illegible]** **acetal** **[illegible]** [illegible] **chemism** **[illegible]** **anil** **[illegible]** [illegible] **henna** **[illegible]** **azoth** **[illegible]** [illegible]

[illegible] 1266 [illegible] **elixir** **[illegible]** [illegible] 1391 [illegible] **borax**[87] **[illegible]** **azimuth** **[illegible]** **alkali** **[illegible]** [illegible]

[illegible] 83

[illegible] - 84

[illegible] 85

[illegible] 86

[illegible] 87

[illegible] .amalgam [89] [illegible] tartar [88] [illegible]
alkaloid [illegible]
[illegible] .1888 [illegible] alkapton [illegible] 1831 [illegible]
[illegible] buna [illegible] 1903 [illegible] geochemistry [illegible]
[illegible] 1914 [illegible] shish kebab [illegible] 1936 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .1966 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] alkohol [illegible]
alkamine [illegible] alcohol [illegible] acet [illegible] acetal [illegible]
[illegible] .sehachyl alkohol [illegible] alkyle [illegible]
[illegible] .alcohometer
[illegible] grain alcohol [illegible] alcoholism [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] tartar [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] tartareous [illegible] « tartaric » « tartarique »
[illegible] amalgam [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] alcohol
[illegible] alkyls [illegible] alkaloids
[illegible]

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[89] [illegible]

[88] [illegible]

ǑĂďƒ ƥǒƶ Ț !ƒ Ĭ ĐƶŽƣ ƙǥƸǂŰƒ ƚǰƑǒǂ!ƒ ƚďĐƶŽǑŊǰƇǒƇƤ!ƒ ĿƕƕýĂ!ƒ Ĭ !ǥƓǰýƽǒ ĿǰƥĐƘƒ ýƶ!Ă
Ŭ**chemiluminescence** **Ĭ ǰƑĐǏƶ 5ƚƥ** Ŭ**chemist** **Ĭ ǰƑĐǏƶ** Ŭ**chem-** **ƅǰƑĐǏƶ** ƘƇǒǂŽƘƇƥ ƚ ǒǒƕʊ
!ǐƨŬŬŬ**geochemistry** **ƅǰƑĐǏŇǰŨ** Ŭ**chemyl alcohol** **ŭŊǰ||Ɛ ƅǰƑĐǏƶ** Ŭ**chemism** **ƕǰƑĐǏƶ**
Ǒ5ƘƇǒǂƶ ƥǒƶ Ŀƶ ǔǔʊǓ 5Ŭ**sterochemistry** **ƕĐƶŽĐǏƶ ƅǰƑĐǏĂŇ**Ŭ**sterochemical** **Ĭ ǰƑĐǏƶ**
ƘƇǒǂŽƘƇƥ ƙǥ ăƧPDƘŬƓdžǑ5ƚǒǥĐŽƞƙǰƘĿǥ **natron** **ĐŊǰŬdžǒǂŽĿĐǒƶ**.ăƧPDƘƇǒ!
!ŊƥŬdžŬ**boronatrocalcite** **ĐŊǰŬdžǒ5ƥŊǰĬ ǰƑĐǏƶ ŊǰŊŢ||Ɛ!Ŋǰ|Ɛ** ƚ **ǒŊǰ**Ŭ**anatron** **ĐŊǰŬdžǒƶ**
ĐǰŊǰƐ ŭǰƐ Ƙƞƙǥ5 **benzoin** **ăŊǰŬ ĐǰŊǰ** ƚďǂŽǒǂƶ ŬăƧPD Ƙƒǒǥ5dž Σ ďƶĂ **natrium**
boracite **5ƥŊǰŢ** **ĐǒƶƘƇƥ** **borax** **5ƥŊǰ**ƚďǂĂ.ăƧPDƘƇǒĐǒŢ džƶƞŬĂ **benzaldehyde**
.**caffeol** **ŭŊǰƑ** Ă**caffeic** **ăŊǰ**ǑǒĐǒŢ džƶƘƇǥ5**coffee** **ɣŊǰ**ƚdžĐǂ ĿƶĂ.ĿƒƧPƇĿǰǒĂ
ƚ5ĂƧdžƘƇǒǂǍǔƑ ĿǰdžĐĂư ĂƕŊǰƶŽŊǰǒƇǒǂ!ƒ ĿƒǒdžǑ5ƚǒƨ!ƒ ĐǒǥĿĐĂŇǰýĂ!ƒ ýdžǰǂĂ
almanac **ǑƑĐǏƶĂ** **alkali** **Ĭ ǂ|ƐĂ** **alcohol** **ŭŊǰ||Ɛ**Ă **alchemy** **ƅǰƑĐǏƶĂ** **acetal** **ŭƒǐƨƈ**ýʎdž
benzine **ĐǂǰǒĂ** **azimuth** **ƘĐǂǰĂ** **antimony** **ďƥĐǂĂ** **aniline** **ĐǂdžĐĂ** **amalgam** **!ƧĐǰĂ**
ƅǰƑĐǏŇǰŬ Ă **elxir**ƥǐƨ|ŬĂ **chemist** **Ĭ ǰƑĐǏĂ** **camphor** **ƥŊǰ**Ă **borax** **5ƥŊĂ**
!ŊǰƥƐĂ **tartar** **ƥŬƥŬ**Ă **sugar** **ƥ|ƨ**Ă **sucrose** **ƕŊǰ|ƨ**Ă **soda** **ƐŊǰ**Ă **geochemistry**
ƚdžƑǥ|!ƒ Ŀǰdž ăƧPŰƒ ƘƇǒǂƶ ĐǂǥĂ Ŭ1993 ƚĿǰ **bennett** ƘƇǰʊƧŬĿƒ **zironicum**
Ŭalchitran ĿƒƧǑ|!ƒ Ŭalchemy ƇǒƇƤ!ƒ Ŭacetal ýƇǰ Ɗ: ǑĐǂǒdž ĐƶýùdžǒƘ Ǒƙƒ ƚùǒǂ!ƒ
ƖƧƇ ƶ!ƒ Ŭalfenide ƥǒǰƒ Ŭalembic ƽǒŬƒ Ŭalcoholometer ýĂǂ!ƒ Σ Ƈƥ Ŭalcohol ýĂǂ!ƒ
ƇǥǰƒŬalkamine ýĂǂ!ƒ ĿǒĐŬalkaloid Ĭ ĂƥŽŊǰ ɣǂƧdžŽalkali ǑĐǏƶ Ŭalk ||ĐƶŽalizarin
Ŭamalgam (ĐǰĂ ýƶ5 ĐǰǒƶŬaludel ýƓ ƶ!ƒ Ŭalkyne ýĂǂ!ƒ Ŭalkyl ýĂǂ!ƒ Ŭalkanet
Ŭantimony ƥǒǒŬƒ Ŭantimonite ƥǒǒŬƒ Ư dž Ŭaniline ĿǒǒƒŬanil ƚĐǰ Ŭanatron ĿĂƧǑĐ
ĿǰĂƨŬƒ Ŭazoth ƘĂƨŬƒ Ŭazogue ŬĂƶƒ!ƒ Ŭazimuth Ƙǒƶƒ Ŭathanor ƧĂƘƒ Ŭaraban ĿǰƥƶŽ
Ŭbenzidine Ŭbenzamide Ĭ ĂǥĿǰƅŬbenzaldehyde ĿǰƑƶƑǥ Ŭbarilla Ĭ ƧǥŬazulene
ýĂƨĿǰŬ **benzoin** Ĭ ĂǥĿǰƅŬbenzine ĿǰƨĿǰŬbenzilic acid ýǒƨĿǰƥ Ư dž Ŭbenzil ýǒƨĿǰ
Ŭboracicacid ƽƧĂǰƥ Ư dž Ŭbenzoyl ýĂƧƘǰƥ Ư dž Ŭbenzolinitrile ýĂƧƘǰƥ ƨƇ Ŭbenzol
Ŭboronatrocalcite ƽƧĂǰƥ Ư dž ĐǰĐǂŬborax ƽƧĂƕŬborane ĿƒƧĂƕŬboracite ƽƧĂǰƥ ƥǒĂǂŽ
Ŭcarmoisin Ĭ ƨdžƥŬcamphor ƧĂƑƇ Ŭcalin ǑƕƥŽcaffeol ýĂƑƇ Ŭcaffeic Ĭ ĂƞƥŬbuna ƚĿĂƕʊ
ǑƑǒǂ Ŭchemism ƚǰƑǒǂ Ŭchemiluminescence ǑƑǒǂ ƽ!ƙŬchem- ƇǒǂŬcarvene ƚǒĂƧǂ
Ŭcolcothar ƧǥĐǂŽcohbate ƚƕǂ Ŭcivetone Ĭ ƥǥƥŬalcohol ýĂǂ!ƒ Ŭchimyl ƇǒǂŬchemist
ɣǂƧdžŽcroconic acid ||ǒǂƧǂ!ƒ Ư dž Ŭcrocoite ƘǒǂĂƧǂ!ƒ Ŭcrocin ĐǂƶǂŬcorallin Ŀǥƨdž

Üelemicin Lĵ dǁ́ƒ Üdamaskeen (v.) (ýzƩ ƽTqƶ Ücurcumin ĐǂƶǃƒɣǂƨdžÜcuminoin LJĂdǂƒ ƇĜǰ Üheautarit ƥƨƓƵ Ügeochemitry ƇƓƌǂĂƞ Ügalangin LJĥLƉƵ Üelxir ƨĵǂŮƒ ĎĂĵ ƓĂɦÜkaliborite ǑƊƵƘƒƨĂɦÜkali ǑùĐƵǷÜ hydrobenzoin ĭ ĂĜǃƒ LJĥƵƥƝhenna LJĵĂdǂƵÜlimbeck ƽǒǂƒ Ülatten LJŮ Ülake ǁǃ Ükibrit ƘǒƨǂƥÜkhellin ǂƊƵĐÜkalium ǑƊƵ ɈLJƓǰÜmazut ƘĂƨƓƶÜmatrass ɐƨƱdžÜmassicot ǑƱƥɣT Ümonin LJĵĂdǂƵÜmonene ƘƓĂƨǂĂ ƘƓǂƊƵÜnatrochalcite LJĂƨƱǃƒ ĎĂĵ ĐƵÜnatrium ĎĂƨƱLJÜnatr- ƨƱLJÜnaringin LJĂƨƱǃƒ Ʃ ƒƨƘĂdž ƘƓĂƼ Ü natrolite LJĂƨƱǃƒ ƨƞơ Ünatrodavyne LJĂƨƱǃƒ LJĵƊĵ ɣLĥ ƨdžĐÜoccamy ƇƓǂǃƒ Ünatrum LJĂƨƱLJÜnatron LJĂƨƱLJÜnatromontebrasite ǑƥǔTĐÜsafranine LJĵƨĵ Üquebrith ƘǒƨǂƥÜphenosafranne LJĵƨĵ ǃƒ ƨNƼ Üpararosaniline ǑƑƓǂ ĐƶƞdžÜsoda[1] [1]ƒĂƮ Üshishkebab ɣƓƥ ţ ǒT Üselachyl alcohol ýĂơǃƒ ƨĂƨƪ Ü sucrate Ƙƒƨƪ Üsucr- ƨƪ Üstereochemistry ǂƌƶƞdž ƇƓǂǃƒ Üstereochemical [91]ƽƓĂƙƨĂǂĂƌƵÜtartaric ĭ ƥƨƥÜtartareous [90]ĭ ƨǒƱƨƱ Ütartar ƨǒƱƨƱ Üsugar ƨƪ Üsucrose Üzirconia ƘƓĂǂƨƨǃƒ ƥĵ ǂĐÜzarnich [93]ơƥĵƨ Üzaffer ƨƷƨ Ütutty [92]ƇƓĂƘ Ütewfikose .zirconium ĎĂĵǂƨƨǃƒ

1639 ǂƫ ǂƌƶƒ ǂƶƊƘƊƥǑƒ ĭ ƨǒƱƨƱ ǂƌƵLJƓƥƨĂƞĂŬƓƫ ƒ ƊƥǑNĂĭ ƥƨƒĂĐ 90

ƨĂǂĂƌƵǂƌƵƨƓ ƦƒoseÂ + 1902 Ă 1879 LJĵƮ dž ĂƦ ƓƓƽƓĂƙƥƌƌdžƞLJ 91

ǁLJǃƒ ƥĵ ǂĐ 92

ƘƨƬƊƵƽƨƮ Ůƒ ɈƝǃƒ - 93

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] lang [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1250 [illegible] damask [illegible] 1400 [illegible]

[illegible] damascene [illegible] araby [illegible]

[illegible] 386 [illegible] chaucer [illegible]

[illegible] 1804 [illegible] barbaresque [illegible]

[illegible] 1896 [illegible] soudani [illegible]

[illegible] 1976 [illegible] sahraoui [illegible] 1904 [illegible] (reg) [illegible]

third baranhart [illegible] sahel [illegible]

[illegible] dictionnary

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2.3 [illegible]

[illegible] biography [illegible]

meknes [illegible] morocco [illegible] abyssinia [illegible]

[illegible] maroc [illegible]

[illegible] egypt [illegible] misr [illegible] morocco [illegible] sharq [illegible] Algérie [illegible] al ordunn [illegible] üraqi [illegible] araby [2] [illegible] (baghdadi [illegible] .tunisian [illegible] soudanese [illegible] barbaresque [illegible] khartoumer [illegible] nabatean [illegible] .yemenite [illegible] tangerine [illegible] quatabanian [illegible] lebanese [illegible] nejd [illegible] maghreb [illegible] kafir [illegible] damascus [illegible] sahara [illegible] .damask [illegible] damascene [illegible] alcatraz [illegible] serendip [illegible] (MT etna [illegible] mongibel [illegible] gibraltar [94] [illegible] .ceylon [illegible] . [illegible] rg [illegible] acequia [illegible]

[illegible] bahr [illegible] chatt [illegible] (chatt-al-arab [illegible]

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[94] [illegible] jebel [illegible] (dar essalam [illegible] dar [illegible] nagar [illegible] (... gibraltar [illegible] jebel hamada [illegible]

[illegible] ras [illegible] krichengar [illegible]

[illegible] wadi dawasir [illegible] wadi [illegible] (ethipia's ras dashan [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] rand Mcnally and times atlases [95] [illegible]

bab [illegible] bab [illegible]

[illegible] birkat hamad [illegible] birkat [illegible] almandab

[illegible] dèr [illegible] bur said [illegible] bur [illegible]

[illegible] (khalidj tunis [illegible] dèr eszor

[illegible]

[illegible] hamada [illegible] bled [illegible]

[illegible] (sabkha) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] damask [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] azulite [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] lapis lazuli [illegible] 1305 [illegible] coral [illegible]

[illegible] 1398 [illegible]

.(1883 [illegible] atlasite [illegible] 1807 [illegible] lazulite [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] nakhlite

[illegible] ceylon [illegible] serendibite [illegible] 1957 [illegible] zirconolite [illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] nakhlite [illegible] [96]alquifou [illegible] (tahona [illegible] sebilla [98] [illegible] batea [97] [illegible]) [illegible] azure [illegible] gypsum [illegible] coral [102] [illegible] cinabar [101] [illegible] bezoar [100] [illegible] benzol [99] [illegible] talc [illegible] realgar [103] [illegible] lapis lazuli [illegible] jasper [illegible] (zircon [illegible] jasper [illegible] talc [illegible] coral [illegible] (jasper green [illegible] jaspereous [illegible]) [illegible] georgius [104] [illegible] agricolite [illegible] agricola [illegible] tectonite [illegible]

: [illegible]

alberca [illegible] acequia madr [illegible] acequia [illegible] abyssinia [illegible] : [illegible] bahr [illegible] baghdadi [illegible] araby [2][illegible] aleppine [illegible] alcatraz [illegible] alanque [illegible] aierene [illegible] bled [illegible] barbaresque [illegible] bahraini [illegible] chott

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96 [illegible] alquifoux [illegible] - 97 [illegible]

98 - [illegible]

99 [illegible]

100 - [illegible]

101 [illegible]

102 - [illegible] - 103 [illegible]

104 - [illegible] 1494 [illegible] 1555.

el [illegible] dar [illegible] damask [illegible] damascus [illegible] damascene [illegible] [illegible] hadhramaution [illegible] ezzi [illegible] erg [illegible] mansura [illegible] jbl [illegible] jebel [illegible] iraqi [illegible] hejazi [illegible] hammada [illegible] hadherami [illegible] lebanese [illegible] kwaiti [illegible] khor [illegible] khartoumer [illegible] karbala [illegible] kafir [illegible] meccawee [illegible] maroc [illegible] mahri [illegible] maghrebi [illegible] maghreb [illegible] mongibel [illegible] mokattam [illegible] misr [illegible] mekness [illegible] medinese [illegible] nejed [illegible] niagara [illegible] nabatean [illegible] morocco [illegible] moroccan [illegible] qatabanian [illegible] oued [illegible] omani [illegible] nejdi [illegible] rock of giblaltar [illegible] rincon [illegible] reg [illegible] ras [illegible] rambla [illegible] qatari [illegible] sahrawi [illegible] sahel [illegible] sahrawi [illegible] sahara [illegible] sabkha [illegible] shott [illegible] serir [illegible] serendibe [illegible] seif [illegible] saudi arabian [illegible] sudan [illegible] soudanesse [illegible] socotran [illegible] siwan [illegible] tunisian [illegible] tunisia [illegible] tangerine [illegible] sudd [illegible] sudani .[illegible] zanzibari [illegible] zanjon [illegible] yemeni [illegible] wadi [illegible] yemenite

atlaliste [illegible] altincar [106] [illegible] alquifou [illegible] almagra [105] [illegible] : **[illegible]** [illegible] benzole [illegible] batea [illegible] balas [107] [illegible] azure [illegible] azulite [illegible] hydroboracite [illegible] gypsum [illegible] coral [illegible] cinnabre [illegible] bezoar [illegible] jaspachate [illegible] jasp [illegible] jargoon [illegible] hydrotalcite [illegible] kermesite [illegible] karabe [109] [illegible] jasponyx [108] [illegible] jasper [illegible] jaspagate [illegible] lazurite [illegible] lazulite [illegible] lazule [illegible] lazuli lapis [illegible] nacrite [illegible] myrrhite [illegible] mocha [111] [illegible] marcasite [110] [illegible] rosaker [illegible] resallgar [illegible] relgar [illegible] rakhlite [illegible] radorite [illegible] sebilla [illegible] safflorite [illegible] rosalger [illegible]

serendibite

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[105] [illegible]

[106] [illegible] - 107 - [illegible]

[108] [illegible]

[109] [illegible] 110 - [illegible]

[111] [illegible]

tripoli [illegible] theranonatrite [illegible] talcoid [illegible] talc [illegible] tahona [illegible]

.zirconolite [illegible] zircon [illegible] trona [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

113 [illegible] ine [illegible] cipher 112 [illegible] algebra [illegible]

[illegible] zero [illegible] .zero

875 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Dal-jabr [illegible] balancing [illegible] restoring

[illegible] algebra

[illegible] .1230 [illegible] 114 [illegible] Dalgorism [illegible]

[illegible] 1699 [illegible] 115 algorithm [illegible]

[illegible] Leonhard euler [illegible]

) "Introductio in analysin informatiorum" [illegible]

[illegible] (1748

[illegible]

[illegible] tariff [illegible] zero [illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] 112

[illegible] 113

[illegible] 114

[illegible] 115

[illegible]

[illegible] **coss** [illegible] **almachabe** [illegible]

[illegible] **algebra** [illegible]

[illegible] algorithm [illegible] algorism [illegible] **algebra** [illegible]:

zenzic [116] [illegible] tariff [illegible] surd [illegible] sine [illegible] coss [illegible] cipher [illegible] almachabel

.Zero [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .1709 [illegible] Pompey [illegible] herculaneum [illegible] 1893 [illegible] talayot [117] [illegible] natufian [118] [illegible] .1952 [illegible] [119] ubaid [illegible] 1922 [illegible] tutantkhamens [120] [illegible] Howard carter [illegible].

[121] [illegible] 1961 [illegible] 1937 [illegible] fayum [illegible]

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[117] [illegible]

[118] [illegible]

[119] [illegible]

[120] [illegible] 1352 [illegible] 1361 [illegible]

[illegible] 1992 [illegible] (94.1994) [illegible] 1962 [illegible] 888 [illegible] . **tell al-Amarna** [122] [illegible] [123] [illegible] ian [illegible] [125] [illegible] [124] [illegible] **.halafian** [illegible] **tell** [illegible] **.Ghassulian** [illegible] **Al-Fayyam** [illegible] Ghassulian [illegible] fayum [illegible] Aterian [126] [illegible] amarna [illegible] Al-Ubaid [illegible] [128] [illegible] as shamra [127] [illegible] oranian [illegible] atufian [illegible] Halafian [illegible] tell al amarna [illegible] tell [illegible] tasian [illegible] talayot [illegible] senam [129] [illegible] sebilian .ubaid [illegible]

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[122] [illegible]

[123] [illegible]

[124] [illegible]

[125] [illegible]

[126] [illegible]

[127] [illegible]

[128] [illegible]

[129] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] philological [illegible]

Grimm [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Howeitat [illegible] 130 lawerence of

Arabia. [illegible]

BEDU [illegible] 912 [illegible] KINARA [illegible] 1975 [illegible]

[illegible] (kwanza [illegible]

[illegible] 131 saracen [illegible]

393 [illegible] sarseinch [illegible] 1366 [illegible] araby [illegible] 1398

[illegible] bedouin [illegible] 1400 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] swahil 1814 [illegible]

[illegible] (sino) 1894.

[illegible] 132

minaean [illegible] 1601 [illegible] sinaean [illegible] 667 [illegible]

[illegible] ellah [illegible]

[illegible] shammar 133 [illegible]

[illegible] sinean [illegible] sino.

[illegible] sindhi [illegible] Alfur

[illegible] 134 mameluco.

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130 - [illegible] 16 [illegible] 1888 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 1935 [illegible]

[illegible]

131 - [illegible]

[illegible]

132 - [illegible]

133 - [illegible] 134 - [illegible]

[illegible]

roumi

roma romanus

CAFFRE

GALLA

TOUBAB

FERINGHEE

755

mamelecu

saffaridi

ouled nail

untermensh

Arab

Bedouins

Algerian

swahili

saracean

mogul

[illegible] aghlabite [illegible] afalouman [136] [illegible] ababda [135] [illegible] : [illegible] aus [illegible] araby [illegible] arab [illegible] algerine [illegible] algérian [illegible] alflur [illegible] eja [137] [illegible] edu [illegible] edouin [illegible] edawi [illegible] aggara [illegible] azzazame [illegible] ellah [illegible] opt [illegible] affre [illegible] isharin [illegible] erber [illegible] eni abbas [illegible] imyarite [illegible] [138] [illegible] abab [illegible] alla [illegible] galla [illegible] eringhee [illegible] abyle [illegible] ababish [140] [illegible] bad [139] [illegible] ubshee [illegible] uweitat [138] [illegible] inaean [illegible] augrabee [illegible] ameluco [illegible] a'dan [141] [illegible] inara [illegible] ualla [illegible] umi [illegible] iff [illegible] uraish [illegible] uled nail [illegible] aji [illegible] ogul [illegible] aracenic [illegible] aracenian [illegible] aracen [illegible] affaridi [illegible] uashid [142] [illegible] hukriah [illegible] herarat [143] [illegible] hammar [illegible] eid [illegible] arsenish [illegible] inologic [illegible] ino- [illegible] indhi [illegible] inaic [illegible] inaean [illegible] awahili [illegible] lubbi [illegible] leb [illegible] inology [illegible] inologue [illegible] .tuareg [illegible] ubab [illegible] hamudite

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[illegible] - 135

[illegible] "Dman" [illegible] 136

[illegible] 137

[illegible] - 138

[illegible] - 138

[illegible] 139

[illegible] 140

[illegible] - 142

[illegible] 141

[illegible] - 143

[illegible] **[illegible]**

[illegible]

[illegible] . 1398 [illegible] **subeth** [illegible] 1386 [illegible] **fen** [illegible]

[illegible] (1539 [illegible] **cafard** [illegible]

[illegible] 1907. [illegible] **chemotherapy** [illegible]

[illegible] **el tor** [144] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] **AVECENNA** [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] . **latic** [145] [illegible] **sief**

[illegible] **halzoun** [illegible]

[illegible] **kef** [illegible]

[illegible] **hashish** [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] massage [illegible]

[illegible] alphenic [146] [illegible] : [illegible] chemotherapy

[illegible] cafard [illegible] bougie [illegible] bezoar [148] [illegible] bejel [147] [illegible] beidel-sar

[illegible] hakim[1] [illegible] ben [illegible] essera [illegible] el tor [illegible] tourine [illegible] chemotherapy [illegible]

[illegible] taphe [illegible] massage [illegible] boch [149] [illegible] latic [illegible] halazoun [illegible]

[illegible] subeth [illegible] soda [2] [illegible] sief [illegible] garagi [illegible] muchalgia [illegible] diatrueresis

.yunani [illegible]

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144 - [illegible] - 145 [illegible]

146 - [illegible] - 147 [illegible]

148 [illegible] - 149 - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Albacea, alguacil, caïd) [illegible] mohatra [illegible] 1874 [illegible] 1600 [illegible] 1794 [illegible] 1746 [illegible] william Jones [illegible] Criminalistics [illegible] Dex [illegible] Ex [illegible]

[illegible] al-shar' [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
. [illegible]

[illegible]
(wakeel [illegible] 1622 [illegible] 3 [illegible] (1590 [illegible]
[150] [illegible] (adat [illegible]) [illegible] (mukhtar [illegible] 1866 [illegible]
[illegible] mamlatdar [151] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (hatti-shérif [illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] .khathi
[illegible] .khass [illegible]
1981 [illegible] fiqh [illegible] shura [illegible]
[illegible] .1988 [illegible]
cadi [illegible]
.irade [illegible]

sirajigyah [illegible]
[illegible] .1792 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1794 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] multeka [illegible]
[illegible]
. [illegible] zihar

[illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] 1992- 285 : 1973 **hughes** [illegible]

[illegible] ahsan [illegible] adat [illegible] adalat [illegible] abwab [illegible]: [illegible]

[152] [illegible] aumil [illegible] ameen [illegible] amani [illegible] amala [illegible] alguacil [illegible] albacea

[illegible] dowl [illegible] caid [illegible] cadilesker [illegible] cadi [illegible] berat [illegible] aumildar

hajib [illegible] fiqh [illegible] fetwa [illegible] faudjari [illegible] faudjar [illegible] enamdar[1] [illegible] enam

[illegible] hatti [illegible] harbi [illegible] hakdar [illegible] hakh [illegible]

[illegible] iddat [illegible] hatti-sherif

madhab [illegible] khula [illegible] khass [illegible] kazi [illegible] kathi [illegible] irade [illegible] ikrar-namah

[illegible] mohabat [illegible] mamltdar [illegible] maliki [illegible] mohram [illegible] mahr [illegible]

[illegible] mushaa [illegible] multeka [illegible] mukhtar [illegible] mufti [illegible] moonsif [illegible] mohatara

[illegible] sirajiggah [illegible] shura [illegible] shoofa [illegible] qadi [illegible] omlah [illegible] nasab

.zihar [illegible] wakeel [illegible] vakeel [illegible] urf [illegible] talak [illegible] tafwiz [illegible] sudder

[illegible]

[illegible] long tradition [illegible] 97 [illegible] mim [illegible] solar letter [illegible] junnation [illegible] moon letter [illegible] mimation [illegible] sun letter [illegible] surd [illegible] 129 [illegible] ablaut, back formation, coarticulation, folk etymology, isogloss, : [illegible] satem, semitic, umulat loanword, morphology

([illegible] zero [illegible] arabic [illegible] why have such currency [illegible] zero [illegible] [153] [illegible] dragoman [illegible] "to arabiens in arabik" [illegible] 1391 [illegible] arabic [illegible] 1484 [illegible] truchman [illegible] arabik [illegible].

[illegible] arabic [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
1706 [illegible] kufic [illegible] 0 [illegible]
[illegible] 0 [illegible] 1795 [illegible] nastalik [illegible]
kafiri [illegible] 15 [illegible] 1896 [illegible] shadda [illegible] 1819 [illegible] beja
.1901 [illegible]

[illegible] 1984 [illegible] arablish [illegible]
[illegible]
.yinglish,spanglish,japlish,hinglish,frenglish

[illegible] 43 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] rosetta stone [154] [illegible] (nastalik [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (thuluth
algerian [illegible] 12 [illegible] (aljamiado [155] [illegible]
[illegible] berber [illegible] 13 [illegible]
[illegible] 6 [illegible] farsi [illegible]
[illegible] 7 [illegible] .fayumic [illegible]
[illegible] hobson-jobson [illegible]
4 [illegible]
[illegible]

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[154] - [illegible] 1799 [illegible]

[155] - [illegible]

himyarite [illegible] **hamza** [illegible]) hadharmaution [illegible] . **izafat** [illegible] **iraqi** [illegible] **hobson-jobson** [illegible]) [illegible] aljamia [illegible] algerian [illegible] -al- [illegible] akhmimic [illegible] ain [illegible] : [illegible] ayn [illegible] arablish [illegible] arabic [illegible] aljamiado [illegible] dal [illegible] dad [illegible] bohariric [illegible] bishari [illegible] berber [illegible] beja [illegible] galla [illegible] fayumic [illegible] farsi [illegible] dragoman [illegible] dhal [illegible] kafiri [illegible] kaf [illegible] **jim** [illegible] halab [illegible] khà [illegible] hà [illegible] ghain [illegible] kuwaiti [illegible] kufic [illegible] kiswahili [illegible] kha [illegible] karshuni [illegible] mahri-sokatri [illegible] mahri [illegible] maghrebi [illegible] lhyanic [illegible] lam [illegible] munshi [illegible] moon letter [illegible] minaean [illegible] mimation [illegible] mim [illegible] nunation [illegible] nun [illegible] neskhi [illegible] nastalik [illegible] nabataean [illegible] safaitic [illegible] sàd [illegible] rosetto stone [illegible] rà [illegible] qatabanian [illegible] qàf [illegible] sokotri [illegible] sindhi [illegible] shin [illegible] shadda [illegible] sahidic [illegible] surd [illegible] sun letter [illegible] sudani [illegible] solar letter [illegible] targu alphabet [illegible] talik [illegible] tà [illegible] tà [illegible] swahili [illegible] surd [illegible] tuareg [illegible] truchman [illegible] thuluth [illegible] thamudic [illegible] tha [illegible] terjiman [illegible] . zero [illegible] zanzibari [illegible] zà [illegible] yà [illegible] wàw [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] **admiral** [illegible] . 1205 [illegible] (**zubti** [illegible] **sabaean**[156] [illegible] **othoman** [illegible] zubti

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[156] [illegible] 950 [illegible] 115 [illegible]

1590 1205 19 93 (mogul caliphate umayyade abasid terjiman tahsildar [158] mofussil [157] 3 osmanli mafia (zillah kaid majlis mudir makhzan

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[157]

[158] dar tahsil

[illegible] merdeka[159] [illegible] nizamut [illegible]
[illegible] .caza [illegible] akida [illegible] safavid[160] [illegible]
[illegible] baath [illegible]
[illegible] (beirutized [illegible] (el dawa [illegible]
[illegible] (great satan [illegible]
[illegible] (nasserite[161] [illegible] (mullacracy [illegible]
[illegible] hezbollah [illegible] .uhuru[162] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] dawa [illegible]
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[illegible] 1988 [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 4 [illegible]
baranhart dictionary [illegible]
. compar

[illegible] intifada [illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible]
mogul [illegible] mafia [illegible] admiral[163] [illegible]
[illegible] saudi [illegible] ottoman [illegible]
[illegible] abadid [illegible] : [illegible] .(% 3‹47 [illegible] 44 [illegible]
[illegible] alcalde [illegible] alabarch [illegible] akida [illegible] admiral[163] [illegible] abbasid
al dawa [illegible] alcaldia

[illegible] -159
.1736 [illegible] 1501 [illegible] -160
[illegible] 1956 [illegible] -161
[illegible] -163 [illegible] 162

baath ayyubite almoravide almohad dawa dawa caza caliphate beirutized beirutization hakim[2] hafsid great satan ghassanid fatimi jamahiriya intifada hezbo'llahi hezbollah hashemite lebanonism lakhmid khalsa kaid jamhuri mafia madaraka day lwa lebanonize lebanonization merdeka markaz mamur makhzan majliss mullahcracy mukhtar mudiria mudir mogul mofussil mahie mutessarifat mutessarif mullahtaria party of ottoman osmanli nizamut nejd nasserite sabaean sadian qadafist qadafism god samidin samanid samani [165] saffarid [164] safavid sultanate subahddary [167] subah [166] soldanate saudi uhuru tarafdar taraf tahsildar tahsil wafd vizierate vilayet vali umayyade jammaa .zubti zillah zila parishad [168] zaghlulist zabti wali

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[164] -

[165] - 999 872

[166] -

[167] -

[168] - " zila " " parishad "

: [illegible]

[illegible] talak [illegible] baba [illegible] .sultan [illegible] sheikh [illegible] lackey [illegible] 1523 [illegible] mamsahib [169] [illegible] 1983 [illegible] jamaa [illegible] (1855 [illegible] bint [illegible] barrio [170] [illegible] baba[2] [illegible] aldee [illegible] aldea [illegible] ahl [illegible] avaida [illegible] jamaa [illegible] dia [illegible] bint [illegible] barrio [illegible] barraida [171] [illegible] .sherifa [illegible] hussalchee [172] [illegible] emasahib [illegible] edina [illegible] ackey

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[169] [illegible]

[170] [illegible]

[171] [illegible] da [illegible]

[172] [illegible] ci [illegible]

[illegible] arabesque [173] [illegible] azotea [illegible] alhambara [illegible] kashi [174] [illegible] iwan [illegible] [175] [illegible] mudejar [illegible] alcove [illegible] (dado) [illegible] jawab [illegible] intarsia [illegible] (taj mahal [176] [illegible]) [illegible] saracenic [illegible] tarsia [illegible] liwan [illegible] 1768 [illegible] saracenic [illegible] .1665

1931 [illegible]

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[173] - [illegible] esque [illegible]

[174] - [illegible]

[175] - [illegible]

[176] - [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] **moucharabye** [illegible] .intarsia [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] **boccoro** [illegible] **azulyo** [illegible]
[illegible] **alcove** [illegible]
[illegible] alcove [illegible] ajimez [illegible] **arabesque** [illegible]
[illegible] ado [illegible] azotea [illegible] arabesque ([illegible]) [illegible] alhambra [illegible] alhacena
[illegible] intrasiatura [illegible] intarsiator [illegible] intarsia [illegible]
[illegible] mutejar ([illegible]) [illegible] moucharaby [illegible] iwan [illegible] kashi [illegible] jawab [illegible] intarsio
.tarsiatura [illegible] tarsia [illegible] taj mahal [illegible] saracenic [illegible]

[illegible] **belly dance** [illegible] **folk** [illegible] **waltz** [illegible] **schottishe** [illegible] **dance** [178] [illegible] **masque** [177] [illegible] masquerade [illegible] **jarabe** [illegible] **ghazeeyeh** [illegible] 514 [illegible] **masque** [illegible]

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[177] [illegible] - 177
[178] [illegible] - 178

[illegible] zills [180] [illegible] 1591 [illegible] matachina [179] [illegible]
[illegible] 1973
[illegible] almah [181] [illegible]
[illegible] masquery [illegible] masquerade [illegible] masque [illegible] arabe [illegible] ghawazee [illegible]
[illegible] saraband [illegible] matachini [183] [illegible] matachina [illegible] matachin [182] [illegible]
.zills [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 950 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] fife **[illegible]** chorale **[illegible]** accordion **[illegible]**
[illegible] yodel **[illegible]** mastersinger
[illegible] oud **[illegible]** kissar **[illegible]** tabl [illegible]
1500 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 3 [illegible]
[illegible] lute **[illegible]**
[illegible] .1484 [illegible] tambour **[illegible]** ribibie **[illegible]**
[illegible] (1509 [illegible] rebec **[illegible]**

[illegible] - 179

[illegible] - 180

[illegible] - 181

[illegible] 182

[illegible] - 183

[illegible] troubadour [184] [illegible] 1605 [illegible] fanfare [illegible] (1800 [illegible] ghazal [illegible] (1724 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] rai [illegible]

[illegible] 24 [illegible] nuker [illegible] daire [185] [illegible] laud [illegible] tamburone tambourin [illegible] lautenclavicymbal [illegible] (tabla [illegible] . tamboura [illegible] kissar [illegible] . (rikk [illegible] arghool [illegible] 18 [illegible] (atabl [illegible]

[illegible] (nay [illegible] arghool [illegible] (gittern [illegible] zanza [illegible] tambourgi [illegible] (ghazal [illegible] (café chantant [illegible] (aida [illegible] (luthier [illegible] gittern [illegible] guitar [illegible] fanfare [illegible] tambourine [illegible] luth [illegible] lâtee [illegible] aida [illegible] troubador [illegible] café dansant [illegible] café concert [illegible] café chantant [illegible] atabl [illegible] arghol ghazal [illegible] farfare [illegible] darbouka [illegible] daire [illegible] daira [illegible] kanun [illegible] kissar [illegible] guitar [illegible] gittern [illegible] ginbri [illegible] luthier [illegible] lute [illegible] lautenclauicymbal [illegible] laud [illegible] kitar [illegible] rebec [illegible] rebab [illegible] nai [illegible] oud [illegible] nay [illegible] naquaire [illegible] naker [illegible] nagara [illegible] tabl [illegible] taar [illegible] sultana [illegible] santir [illegible] rikk [illegible] ribible [illegible] ribibe [illegible] tambour de basque [illegible] tamboura [illegible] tanbour [illegible] tabla [illegible] tambouritza [illegible] tambourine [illegible] tambourin [illegible] tambourgi [illegible] troubador [illegible] timbales [illegible] timbal [illegible] tarabooka [illegible] tambourone [illegible] .zanza

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[184] [illegible]

[185] [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] troubadour [illegible] ghazal [illegible] antar [illegible] "muallaqat" [illegible] "romance of antar" [illegible] .galland [186] [illegible]

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[186] - [illegible] 1646 [illegible] 1715

[illegible] (1990 [illegible]) [illegible] the old man of the sea [188] [illegible] alnashar [187] [illegible] 1713 [illegible] bermecide [189] [illegible] (1712 [illegible] galland [illegible] 1859 [illegible]) rubai [illegible] (1800 [illegible]) ghazal [illegible] 1969 [illegible] mashairi [illegible] Fitzgerald [illegible] cid [illegible] sindbad [illegible] shahrazade [illegible] Ali Baba [illegible] saladin [illegible]

[illegible] sirajyyah [illegible] [190] [illegible] sumbul [illegible] tambourgi [191] [illegible] tassie [illegible] bulbul [illegible]

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[187] [illegible]

[188] [illegible]

[189] [illegible]

[190] [illegible] 1796 [illegible] 1759 [illegible]

[191] [illegible] 1824 [illegible] 1788 [illegible]

[illegible] talisman [illegible] jinn [illegible] ghoul [illegible] genie [illegible]

[illegible] poe [193] [illegible] .roc [192] [illegible] afreet [illegible]

[illegible] weir [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1934 [illegible]

24 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] antar [illegible] alnaschar [illegible] ali baba [illegible] aladin [illegible] :[illegible]

[illegible] hikayat [illegible] ghazal [illegible] divan [illegible] id [illegible] barmecide [illegible] anteri

[illegible] qasida [illegible] the old man of the sea [illegible] n'allaqat [illegible] mashairi

.troubadour [illegible] sindbad [illegible] sha'ir [illegible] scheherazade [illegible] rubai

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[illegible] - 192

1849 [illegible] 1809 [illegible] - 193

[illegible]

[illegible] 1621 [illegible] sittiringee [194] [illegible] sedjedeh [illegible] mousul [illegible] guli hinnai [illegible] ABRASH [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 6 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 143 [illegible] canton [illegible] socotra [illegible] sernadib [illegible]

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[194] [illegible] chaturanga [illegible]

[illegible] Salleman [illegible] mahone [illegible] Tarette [illegible] .patache[1] [illegible]

[illegible] Zabra [196] [illegible] Almadia [195] [illegible] Sea couny [198] [illegible] Cangia [197] [illegible] Chelinga [200] [illegible] Cassab [199] [illegible]

[illegible] 352 [illegible] Tarette [illegible] 1386 [illegible] Carrock [201] [illegible] 1485 [illegible] Mizzen [202] [illegible] 1582 [illegible] Sambuk [203] [illegible] 1715 [illegible] Cangia [illegible] 1628 [illegible] Felucca [illegible]

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[195] [illegible]

[196] [illegible]

[197] [illegible]

[198] [illegible]

[199] [illegible]

[200] [illegible]

[201] [illegible]

[202] [illegible]

[203] [illegible]

[illegible] 1870 [illegible] nuggar [204] [illegible] 1960 [illegible] Tarada [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] arada [illegible][205] dahabeah [illegible]
[illegible] Khuphar [illegible]
[illegible] gaiassa [illegible] jerm [illegible]
[illegible][206] assogue. [illegible]
[illegible] Rais [illegible].

[illegible] mizzen [illegible] calfret [illegible]
[illegible] mizzen [illegible] dhow [illegible]
[illegible] almadia [illegible] assouge [illegible] bugala [illegible] calfret [illegible] cangia [illegible]
[illegible] carrak [illegible] cassab [illegible] chebec [illegible] chelinga [illegible] chelingue [illegible]
[illegible] dahabeah [illegible] dhow [illegible] felucca [illegible] gaiassa [illegible] grap [illegible] gufa [illegible]
[illegible] gyassa [illegible] jerm [illegible] khuphar [illegible] mahaila [illegible] mahone [illegible] mistic [illegible]
[illegible] mizzen [illegible] naggar [illegible] nuggar [illegible] patache[1] [illegible] rais [illegible] salleeman [illegible]
[illegible] sambuk [illegible] sandal[2] [illegible] sea-conny [illegible] tarada [illegible] tarette [illegible] tartan [illegible]
[illegible] tartana [illegible] xebec [illegible] zabra.

[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] jumada [illegible] Rabi [illegible] 622 [illegible]
[illegible] 1601 [illegible]

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204 - [illegible]
205 - [illegible]
206 - [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] 1615 [illegible] **Muharram** [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] Dhu’lhijja [illegible] 1769 [illegible]
[illegible] Rajab [illegible] Rabi [illegible] Muharram [illegible] Jumada [illegible] Dhu’l-qa’dah
.Shawal [illegible] Shaban [illegible] Safar [illegible] Ramadan

[illegible]
[illegible] mirage [illegible] **serab** [illegible]
[illegible] **false dawn** [207] [illegible]
[illegible]
Scorpion wind [illegible]
[illegible] [208] [illegible]
Sequin [illegible]
.Sherbet [illegible]

monsoon [illegible] **Sharki** [illegible]
[illegible] 1584 [illegible]
[illegible]
samiel [illegible] **sirocco** [illegible] **siroc**
[illegible]

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false surnrise [illegible] -207

[illegible] -208

[illegible] (twi,fanti) [210] [illegible] harmattan [209] [illegible]
[illegible] 1588 [illegible] typhon [illegible]
[illegible] [211] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1584 [illegible]
[illegible] sarsar [illegible] 1698 [illegible] shamal [illegible]
[illegible] 1821 [illegible] ghibli [illegible] 1786
[illegible] .1968 [illegible] sharav [illegible]
[illegible] kharif^2
[illegible] .(Winter [illegible]

[illegible] haboob [illegible] ghibli [illegible] false dawn [illegible] : [illegible] sarsar [illegible] samiel [illegible] monsoon [illegible] harmattan ([illegible] simoon [illegible] sharki [illegible] sharav [illegible] shamal [illegible] serab [illegible] khamsin [illegible] .libeccio [212] [illegible] kharif^2 [illegible] typhoon [illegible] sirocco [illegible] siroc

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[209] [illegible]
[210] [illegible]
[211] [illegible]
[212] [illegible]

[illegible] dirndl [illegible] lederhosen [illegible] hombourg [illegible]

[illegible] [213] [illegible] 49.6 [illegible] satinet [illegible] suclat [illegible] mockado [214] [illegible] albargato [illegible] Maharamah [illegible] khansu [illegible] saracenicum [illegible] kebaya [illegible] shuba [illegible] banian [illegible]

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[213] [illegible]

[214] [illegible]

[illegible] .1225 [illegible] ciclatoun [illegible] 1400 [illegible] jipon [illegible] satin [illegible] camlet [illegible] caffa [illegible] 1400 [illegible] marocco [illegible] 1531 [illegible] .1718 [illegible] sesse [illegible] 1600 [illegible] 1869 [illegible] macrame [215] [illegible] 1904 [illegible] jellaba [illegible] .(1989 [illegible] hijab [illegible]

[illegible] cattonade [illegible] .(satin de laine [illegible] delaine [illegible] kardass [illegible] baldachin [illegible] caffa [illegible] 1616 [illegible] futah [illegible] shantiyan [illegible]

[illegible] yashmark [illegible] simar [illegible] Khansu [illegible] Gandoura [illegible] [216] [illegible] Kaffiyeh [illegible] chechia [illegible] raket [illegible] babouche [illegible] gamashes [illegible] mandil [illegible] amlikar [illegible] .alfourja [illegible] sabotier [illegible] organzine [illegible] organza [illegible] damask [illegible] cotton [illegible] chiffon [illegible] macrame [illegible] jumper [illegible] jaket [illegible] gauze [illegible] gala [illegible] gaberdine

sash [illegible] jaket [illegible] muslin [illegible] mufti [illegible] moiré [illegible] mohair [illegible] merino [illegible] gabanee [illegible] aba [illegible] scarlet [illegible] satin [illegible] algodon [illegible] algerienne [illegible] alforja [illegible] alepine [illegible] albornoz [illegible] agale [illegible] ardass [illegible] anteree [illegible] amlikar [illegible] alpargata [illegible] alpaca [illegible] barracan [illegible] banian [illegible] baldachin [illegible] babouche [illegible] atlas [illegible] burnoose [illegible] burkha [illegible] burdash [illegible] basil [illegible] basan [illegible] barragan [illegible] camaca [illegible] caffoy [illegible] caffa [illegible] cabaan [illegible] burrah [illegible] ciclatoun [illegible] chiffon [illegible] chechia [illegible] camlet [illegible] camiset [illegible] cameezet [illegible] crepe [illegible] cramoisy [illegible] cottonade [illegible] cotton [illegible] damask [illegible] damascence [illegible] cuttanee [illegible] marocain [illegible] futah [illegible] fez [illegible] feridgi [illegible] delaine [illegible] damaskeen [illegible] gauze [illegible] gandoura [illegible] gamashes [illegible] galabia [illegible] gala [illegible] gabardine [illegible] jacket [illegible] izar [illegible] hijab [illegible] haik [illegible] habara [illegible] gippo [illegible] gipon [illegible] gazar

[illegible] jupon [illegible] jupe [2][illegible] jupe [1][illegible] jump [illegible] jubbah [illegible] jubba [illegible] jellaba [illegible]
[illegible] kaftham [illegible] khansu [illegible] khalat [illegible] kebaya [illegible] kameez [illegible] kaffiyeh
[illegible] mandill [illegible] mandillion [illegible] mandil [illegible] mahramah [illegible] macrame
[illegible] matelassé [illegible] maronquin [illegible] marocain [illegible] markoob
[illegible] moiré [illegible] mohair [illegible] moire [illegible] mohair [illegible] mockado [illegible] merino
[illegible] mousseline de laine [illegible] mousseline [2][illegible] morocco [illegible]
organzine [illegible] organza [illegible] muslin [illegible] mufti [illegible] mousseline de soie
[illegible] sabotier [illegible] sabot [illegible] jacket [illegible] ottoman [2][illegible]
shalwar- [illegible] sess [illegible] satin lisse [illegible] sarcenet [illegible] saracenicum
[illegible] simar [illegible] shuka [illegible] shuba [illegible] chintiyan [illegible] sherwal [illegible] kameez
[illegible] taj [illegible] tahali [illegible] tabby [illegible] sultane [illegible] sulham [illegible] suclat
[illegible] zouave [illegible] yashmak [illegible] tripe of velvet [illegible] tobbe [illegible] tarboosh
.zouaves [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible] **jaspe** [illegible] **kohl** [illegible]
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[illegible] 1600 [illegible]
[illegible]
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azure [illegible]
[illegible] 1382 [illegible] **saffron** [illegible] 1330 [illegible]

[illegible] 1894 [illegible] **sudan** [illegible] 1923 [illegible] azuline [illegible] apricot [illegible] alesan [illegible] civette green [illegible] carmine [illegible] café crème [illegible] azurine [illegible] azure [illegible] las [illegible] kohl [illegible] jaspine [illegible] jaspé [illegible] henna [illegible] crimson [illegible] saffron [illegible] popinjay [illegible] organe [illegible] nacarat [illegible] mosul [illegible] marocain [illegible] sudan [illegible] scarlet [illegible] sakkara [illegible] pink [illegible] safrano [illegible] .tangerine

[illegible] **cartel** [illegible] **firm** [illegible] **average**[217] [illegible] 1506 [illegible] **arsenal**[218] [illegible] 591 [illegible] **tarriff** [illegible] 200 [illegible] [219] [illegible] **banian** [illegible] **almacen** [illegible] **broker** [illegible]

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[217] [illegible]

[218] "arsenal" [illegible]

[219] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .Souk [illegible] Khan [illegible] maquiladora [illegible] maquila [illegible] Nafta[220] [illegible] infitah [illegible] Arabsat

[illegible] alcantara [illegible] tartana [illegible] :

[illegible] almocrebe [illegible] almacenista [illegible] almacen [illegible] :

broker [illegible] banian [illegible] bakal [illegible] average [illegible] arsenal [illegible] arabsat

[illegible] fondaco [illegible] fardellage [illegible] fardel [illegible] duka [illegible] daftar [illegible] dafila [illegible]

[illegible] manzil [illegible] khan [illegible] infitah [illegible] imaret [illegible] howadji [illegible] fonduk

.zoco [illegible] wekaleh [illegible] tariff [illegible] souk [illegible] shauri [illegible] maquiladora

[illegible] arba [illegible] arabyeh [illegible] araba [illegible] alcantara [illegible] : [illegible]

'tartana² [illegible] patache² [illegible] machilla

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north american free trade agreement [illegible] - 220 [illegible] frankfuter [illegible] liverwurst [illegible] arrak [illegible] ard [illegible] 3000 [illegible] sugar [illegible] candy [illegible] sugar [illegible] 19 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 1392 [illegible] syrup [illegible] 289 [illegible] marizpan [221] [illegible] sultana [illegible] 1706 [illegible] brinjal [illegible] 1600 [illegible] couscous [illegible] 9 [illegible] moussaline [illegible] tendour [illegible] kabab [illegible] 1783 [illegible] café [illegible] 1736 [illegible] salep [illegible]

1839 [illegible] cafeteria [illegible] 1855 [illegible] halal [illegible]

[illegible] 8 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] shish kebab [illegible]

[illegible] 1914 [illegible] moussaka [222] [illegible] 1941 [illegible] escabeche [illegible]

[illegible] felfal [illegible] hummus [illegible] tabouleh [illegible] tahina.

[illegible] 21 [illegible]

[illegible] juleb [illegible] 1400 [illegible] tass [illegible]

[illegible] 1483 [illegible]

[illegible] arrak [illegible] 1516 [illegible]

[illegible] 1598 [illegible]

[illegible] lemonade [illegible] 1604 [illegible] sherbet [illegible] 1603 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] orangead [illegible] 1706 [illegible] café au lait [illegible] 1763 [illegible] carafe [illegible]

[illegible] 1786 [illegible] sodâ [illegible] 1834 [illegible] demitasse [illegible]

[illegible] 1842 [illegible] kaffeeklatsch [223] [illegible] 1888 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] buzza [illegible] 1979 [illegible]

[illegible] coffee [illegible]

[illegible] 13 [illegible] coffee royal [illegible] coffee [illegible]

[illegible] café con leeche [illegible] caffé [illegible] coffee klatch [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] qahwah [illegible].

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[222] [illegible]

[223] [illegible] kaffeeklatsch [illegible]

café ȟǪ ɣǸǌ Kƒƒ2ʂdž ƊŽKƓƧTdǰĂ KǓĂǂdžƃǂʈ Ɠ ă2PƊǂ5ǍdžKƓƊž ǂ ýdžùKTĂ **juleb ƒ űǓǋ carafe ȟƥǲǋ** Ɠdžýz5Ă Ɗǯ ǑǋȦ **candy ƍǋ cafeteria ƥǓ2ǋ noir ȣǋ sherbet ƖƓǋ orangeade ǏǓǋ lemonade ƊǲȈ ƥTYǋ kabab ƒ Ɠǋ**

: ǑƊǲƊǂƊǰƒ ƊǰĂ!ƒ ýǺdžĂ **syrup ƒ ƍǋ sugar ƥ2ǋ shish kebab ƒ Ɠ Σ ǐǋ soda**

Üarroz ƨ2!ƒ Üambrette Kƒ2ȟǲ Üaceite Kǒ!ƒ Üabrat Kƒ2ȟƊÜabdalavi ǑǓ!ƒ ƥǯ : **ƖǓǋ ƊǲȤ**

Übardé Yƥ2ȟǰǗýz5Ă Ɗǯ bard Yƥ2ȟÜƵƥ2ȟÜashrasi ǐ ƨ2TǤÜarroz conpollo ǓƓƥƓ2!ƒ ǂƊǰ ǍĂŋÜcafeneh ǂǒƖdžĂŋÜcafé ǍĂŋÜbulgur ýƹ2ȟÜbrinjal ǇƓǇƓÜbotargo ǂP2ǨĂȟ Σ ǂ ǂ Üchota hazri 2ư Ɠ ƓĂT Ǘýz5Ă Ɗǯ candy ǐ ƥŋÜcaféteria 2ǑǓ!ƒ Ücafé parfait Üdedelini ǂư ƓÜdard ƥ25Üescabeche ǓƓ ǅ Üciffa ǂ5Ɠư Üdibs Σ ȟƥÜdush ǂTĂǂ Ücouscous Ühalim ƊǲǲÜhalawi ăĂƊŽÜ(ǂ5Ʈ Ă ýz5 halal ýǕƠĂ ýƊŽÜgibraltar ƽ2Ɠ ýȟ Üfelfal ýƹ5Ž ǂƍ2ǂ Ükabob ɣƓ Üimam bayildi ýǑȟdžƊǲÜhummus ƭ džÜhulwa ăĂƊŽÜhalvah ăĂƊŽ Ümarzipan ǇƓĂdžÜmarchpane ǇƓĂdž Ükisra Ɩ2ƭ ǂ Ükibbe ƟƓ Ükashata ǂƱTƿÜkaramu ǑȠƖ2ƓǰÜmousseline ǇƊŽĂdžÜmoussaka ǇƓ džÜmazagan Ǉƹ2dž Ümattamore Ɩ2ĂƊǲdž rahat ƊĂƊǲ ǂơƒ2 Ücacahout ƱĂ!ƒ ǂƥ2 Üpasteque ơƥǑȟ Üorangeat ǋƖ2ƓǰÜorangeado shish ɣƓƫ ǒT Üsandia ǂƍƭǰ Üsamh ǑƊǯ Üsalep ɣơƊǲ Üsaidi ǐ ƥƵƮ Ürob ¹ɣ2 Ülokum ǂƖƓƊŽÜsugar 2ǂƭ Üsufuria 25Ʈ Üsuffragi ǑȠƒ2ƭ Üsuccade 2ǂƭ Üsorbet ǂȟƠT Ükebab 2Ɠ Ütandori 2ĂƘ Ütandour 2ĂƘ Ütahina ǂƖƥƱ Ütabbouleh ǂ!ĂȟÜsyrup ɣƒ2T Üsultana ýơdžÜtripe à la mode de caen ƥƊǲǂư ĂdžɣƧư Ütimbale ýȟƱƒ Ütendour 2ĂƘÜtapénade

.zibeb ɣǒƀ Ütripery ɣ2ư !ƒ

ƫ ƖƓƽ 2Ƶ Üarrack ƽ2Ƶ Üarabica ǂǒƵ Üalkermes ƨdž!ƒ Ücarraza ƨƒ2ǂ!ƒ : **ƖƓƭ ƊǲȤ**

café au ɣƊǲƓĂŋÜcafé au kirsh ƨ2ǂ!ƓĂŋÜbuzza Ɩ2Ăȟ Ücarrope ɣ2!ƒ Üarrack punch ɣƊǲƓĂŋÜcafé complet ǂƊǰ ǍĂŋÜcafé brûlot ǐ ƥƒ2!ƓĂŋÜcafé filtre ƖƓƮ džĂŋÜlait Ücafétière 2ǑǓ!ƒ Ücafetal ǍĂŋÜcafé royale ǂǂƊŽĂŋÜcafé noir ǂƊǲ ǍĂŋÜcafé conlech ǂǂƊŽĂŋÜcoffee ǍĂŋÜcarafon ǂ52ƹ Ücarafe ǂ52ƹ Ücaffé latte ɣƊǲƓĂŋÜcaffé ǍĂŋ ǇƓƖ5Ücoruck ƽƒ2ĂƥÜdemitasse Ǒ5 ǇƒΣ ƊƒÜcreme de moka ǂPdž ɣƊǲÜcoffee royal Ücaffeklasch ǍĂŋ!ƓƱ ƍơ Üjuleb ɣǕȠ Ühollock ǑƥĂƊǲÜgirba ǂȟƠȠ Ügazoz Ɩ2ĂƧƓ Üfingan ǂPdžÜmazagran Ǉƒƹ2džÜlemonado ǇĂƊǰƵƊT Ƶ Ülemonade ǇĂƊǰƵƊT Ƶ Üleben ǇȟÜ Ürakija Ǒƥ2Ƶ Üraki Ǒƥ2Ƶ Üorangeat ǋƖ2ƓǰÜorangeade ǋƖ2ƓǰÜmyrrhine 2džÜmocha [illegible] sabra [illegible] saki [illegible] [224]sarsaparilla [illegible] sherbet [illegible] sherbet [illegible] [225]sherbetlee [illegible] [226]sherbetzide [illegible] shrab [illegible] soda[1] [illegible] tass [illegible] tassie [illegible] tazza [illegible] [227]taragi [illegible] tarf [illegible] tibib [illegible] .zwetschenwasser

[illegible] 17 [illegible] 1300 [illegible] hazard [illegible] [229][illegible] fers [228][illegible] 1440 [illegible] mali [230][illegible] (checkmate hand of fu [illegible] 1882 [illegible] 1917 [illegible] manchu [illegible] .zagazig [illegible] 13 [illegible] 7 [illegible] zugzwang [illegible] pinochle [illegible] jerid [illegible] hazard [illegible] fers [illegible] checkmate [illegible] alfin [illegible] haibe [illegible] mogul [illegible] mate [illegible] matador [231][illegible] mancala [illegible] mali [illegible] tamburello [illegible] soda[1] [illegible] book [illegible] racket [illegible] .zagazig

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224 - [illegible] "parilla" [illegible]

225 - [illegible]

226 - [illegible]

227 - [illegible]

228 - [illegible]

229 - [illegible] "checkmate"

230 - [illegible]

231 - [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 26 [illegible]
7 [illegible] 1290 [illegible] mattrers [illegible]
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[illegible]
1623 [illegible] harem [illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible] ottoman[1] [illegible] mattress [illegible]
[illegible] bugia [illegible] angareb[233] [illegible] aljofaina[232] [illegible] (sofa
[illegible] haremlik[234] [illegible] harem [illegible] fanoos [illegible] qubbeh [illegible] carboy [illegible] canaut [illegible]
[illegible] mattress [illegible] mastaba [illegible] mandarah [illegible] mahal[1] [illegible] mabati [illegible] jar [illegible]
[illegible] serdab [illegible] selamlik[235] [illegible] sakkâ [illegible] pouf [illegible] ottoman[1] [illegible]
.zaguan [illegible] orba [illegible] surahi [illegible] sucrier [illegible] sofa

[illegible] : [illegible]
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[illegible]

[illegible] - 232

[illegible] - 233

[illegible] - 234

[illegible] 235

[illegible] hajib [illegible] jizya [illegible] 233 [illegible] 40.30 [illegible]

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alcoran [illegible] alborak [illegible] alaraf [illegible] alaouite [illegible] aladinists [illegible]
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[238] [illegible]

[239] [illegible]

allah ilah Ÿƒ ÜǥNǥÜ Üallah Ÿƒ Üalim DŽŽÜalid ǑDŽŽÜal-hajj Ɲб!ƒ Üalhaji ǑƞG!ƒ Üalfaqui Üansarie ĭ ƧǤ ŒÜansar ƧǤ ŒÜal rakim Dž!ƒ Üal-lah NǰÚƒ Üallah-u akbar Ƨǂ DŸƒ Üallah Üassassin ţ Gơ Üashura ă ƧĂT!ƒ Üashraf ƻ ƒƧTDÜash'arite ĭ ƧƶTDÜash'arism ǂǒƶTÜƒ ǂǒǬǤþ Ü baraka ǂǂƧhÜazan LƒŦDÜayatollah Ÿƒ ǂǑDÜ ayah ǂǒ Ü assassins LǰTGơ Üburaq ƽƒƧhÜbismillah Ÿƒ Dƶ ÜÜbekhtashiyah [240]ţ ǢPhǑƞG Übatinist ǑǬGÜbatinism Lǰþ Üdeen Lǰþ Üdar el islam DŽ Úƒ Ƨǰþ Üabba ǂhǰþ Ücampanions ɣGʈ DÜcalendar ƧǷ ǂŽ Üfakir ƧǷ5Üezan LƒŦDÜel hamdu lillah Ÿ ƥdžƒ Üeblis Ʃ ǒǤdžÜduhr Ƨnþ Üdosa ǂʈ Ăþ Üdin Ühadith ǂ ǷƠ Üfis Ʃ Ǒ5Üfatwa ăĂ5Üfatima ǂdžǤ5Üfatiha ǂǑK5Üfaqih Nǰ5Üfana ǤǤþ DŽơ Ühanefiyeh ǂǒǥdžơ Ühanbali ǑDŽ Ühanafi Ǒǥơ Ühajji ŲG Ühajj Ɲơ Ühafiz Ų5G Ühijra ŲƧƞNjÜhegira ŲƧƞNjÜhashishîn ţ Gơ Ühasan and husain Lǰ ơ Ă Lʈ ơ Üharem Ĭ ơư Ūƒ ƥƶ Üid ƥƶ Übadite ƥǤ Übadhi Ǒư ǤƥÜbada ŲƥǤ Ühouri ǂǒĂơ Ühirrawin DŽơǥ LƒĂPǥÜijtihad ƥǤƞǥÜjma ɣǤdžǥÜihram DŽơǥÜid-al-fitr ƧǑƒ ƥƶ Üidgah ƥƶ Üid-al-adha Ÿƒ ǤǤ Lǥ Ühami ǑdǤdž Üimambara DǤdžƒ ƧhdžÜimamah ǂdǤdžÜimam DǤdž Ü ikhwan Üislamic jehad Ǒdžʈ Úƒ ƥǤƞ!ƒ Üislamic Ǒdžʈ ǥÜislam Džʈ ǥÜisawa ǂǒĂǤƶ Ü inshallah ǑDŽǤdžǥÜismael ýƶǤdžǥÜislamite Ǒdžʈ ǥÜislamic salvation front ŀǤǰ! ǂǒdžʈ Úƒ ǂnǰ!ƒ ýdǤ Üjabarite ĭ Ƨhþ Üisrafil ýǒƧʈ ǥÜisra' ǤƧʈ ǥÜisnad ƥǤǰǥÜisma'iliya ǂǒDŽǤdžǥÜismaili ǑƞƧǤP Ükarmatian [241]ǂǑǑdžþ Ükalam Džǂ Ükaaba ǂhǂ Üjihad ƥǤƞ Üjenna ǂLƞ Üjami ǂùùùŀǑP Ükhirkah ǂƥƧP Ükhilafat ǂ5ùP Ükhawarij ŲƧƒĂP Ükhatib ɣǒǑP Ükharijite ÜǥNǥÜÜkaramat [242]KǤƧǂ Ükoran LƧþ Ükiswa ŀĂùùùùʈ ǂ Ükiblah ǂùùùùDžÜkhutbah ƥdždžÜmahmal ýdždžÜmahdi ĭ ƥƞdžÜmaghrib ɣƧƺdžÜmadrasa ǂʈ ƧƥdžÜa il aha ila allah Ÿƒ Ümasjid ƥƞʈ džÜmashallah Ÿƒ ǤǤǤdžÜmarabout ƱƒƧdžÜmaksoorah ŲƧĂʈ |džÜmahomet Ümecca ǂǂdžÜmazar ƧƒdžÜmawlid ƥĂdžÜmaulir ĭ ĂÜĂdžÜmaulawiyah ǂǒĂÜĂdžÜmaula Ĭ !Ădž ŲƧǤdžÜminar ƧǤdžÜmimbar ƧhdžÜmihrab ɣƒƧơdžÜmetawileh ǂ!ĂǤdžÜmesquita ƥƞʈ dž Ümu'min LǰdžÜmuladi Lǰƒ ýƒĂdžÜmukim DǰdžÜmujtahid ƥƞƞdžÜm'iraj ŲƒƧdžÜminaret Ümurshid ƥTƧdžÜmurjite ýƞƧdžÜmurid ƥƧdžÜmurabit ƱƒƧdžÜmunkar and nakirƧǂLĂ Ƨǂ Ldž musulmanDǮǮÜmuslim brotherhood LĂdždž LƒĂPÚƒÜmuslim DǮǮÜmushabbihite ǂǒƞǤdž

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ĭ ƥǒdž ýʈ Ǥƒ LĦ!ƒ ǑǑdž!ƒ ɣNdžǰNʈ D ŀƒ ǑƧƶƒ ǑǥƒDǤĂNĂǑdž! ǂʈLǰ 241

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[illegible] mu'tazila [illegible] mutwalli [illegible] mutakallimun [illegible] mussulmanlik [illegible]
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249 [illegible] 1863 [illegible]

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252 [illegible]

253 [illegible]

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[256] [illegible] Kinjal [255] [illegible] khanjar [illegible] jambiya [254] [illegible] handjar [illegible]
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[254] [illegible]

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[258] [illegible]

Makhzan [illegible] Zouave [259] [illegible] 1854 [illegible] 1830 [illegible] 1950 [illegible] Soldat [illegible] (mahalla [260] [illegible] caliver [illegible] (lascar [illegible]) [illegible] 14 [illegible] 1985 [illegible] islamic jehad [illegible] 1955 [illegible] fedayee [illegible] Al Fath [261] [illegible] amal [illegible] casbah [illegible] caliber [illegible] arsenal magazine [illegible] gibraltar [illegible] the mother [illegible] holy war [illegible] mother of all tea [illegible] of all battles 1991 [illegible] chaving cuts [illegible] parties [illegible] plunder [illegible] panzer [illegible] field marshal [illegible] blitzkrieg [illegible] acton [illegible] war game [illegible] u-boat [illegible] algarad [illegible] al fatah [illegible] alcazava [illegible] alcazar [illegible] alcaide [illegible] adalid [illegible] askar [illegible] arsenal [illegible] archegay [illegible] amal [illegible] almogavar [illegible] bard [illegible] barbica [illegible] atalya [illegible] assegay [illegible] askari [illegible] caliver [illegible] caliber [illegible] burkundaz [262] [illegible] bundook [illegible] blighty [illegible] dafadar [264] [illegible] cebratane [263] [illegible] casbah [illegible] camisado [illegible] camisade [illegible]

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[illegible] 2000 [illegible] 16 [illegible] 1754 [illegible]

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[illegible] pataco [280] [illegible] abbasi [279] [illegible] medino [278] [illegible]

[illegible] zecchino [illegible] Rebia [illegible] patacoon [illegible]

1000 [illegible] mancus [281] [illegible] 9 [illegible]

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[285] [illegible] (1612 [illegible] sultanin

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[290] [illegible] ashrafi [illegible] ahmedi [289] [illegible] acker [288] [illegible] abbasi [illegible] abbassi [illegible]

[illegible] dirham [illegible] dinar [illegible] cabeer [illegible] buqsha [illegible] bogach [292] [illegible] birr [291] [illegible] baiza

[294] [illegible] khoum [illegible] halala [293] [illegible] girsh [illegible] duce [illegible] fils [illegible] fels [illegible]

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278 [illegible] 279- [illegible]

280 [illegible] -281 [illegible]

282- [illegible] 283 - [illegible]

284 [illegible]

285- [illegible]

286- [illegible] 287 - [illegible]

288- [illegible] 289 [illegible] 868 - 884 [illegible]

290- [illegible] 291 - [illegible] 1976

292- [illegible] 293- [illegible]

294 [illegible]

Üsherifi ǑǒǬȚ Üsequin ƚǂƪ Üsaraf ƶ ƧƮ Üryal-omani ǑǕǴǮ ýǴǦ Üriyal ýǴǦ!ƒ Üriel ýǴǦ ǑǕǰǮ Üzalari Ƨ!Ǵ Üsultani ǑǕǴǬƊǮ Üsultane ǇǴǬƊǮ Üsicca rupee ƚǒǺƧ ƚǂǬ Üshroff ƶ ƒƧƮ .zermahbub ɤǍǒdžƧ Üzecchino ƚǂƪ Üzerafin ƶ ǬƧȚ Üzomni

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ǇǂƼ ǏǍǑƊǮǴǇǏ ǀǫǗ ƧǬȚ!ƒ Ǉŋ!ƒ ǴǴǑǴǮ **Marid ǒƥDǮ** ƨǒ ǇƥơǑǼ.(ǇǴǀ!ƒ ǏƊ"ǴǮ ǑǕǴǬǑƼƧP ǇǂǴ ƒƥǀƩ ǒǍ ǴǴǴǍ ǀƧǬȚ!ƒ ǎǍ!ƒ Ʃ ǴƧ KǬǭǮ!ƒ ƧǴǀ ǴǮǴǴ ƧǴƧ KǴǍƧ ǑƼƚƪ dž!ƒ ƳƒǍǗƒ ýùùǂ ƚùùùǒǮǀDǴǍ.**Spook ŋǴǀǀǍ poltergiest ɤǴƥǀǂǊǴǂ**ýλdž 1450 ýǍDžǂǑǼǍƚǑƶ !DǀǗƼơ ǑƼƚǒƧ!ƒ ƚǮǗƒ ǑƼǬƧ ýλdžKƒƥǭdžýǴǮƒ DǍ ǴǍǴdž ǗǇǍǴƒ ǀǀ!ǀǴǴǴƒ ƧǂDǑǊ **old man of the sea ƥǴǴǴǒƪ** ƚdžƧǀýλdžƧPǗƒ Ư ƶǀǴǇDDƧ ǴǴ ǊǮ ƧǂǒǍǼ **geni Ǐ ǴǍ**ýλdžƼǍdžǀǴǂǮŋǀǍ ǗǴǴDǴǴǴƒ Ʃ ǴDǏ DžǀƼƪ DžǇƥǼ ƚǂǍDǮ Üafreet KǬǭǮ : ƚǑǴƒ ƚǴǴƒ ǑƼ **talisman !ƨǂǊǋ ghoul ǗǊǊǊ**ƧǬȚ!ƒ Ǉŋ!Ǵ Üqarid ƥǬdžǗ kaf [296] ƶ ǴǗ jinn Ǉŋ Üjann Ǉŋ Üghoul ýǍǭ Ügenie ǑǕǰ ÜEblis Ʃ ǒǴǮ Alukah . Xala ǴǗP .talisman ƊǒǑǮ shaitan ǇǴǑơ Üroc ǬƧ

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295 ǇǑǬƼƒ KǴǴǑǮdžƷ ǀǍPǀdžǴǍǗǴƧ!ƒ ǎƥ Ǵ ǍƮ P DžǴǴǀǂǮǴǴǭƼɤƧ ǇǀǴǍƒǏ ƧơƪƧȚ!ƒ ǴǴƪǀ!ƒ ǍǗǊƒƧǍǭơȚ!ƒ ǴǂǏ ƊǴP!ƒ ǇdžǍǴǑǍǏ DžǇdž

296 - ǇǴơȚ!ƒ ǍǇŋ!ƒ ǴǴǒǑƒ Ư ƧǗǴǑǑdžƚǒǮƪ Ǘƒ ýǴƒ ƥƥǴǮǊǼ

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[illegible] Zakat [illegible]

[illegible] cartatch [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] douane [illegible]

[illegible] caphar [297] [illegible]

[illegible] gabelle [illegible] Alcabala

[illegible] gabelle [illegible]

[illegible] saladine tax [illegible] 1413 [illegible]

[illegible] 1860 [illegible] kharaj

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[illegible] gabelle [illegible] douanier [illegible] douane [illegible] dojana [illegible] caratch [illegible] caphar

[illegible] ummabundi [299] [illegible] umma [298] [illegible] izya [illegible] haratch [illegible] gabellier [illegible]

[illegible] halguzari [302] [illegible] mahal [301] [illegible] kist bundy [300] [illegible] kist [illegible] kharaj

[illegible] taluk [304] [illegible] sayer [303] [illegible] saladine tax [illegible] saladine [illegible]

[illegible] zakat [illegible] .zabet [illegible] tariff [illegible] talukdary [306] [illegible] talukdidar [305] [illegible]

.zilladar [307] [illegible]

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[297] [illegible]

[298] [illegible] - [299] [illegible] bundi [illegible]

[300] [illegible] - [301] [illegible]

[302] [illegible] - [303] [illegible]

[304] [illegible] - [305] [illegible]

[306] [illegible] - [307] [illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible] (door [illegible] bab [illegible] azam

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[illegible] al- mansur [illegible]

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.(sultana [illegible] sultan [illegible]

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[illegible] caliph [illegible]

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almansur [illegible] 1297 [illegible] soldan [illegible]

[illegible] .1393 [illegible] caliph [illegible] 1300 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1486 [illegible] Alconde [308] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Amir [illegible] 18 [illegible] 1577 [illegible] Sheikh [illegible]

[illegible] 1614

9 [illegible] 1758 [illegible] nawab [illegible] 1715 [illegible] Wazir [illegible]

[illegible] bimbashi[309] [illegible]

1819

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[308] [illegible] - 308

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[illegible] rohmer [illegible] .1944 [illegible] bimbashi barouk of egypt [illegible] 1968 [illegible] mwalimu [illegible] .Nyerere [illegible] sultan of swat [illegible] sheikh of araby [illegible] babe ruth [illegible] heikh [illegible] emir [illegible] sultan [illegible] babu [311] [illegible] nazim [310] [illegible] alconde [illegible] ahluvalia [illegible] acequiador [illegible] ab [illegible] azam [illegible] amir [illegible] al-mansur [illegible] almacour [illegible] alferz [illegible] wana [illegible] urra sahib [312] [illegible] imbashi [illegible] ashaw [illegible] abu [illegible] aba [314] [illegible] elalaean [illegible] aki [illegible] emir [illegible] efterdar [313] [illegible] apliph [illegible] hediviah [illegible] hawaga [illegible] aimakam [315] [illegible] uzvor [2] [illegible] maulana [1] [illegible] halik [illegible] alguzar [316] [illegible] mirza [illegible] irdaha [317] [illegible] iramolin [illegible] ir [illegible] aulana [illegible] wab [illegible] aib [illegible] abab [illegible] walimu [illegible] ullah [illegible] okaddam [illegible] mdah [illegible] ld man of the mountain [illegible] izam [illegible] azir [illegible] azim [illegible] ayyid [illegible] ahibah [illegible] ahib [illegible] eis effendi [illegible] as [illegible] mrah [illegible] idi [illegible] heikh al-jebel [illegible] heikha [illegible] heikh [illegible] eraskier [318] [illegible] ultana [illegible] ultan [illegible] ubahdar [illegible] ophy [illegible] oldan [illegible] .wazir [illegible] izier

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[311] [illegible] - 310 [illegible]

312 - [illegible]

313 - [illegible] - 314 - [illegible]

315 - [illegible]

316 - [illegible]

317 - [illegible]

318 - [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] quintar [illegible]

carat [illegible] .1756 [illegible] rubb [illegible] 1470 [illegible]

[illegible] tare [319] [illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible] 3000 [illegible]

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[illegible] (ghebeta [321] [illegible]) [illegible] 1 [illegible]

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[illegible] carat [illegible] artal [illegible] arroba [illegible] arratel [illegible] abassi [illegible] abas [illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] kileh [illegible] kele [illegible] kat [illegible] kantar [illegible] hubba [illegible] farsilah [illegible] dirham [illegible]

[illegible] tare [illegible] rubb [illegible] totolo [illegible] rotl [illegible] quintal [illegible] oke [illegible] miskal [illegible]

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[319] [illegible]

[320] [illegible]

[321] [illegible]

barid 323[illegible] Ardeb 322[illegible] Alquiere [illegible] Almud [illegible] Abadat [illegible]
[illegible] daribah [illegible] cuddy 325[illegible] caortel [illegible] cafiz [illegible] cafisso 324[illegible] cabda [illegible]
feddan [illegible] feddan [illegible] farsakh [illegible] fanega [illegible] djerib 326[illegible] derah [illegible]
kerat [illegible] keddah [illegible] kassabah [illegible] katt 327[illegible] chalabi [illegible] chebeta [illegible] chasri
[illegible] chattaro [illegible] charhala 328[illegible] kuba [illegible] kileh [illegible] kilderkin [illegible] khat [illegible]
[illegible] rebia [illegible] ream [illegible] douroub [illegible] rousfiah [illegible] nisf keddah [illegible] metar
.tomini [illegible] termin 331[illegible] teman [illegible] tarri 330[illegible] sahh 329[illegible] saa [illegible] rob

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setwall 332[illegible] (1225 [illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible] .dulcarnoun 334[illegible]
[illegible] Kifi [illegible]

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[322] [illegible]

[323] [illegible]

[324] [illegible]

[325] [illegible]

[326] [illegible]

[327] [illegible]

[328] [illegible]

[329] [illegible]

[330] [illegible]

[331] [illegible]

[332] [illegible]

[333] [illegible]

[334] [illegible]

[illegible] 13 [illegible] 1980 [illegible] Siwa [335] [illegible] leltak [illegible] salaam aleikum [illegible] (imshi [illegible] (quaiss kitir [illegible] (sa'ide [illegible] coffle [illegible] livingstone david [illegible] his narrative of an expedition to the zambezi and its tributaries [illegible] hashish [illegible] 1865 [illegible] alguacil [2] [illegible] aleikum [illegible] albricias [336] [illegible] almaeda [illegible] adobe [illegible] assassin [illegible] ambaree [illegible] alkedavy [illegible] alkapton [illegible] aliofar [illegible] azote [337] [illegible] assassinment [illegible] assassinate [illegible] assassinant [illegible] burzah [340] [illegible] baksheesh [339] [illegible] baggage [illegible] badmash [338] [illegible] azulejo [illegible] budzat [342] [illegible] bawab [illegible] boccaro [illegible] berdash [illegible] bardash [341] [illegible] clashy [illegible] chemigraphy [illegible] chemigraph [illegible] check [illegible] caferdise [illegible] crub [illegible] caira [2] [illegible] cassid [illegible] coffle [illegible] coffee klatch [illegible] father of [illegible] fanfaronade [illegible] fanfaron [illegible] dulcarnon [illegible] duftery [illegible] garble [illegible] furdel [344] [illegible] fonda [illegible] firswater [343] [illegible] ferash [illegible] thieves [illegible] hamal [illegible] hackamou [illegible] gup [illegible] gourbi [illegible] gish [345] [illegible] ghabir [illegible] haznadar [illegible] hashish [illegible] haschisch [illegible] harridan [illegible] hammam imshi [illegible] imena [illegible] ikbal [illegible] iggri [illegible] howdah [347] [illegible] hookah [346] [illegible] jinete [illegible] jhool [illegible] izzat [illegible]

[illegible] 335

[illegible] - 337 [illegible] 336

[illegible] - 338

[illegible] 339

[illegible] - 341 - [illegible] 340

[illegible] - 343 - [illegible] - 342

[illegible] - 345 - [illegible] - 344

[illegible] 347 - [illegible] 346

[illegible] kef [illegible] kavass [illegible] katib [illegible] kareeta [illegible] kanat [2][illegible] kalian lacquer [illegible] kurbash [illegible] klatch [illegible] kifi [illegible] khubber [illegible] khidmatgar [348][illegible] [350][illegible] mafiosa [349][illegible] mafeesh [illegible] elatak sa'ide [illegible] atakia [illegible] malikana [351][illegible] maleesh [illegible] maidan [illegible] magazine [illegible] mafioso matara [353][illegible] matanza [352][illegible] matadore [illegible] mat [illegible] mask [illegible] martingale [illegible] mulk [illegible] mortise [354][illegible] morphil [illegible] mate [illegible] [355][illegible] mahârak said [illegible] musulman [2][illegible] mussal [illegible] musnud [illegible] mummy nafik [illegible] quaiss kitir [illegible] olé [illegible] nuzzerana [356][illegible] nuzzerana sequin [illegible] sanad [illegible] salaam alikum [illegible] salaam [illegible] safari [illegible] talcum [illegible] syce [illegible] siwa [illegible] shufti [illegible] serendibity [illegible] wad [358][illegible] tumbek [357][illegible] tubbin [illegible] tezkirah [illegible] tashrif [illegible] tamasha .ziraleet [illegible] zabtieh [illegible] yimkin [illegible] yâlla ! yâllah [illegible]

[illegible] 44.1 [illegible] 2.356 [illegible] 4.47 [illegible] 16 [illegible] 35.2 [illegible] 11.4 [illegible] 4.5 [illegible] 5.1 [illegible] 5.8 [illegible] 9.9 [illegible] .[illegible] 3.6 [illegible] 3.6 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 4.2 [illegible] .[illegible] **mitosis** [illegible] **dehydrase** [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] 348

[illegible] « osa » [illegible] 349

[illegible] 351 - [illegible] « oso » [illegible] 350

[illegible] 354- [illegible] 353 - [illegible] 352

[illegible] 356- [illegible] 355

[illegible] 357

[illegible] 358

[illegible] mon [illegible] Arab [illegible] Algebra [illegible] Alchohol [illegible] tariff [illegible] lemon [illegible] 54.2 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

13 [illegible] 522 [illegible] 103 [illegible] 187‹2 [illegible] 338‹2 [illegible]
[illegible] 5 [illegible] 7 [illegible]
[illegible] al-raqim [illegible]
[illegible] Al-rakim [illegible]
[illegible] lackly [illegible] laki [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 2 [illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible] 88 [illegible] 6‹93 [illegible]
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nabataean [illegible] (a) ean [illegible] 3 [illegible] azulite [illegible]

9 [illegible] **Akhmimic** [illegible] c [illegible] 10 [illegible] (**saracenian** [illegible] **Drusean** [illegible] sm [illegible] 6 [illegible] (**sabian** [illegible]) [illegible] an [illegible] 8 [illegible] **saffarid** [illegible] d [illegible] **BATINIST** [illegible] s [illegible] ine [illegible] ist [illegible] 4 [illegible] (**AVERROISM** [illegible] . (**Aladinists** [illegible] **ALEPINE** [illegible] [359] [illegible] 13 683 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] . ity [illegible] ian [illegible] ation,y,ic,ize,ism,ist,er [illegible] **ghassulian** [illegible] ita [illegible] **maronite** [illegible] ique [illegible] islamic [illegible] ien [illegible] .2 [illegible] oumier [illegible] ier

[illegible] 103 [illegible] (**mozarabic** [illegible] 41 [illegible] (**qatabanian** [illegible] 56 [illegible] (**apricot** [illegible] **talcum** [illegible] . (**powder** (athel tree [illegible] athel [illegible] 3 [illegible] **hasan and** [illegible] organ tree [illegible] **tree** [illegible] . (**husain**

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[359] [illegible] 359

[illegible] gum [illegible] (**boracic acid** [illegible] Acid [illegible] . (mocha stone) [illegible] stone [illegible] (**Bassora gum** [illegible]

[illegible]
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al [illegible] Delcaja [illegible]
[illegible] Alborak [illegible]
Fis [illegible] Borak [illegible]
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[illegible] 22 [illegible]
[illegible] mate [illegible] mortice [illegible]
halal [illegible] drub [illegible] (imshi) [illegible]
[illegible] 13 [illegible] yimkin [illegible] .shufti [illegible] imshi) [illegible]
[illegible] mashallah [illegible] Allah [illegible]
[illegible] checkmate [illegible]
[illegible] mother of all battles [illegible] .inshallah [illegible]
[illegible] Allah [illegible] salaam aleikum
.([illegible] allah [illegible] ilah
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sindibad the [illegible]
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[illegible] (false dawn) [illegible]
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The old man of the [illegible] coral root [illegible]
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.guest worker [illegible] gaster beiter [illegible]

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[illegible] **arrayan** [illegible] **mate** [illegible] **.marabout** [illegible] 1613 [illegible] **mullah** arab [illegible] **mullahtariat** [illegible] **mullahcracy** [illegible] **zouave** [illegible] **Arabsat** [illegible] **zouaves** [illegible]

[illegible] **Abyssinia** [illegible] **(Fatima** [illegible] **Eblis** [illegible] **Buna** [illegible] **.Bedouin** [illegible] (natrium + boutadien) [illegible]

[illegible] 137 [illegible] 362،2 [illegible]

[illegible] 2،54 [illegible]
[illegible]
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afreet [illegible] 22 [illegible]
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[illegible] (gundi [illegible] (hanif [illegible]
[illegible] 9 [illegible] kourbash [illegible] (anba
. [illegible] 39 [illegible] 205،1 [illegible]
[illegible] 201 Acton [illegible] 407 [illegible]
10 abwab [illegible] 121 (aceite) [illegible] 161 abelmosk [illegible]
35 (arsenal [illegible]) [illegible] 43 (alem [illegible]) [illegible] 58 acetal [illegible]
[illegible] 18 (akida [illegible]) [illegible] 26 (abas [illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible]) [illegible] 4 (khubber [illegible] 7 (adat [illegible]) [illegible] 8 (albacore
. [illegible] (almemar [illegible] 3 (arba
[illegible] Al-sayed [illegible]
[illegible] 68 [illegible]
- 356 : 1973) [illegible]
.(58

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[illegible] hashishin [illegible] ghawazee [illegible] Bisharin [illegible] Ashraf [illegible] Artal
[illegible] mujahideen [illegible] muhajirun [illegible] khawarij [illegible] ikhwan
[illegible] (sanusiya [illegible] samani [illegible] mutakallimun

[illegible] artal [illegible]
[illegible] .sheep [illegible]
[illegible] .abdal [illegible]
[illegible] .kuvaszok [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] ae [illegible] a [illegible]
[illegible] matachini [illegible] usneaceae [illegible] coralligena [illegible]
[illegible] concerti [illegible]
[illegible] gamashes [illegible] es [illegible]
[illegible] (isawa [illegible] (assassins [illegible]
[illegible]
birr [illegible]
[illegible] (beja [illegible] feddan [illegible] kat [illegible]
[illegible] atun [illegible] dab [illegible] es [illegible]
rabbit [illegible] (alpaca [illegible] adda
[illegible] tiger [illegible] sqirrel [illegible]

[illegible]
a [illegible] al [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] the albacore [illegible]
[illegible] the alicalde [illegible]
[illegible]
beid el [illegible] kelb el-bahr [illegible]
el [illegible] al fatah [illegible] al dawa [illegible] sar
[illegible] tor
[illegible] allah [illegible] alkali [illegible] algebra [illegible] alcohol [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] festĂ burger Ă calc [illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible] plasm

[illegible] chem [illegible] -natr [illegible] -sino [illegible] -ibn [illegible] al [illegible]

[illegible] sucr- [illegible] corall-

[illegible] salaam [illegible] jute [illegible] cork [illegible]

.(1992 Baumgardner [illegible]

[illegible] 3‹43 [illegible] 023‹1 [illegible] 4‹22 [illegible] 530 [illegible] 7‹58 [illegible] 2‹9 [illegible] 4‹21 [illegible] 505 [illegible] 1‹12 [illegible] 304 [illegible] 501 [illegible] 8‹55) [illegible] 6‹27) [illegible] 2 [illegible] 7‹20 [illegible] 7‹55 [illegible] 6‹16) [illegible] 4 [illegible] 7‹23 [illegible] 4 [illegible] .3 [illegible] 2 [illegible]

[illegible] 44 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 41 [illegible] .(04 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 04 [illegible] .04 [illegible]

[illegible][360] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][361] [illegible] [illegible][362] [illegible] 1992 [illegible] **kay** [illegible]

[illegible] alcove [illegible] alfilaria [illegible] **al-qubah** [illegible] **al-khilal** [illegible]

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[360] [illegible]

[361] [illegible]

[362] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] acket [illegible] [364] [illegible] raha [363] [illegible] rahet [illegible] rahat

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[illegible] 363

[illegible] 364

[illegible]

[illegible] [367] [illegible] [366] [illegible] [365] [illegible] [368] [illegible] [371] [illegible] [370] [illegible] [369] [illegible]

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365 - [illegible]

366 - [illegible]

367 - [illegible]

368 - [illegible]

369 - [illegible] 370 - [illegible]

371 - [illegible]

[illegible] ayn [illegible] ha' [illegible][372] [illegible] [373] [illegible][374] [illegible] ayn [illegible] 'An [illegible] 'An [illegible] (hamza [illegible]).

[illegible] aba [illegible] 'aba' [illegible] aribiyeh [illegible] ashraf [illegible] ayn [illegible] 'koran' qur'an [illegible] caid [illegible]

h [illegible] muhamed [illegible] assassin [illegible] arrayan [illegible] .duhr [illegible] dirham [illegible] h [illegible] hussain [illegible] hassan [illegible] h- [illegible] hashemite

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[372] [illegible]

[373] [illegible]

[374] [illegible] "phoneme" [illegible]

[illegible] x- [illegible] hashab [illegible] . [illegible] x [illegible] h [illegible] h [illegible] harriden [illegible] harras [illegible] .faras [illegible] - [illegible] check [illegible] shah [illegible] shah .maulawiyah

[375] [illegible] - [illegible] . [illegible] kisra [illegible] kitab [illegible] q [illegible] .koran [illegible] qoran [illegible] kasida [illegible] qasida [illegible] katar [illegible] qatar [illegible] . [377] cotter pin [illegible] [376] cotter [illegible] - q - [illegible] k [illegible] .[illegible] k [illegible]

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375 [illegible]

376 - [illegible] (kot'ar) [illegible]

377 - [illegible]

gyassa gaiassa qayyasah qayyasah

zagazig sax rohmer al-zaqazig za'azi (al « alexandria » « iskindiriyya »

(gamus gamouse (hegari jamus amouse ki-nubi

[illegible] zanzibar [illegible] zanz [illegible]
.zinjanthropus [illegible] zinj [illegible]

[illegible] - q - [illegible] qatari [illegible] kh [illegible] karshuni [illegible] K [illegible] khallat [illegible] khilat [illegible] h [illegible] killut [illegible] kellaut [illegible] khanjar/hanjar [illegible].[378] [illegible] hanukah [illegible] chanukah [illegible] kh [illegible] artichoke [illegible] al-kharshuf [illegible]

[illegible] gazza [illegible] gauze [illegible] (gh [illegible] ghazal [illegible] - g - [illegible] qazz [illegible] .gazal [illegible] gazel [illegible] ghazal [illegible] .q [illegible] gh [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] w [illegible] q [illegible] kh [illegible] gh [illegible] g [illegible]
[illegible] alguacil [illegible] algodon [illegible] algarroba [illegible] algazel [illegible]
[illegible] - j - [illegible] - z - [illegible] - g - [illegible]
[illegible] algebra [illegible] algerian [illegible]
[illegible]
.-gh- [illegible] **baghdad** [illegible]

[illegible] q [illegible] h [illegible] **ayn** [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .PULL [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] sin [illegible] s [illegible]
[illegible] "**china** [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .**uman** [illegible] **uqiyah** [illegible] oman [illegible] oke [illegible]
[illegible] **socotran** [illegible] o [illegible] u [illegible]
/s/ [illegible] .sokotron [illegible] sokotran [illegible] socotrine [illegible]
[illegible] sudder [illegible]
[illegible] /s/ [illegible]
[illegible] /L/ [illegible] **sadr** [illegible]
[illegible] **ALLAH** [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] baksheesh [illegible] shadoof [illegible] .bakshish [illegible] yabu [illegible] .ya [illegible] yunani [illegible] ya’bub [illegible]

[illegible] (1972) 79 [illegible] ziim [illegible] kay [illegible] .(72- 31 [illegible] .iggri [illegible] Gelalean [illegible] jingan [illegible] massa [illegible] massage [illegible] sijill [illegible] .sigillum [illegible] .masjid [illegible] jumada [illegible]

[illegible] .fakir [illegible] wazir [illegible] bedowin [illegible] magazine [illegible] sunbul [illegible] sumbul [illegible] /n/ [illegible]

minbar mimbar

vizir

wazir

/V/ /F/

/ p / .persian farsi

/p/ bab(a)gha

/b/ popinjay

/b/

/th/

thistle θ

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.these thin dese tin

hadith hadis /z/ /s/

athel thamudic tha

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.dhimmi /dhal/ /dh-/

muezzin ezan /z/ zimmi

[illegible] /z/ [illegible]
[illegible] (aubergine [illegible]
[illegible] .latakia [illegible]
[illegible] dhow [illegible] /ð/ [illegible] /dh/ [illegible]
[illegible] (/d-/ [illegible]
[illegible] hadhramaution [illegible]
[illegible] deneb [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] tamarind [illegible]
[illegible] lake [illegible] zya [illegible] talisman [illegible]
[illegible] /m/ [illegible] n/ [illegible] nun [illegible] n/ [illegible]
[illegible] R [illegible]
[illegible] R [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
: 1984 [illegible] philip lieberman [illegible]
[illegible] /e-o / [illegible] .(65- 161 [illegible]
[illegible] . /Ay,aw [illegible]
[illegible] ."present" mawjud [illegible] "house" "bayt" [illegible]
[illegible] betelguese [illegible]
[illegible] .mosul [illegible] .bayt [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] pin [illegible] /ɪ/ [illegible] sidi [illegible] /ɪ/ [illegible] sayyid [illegible] muslim [illegible] moslem [illegible] /e/ [illegible] /ɪ/ [illegible] seedy [illegible] fedayee [illegible] kuwaiti [illegible] /ɪ/ [illegible] /ɪ/ [illegible] henna [illegible] /ɪ/ [illegible] alkanet [illegible] beat [illegible] /ɪ/ [illegible] caliph [illegible] cadi [illegible] pasteque [illegible] /-e-/ [illegible] kameeze [illegible]

[illegible] um suff [illegible] ud [illegible] / u/ [illegible] /u-/ [illegible] boot [illegible] /u/ [illegible] usnea [illegible] haboob [illegible] yunani [illegible] /o/ [illegible] /u/ [illegible] ouguiya [illegible] alcohol [illegible] adobe [illegible] /u/ [illegible] artichoke [illegible] athanor [illegible] mummy [illegible]

[illegible] /a/ [illegible] lacquer [illegible] candy [illegible] caliber [illegible] /ae/ [illegible] jebel [illegible] /e/ [illegible] /a/ [illegible] fels [illegible] fellah

[illegible] .(gebel [illegible]abal) djabel
[illegible] (jallabah [illegible] jellaba [illegible]
[illegible] djellabah [illegible] jellabah
[illegible] musjid [illegible] hubshee - [illegible]
.(masjid [illegible]

[illegible] /a/ [illegible] /a/ [illegible]
[illegible] sahib [illegible] el - debab [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .shahada [illegible] sakka [illegible] salaam [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .kaaba [illegible] baath [illegible] « ain » [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] camel [illegible] arab [illegible]
[illegible] .sugar [illegible] mecca
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ain [illegible] .(alcaide [illegible]

(amildar

it fit ain

(yunani) unani

alphin

(alcayde

el-cid idgah eedgah

imaum I/ cid

imaum imam

/a/

/o/

(ommiad, omayyad) umayyad

ain ud /u-/

/k/ /c/ /k/

(kaffir kabob cabob

/k/

garshuni carshuni arshuni

kafer gheber gabar /k/

/k/ /c/

kat khat cafila afila qaf

qoran /q/ kantar cantar

k- c- koran

[illegible] karat [illegible] amese [illegible] /q/ [illegible]
[illegible] /j/ [illegible] kaliph [illegible] /x/
./j/ [illegible] /c/ [illegible] /c/ [illegible]
[illegible] gamouse [illegible] jezail [illegible]
[illegible] ch- [illegible] zamouze [illegible]
[illegible] (chelinga [illegible] (chiffon [illegible]
[illegible] chemi- [illegible] © [illegible]
[illegible] khamsin [illegible] chamsin
.(chanukah [illegible]

47 [illegible]
/SH-/ [illegible] /s-/ [illegible] (% 11,8 [illegible]
[illegible] shumac [illegible]
[illegible] shat [illegible] sumac [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] /z-/ [illegible] 14 [illegible] 7 [illegible] .chott
[illegible] /b/ [illegible] /p/ [illegible] zupt [illegible]
[illegible] zabtieh [illegible] /b/ [illegible] /p/ [illegible]
[illegible] sabian zabian [illegible] zaptieh
[illegible] sabian [illegible]
[illegible] /z-/ [illegible]
/x/ [illegible] xebec [illegible] zebec
[illegible]
.[illegible] /k/ [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] /L/ [illegible]
[illegible] Allah [illegible] /L/ [illegible]
lizari [illegible]

ƧƘƞ!ƒ Ɣǯ || !ƗĂ Ǔǆƨǌ!ƒ ǀƒǷǕƒ ǑƠ KƑƓ !ƒĂ ain ǈǅǌ!ƒ ƻ Ƨơ ýǒǆǅǅ ǀƒǷǆǅalizari ǈǅǆǕǷƲ
.ǂǆǤǷǕƒĂǂǭ ǀƻǯƒ ǈǅǆǯƷǈǅǆǯǇǅǂ ǑǅǆǕƒ ǑƨǌƒƑ

ǐ ƊǈĂƥ ǈǅǆƝǒǅǦǆǅǭǐǂǌǆǅǕƒ ƻ ĂƧơ!ƒ ƳƒĂǅǈǆ ƻ ǅǅǒ/R/ ǤƧ!ƒ Ǒƨǌ!ƒ ƻ Ƨơ!ƒ ǈǅǅǯƧĂ
ǂǒǅƤ ǂǅǆǆǆĂǂǒ ƥƥƒƦĂ **Rhamadhan** ǅǅǆ ǅǅǆǅǆǅǅǤ ǤǗ/R-/ ǤƷ!ƒ ƻ Ƨơ ǐ !ƍƧǂƦǒýǤƬƍ
ýƤƥǅĂǅ ƧƤƠƧǯǅǆ ǤǈǅƩ ǒ Ǘ| !ƦǈĂƥ ǈǅĂ.(ǂǅǅǆǑƠ|| !Ʀƥǅǂǅǅǅǐ Ʀƒ -dh- ƻ Ƨơ! ǂǅǈƦ
ǤǅƬ ƒƥƞ ǀƧǒǂ m- ǅǅǆ ƻ Ƨơ! ǂǈǅǆ ƙǅǂǒǅǅǅ ƘǤǅǆ ǈǅǅǯƧĂ .Rh- ƻ Ƨơ ǈǅǆ Ɩǒ(Ǭ ǤǅǅǅǅǅǅǅƊ
.ǅǤǅǆǕƒ ƧǒǒƐ Ʀƒ ǀƒǒĂ ĂǊ(mohrr ǈǅǅ ƦĂƤǅǅ Ʊ|Ơmhor ƧǯǅǅǂƷǅǅǤƒƧǯǅǅǅƬ || !Ʀ ǑƠ
m ǅǅǅ ƻ Ƨơ ƔĂǤǐ !ƍǤǅƱƘƥĂ .ǂǒǅǅ ǂǒƨǅǅǅǯ ǑƠǑǅǅǕƒ ǀƧƥƮ ǅýǖƤ ǈǅǅƮ ƼƒƦĂ
ǐ !ĂǕƒ ǂǅǅǆ ǈǅǑǈǅǒmimbar Ǭ ǤǕƒ ýƤƥǅǅ ǈǅ Ƨǯǅǅ ǖǅǅminbar ǅǅǅǅǅǅǅǅĂƞĂ ǈǅǂ ǒơ
ǈǅƘƥǅǅƒ mimbar ǂǅǅǆǈǅǅǒ ǑƠǤǅƱǈǅǅ ǂǒǤ!ƒ ǂǯƮ !ƒ ǈǅǅǖƱƒǅKƮ Ƕǯ ƥǈǂK ǂ|Ǥ!ƒ
.ǑƞƮ!ƒ ǤǅƥƮ ǆǅ

ǖƕ ǅǂǅǅǅǂǒĂĂǈƠǂǅĂƮ ƙǂǅǅƙǂƮ ƒƧƥǂǅǑƠǂǅƱǤǅǅ ƘǤƞƧǅǅ ǂǒǅǅǅ ǅǅǅǈǅĂ
ǤǅǅǂƨǒĂƒ ýǅǅƒ ƒƦǅǅǅǈǈǅǤǅǤǅǤƠǂǅǅǕƒ Ă ǂǒƨǌ!ƒ ǈǅýƮ ƒĂƒ Ă ýǤ ƦǕƒ ýĂơ
ǂǒǅ Ǖabadite ǑƲ Ǥ: ǑƦǕǤ ǑǊĂ ƘǤǅǅǅǂƮ Ǥ!ƒ ǤǤ ǀƥĂƞĂǅǅ ƘƒƧǯǅǅ ý‡! ǂǅǅ
ǈǅǅǅǕlawite ǐ ĂǅǅǕakka ǂ‡Ơ Ǖissawa ǀĂǤǅ Ǖadawlut ǂ!ƒǅ Ǖachmimic ǂǒǅǅǅǕabaya
ǤǤ!ƒ Ǖalgeroba ǂƕĂƤ!ƒ Ǖalcayde ƥǤƒ Ǖalcavala ǂ!Ǥƒ Ǖalcapton ǑǅǅǕalcamine ýĂǂ!ƒ
Ƨƥ ýǆǅ Ǖamba ƔƊǕalphin ýǯƒ Ǖalmaach ƷǤǅ!ƒ Ǖalkoran ǈƒƧ|!ƒ Ǖalkitran ǈƒƧƱ|!ƒ Ǖalkenna
ƧƑǤ!ƒ Ǖassagai ǂǒǅƧ!ƒ Ǖaroba ýƕƒ Ǖardab ƔƒƥƧǅǕarak ƷƧǅ Ǖarabiyeh ǂƕǅǅ Ǖamildar
Ǖbarat ǀǤƧƕǕbaracan ǈǤƧƕǕbahiric ǀƧǒƕǕbaggala ǂǅǅǕbadawi ǐ ĂƥƕǕbathar ƧƱǅ Ǖbtair
bene ýǅƧƮ ƒ ǑǈǅǕbehen ǈǤǕbeha’i ǑƑǅǕbasil ǑǈǤƕǕbazan ǂǈǤƕǕbasmillaha Ÿƒ ǅǅƲ
ǑƱĂƕǕbughsa ǂƬ|ƕǕbudmash ţ ǤǅǤǅǕbuccaro ǂ!ǤƕǕbourkha ƳĂƧƕǕbogsha ǂƬ|ƕǕbsrael
ǈǤǈǅǅǕcaffoy ǂǒǤ Ǖcaffila ǂǅǅǕcaffer ƧǤ Ǖcabab ƔǤƥ Ǖcaaba ǂƕǂ Ǖburqa ƳĂƧƕǕbulti
Ǖcarack ƧǯƧƤ Ǖcantar ƧǤǈǅ Ǖcamoca ǂƤǅǅ Ǖcamese ƭ ǒǅ Ǖcamblet ǂǅǅ Ǖcalangall
Σ ƒĂƤ Ǖcatabanian ǑǈǤƥ Ǖcat ƱƤ Ǖcarshuni ǑǈĂƬƧƞ Ǖcarraway ǤǤĂƧǂ Ǖcarmathian ǂǒƱǤǅƤ
ǗǤƤ Ǖcorallo ýƧƞ Ǖcoraleta ǈǅƧƞ Ǖcohol ýĂǂ Ǖchemi- ǤǤǂ Ǖchamsin ǈǭ ǅǅ Ǖcavass
ƧƮ Ǖcymar ƧĂǭ Ǖcussab ƔǤ Ƥ Ǖcuscus Σ ǂƮ ǂ Ǖcurbash ǗǤƤ Ǖcufic ǑĂǂ Ǖcourbash
Ǖdifda Ƴƥơ Ǖdhurra ǀƧƦǕdhikr ƧǂƦ Ǖderham ǅǅǅ Ǖdenar ƧǤǅ Ǖdarabokka ǂǂĂƧƥ Ǖcypher

doora doom djol djin djibbah djellaba djebel
delb defreet dedgah dupper duffadar dowar dow
faringee farash faqir fals falafel faiyum fel cid
funduk foujdar fulafil fil fakh ferrash federita
garshuni ganun gamouse gallabiya gala gaddafism
ghazigeh gennet genet² gebel gazi gazal
hadj gurba gunibri goofa gin gibleh gibbeh gheber
hamseen hamada halfa haj hadramautian
hobara hobal hizbollah hejira harmel haram
husain huri hummaul huck hoummos hommos
ijal jabal ithel iham imaum iblis ikyke kuweitat
jessamine jerbil jelalaean jehad jaul jamadar
juzail jubol jumada jinjili jingal jezia jesserant
kaliph kaif kafiz kafila kadi kaderite kabaya
kasida kasbah karat karamat kanoon kamsin
kebob kebla kebab kaza kayed katabanian
khat² khalif keramat kentle kellin kellaut keffiyeh
killut kief khitmutgar khiraj khilat khelat
kufa kubber kubba kouskous kourbash koofa kiyas
lailatak sa'idi ladanun lyfe lwais ketir lufiah
mafish maalesh mazari leewan leban lashkar
mankalah mamluke makkah mahela maghzen
matte matamora mat masut marano mansura
mehala meffesh medresseh mawlana maulid mattras
mevlevi meshrabiyeh melik mekka mejlis meidan
mocuddum moallakat mithkal minean minbar mhorr
mollah mohurrum moharrum moharra mohammed
moslem mooreed moonshee moolvi mooktear moodeer
muazzin mu'adhdhin moulvi moudirieh motazalite

ƨdžÜmuqaddam ĐĵƙdžÜmunsif ƺ Ʈ ǀgdžÜmuhtar ƨǞƤdžÜmuhammadi ǐ ƥǆdžÜmughul ýĂƺdž ƚǂǤdžÜmusjid ƥŋƮ džÜmushrabiyeh ƚǒƏƬdžÜmusalman ĐǬǯžÜmurzim ĐƶdžÜmurrhine Ümajd ƥŋǈÜmuzbi ǑňǋdžÜmuzarab ɣƨʑƦ džÜmutselim ĐǬǯžÜmutasarrif ƺ ƧƮ ƙdžÜmussaka ƚǒƋĐŽÜmubk ƽƕǌÜmestalik ǑƤƪ ǈƽǄǮÜmebbuk ƽƕǌÜmazar ƧƱǈÜmaskhi ǑƤƪ ǈÜmakir ƨǿǈ Üqanat ǀǴǉÜqaimaqam ĐǴdžǮǴÜqaid ƥƑǴÜqaf ƺ ǴÜqottar ƨƯƸ Üommiad ƚǒƋĐŽÜomayyad ƚĐǯÜqazi Ǒƣ ǴÜqathabanian ǑǴǋÜqat ƱƤ Üqarmatian ǑƱǴǉÜqanun ǈĂǴÜqantar ƨǴǉ ɣǴǿ Üquies kiteer ƨǒǂ Σ ǒǂ Üquat ƱƤ Üquasida ǀǿƮ ƿÜqoran ǈƨƿÜqirsh ƫ ƨƿÜqibla ƚ!Ǥƨ Üressala ƚ!Ǥƨ Üreis Σ ǿƨ Üratama ƚǆƨ Üraiyat ƚǿƨ Üraia ƚǿƨ Üraetam ĐǮ Ürababa Ürwala ƚ!ƒĂƨ Üruc ƠƦ Ürubbee ƚǒĂƨ Üroub ýƕƏÜrok ƠƦ Ürhamadhan ǈǴdž Üressaldar ƨƥ Σ Ǥ Üsaif ƺ ǭ Üsaice Σ Ǥ Üsaheb ɣơǤ Üsaffranine ǈƨƺƨ Üsaffi ǑƩ Üsadian ƚǿƪ Üsanusi ǑƪĂƫǉ Üsant ƚŋǈ Üsansa ǇǈǤ Üsamum ĐĂǮž Üsambul ýƕǉ Üsalwar ƨĂĐŽÜsais Üsecunnie ǑǴƪ Üsebkha ƚƤƕ Üscirocco ǑƿƬ Üsayall ýǴ Üsarsenet ƚǿƬ Üsaphar ƨƩ ǑƤǒ Üshat ƱƬ Üsharif ƺ ǿƬ Üseyid ƥǭ Üseraphin ǑƩƬÜselham ĐǴƿ Üseedy ǐ ƥǭ Üshimal ýǴƸ Üshererat ǀƨƨƬ Üshereefee ƚƩƬ Üsheitan ǈǴǒ Üshaytan ǈǴǒ Üshaykhi ǀƧƱĂƪ Üsoko ƽĂƪ Üsloughi ǑƤĐŽÜsirup ɣƒƬ Üsif ƺ ǭ Üsice Σ Ǥ Üshumac ƽǴž Üsunnud ƥƫǉ Üsukh ƽĂƪ Üsucr ƨƪ Üsoudan ǈƥĂƪ Üsont ƚŋǈ Üsolubbi ǑĂĐŽÜsokotran Ütanbur ƨĂǋÜtalka ƚĐŽÜtabouli ƚ!ĂƕÜtabooli ƚ!ĂƕÜtyre ƨǴ Ütymar ƨĂƫž Ütuq ƽĂƪ Ütuareg ƽƨĂƙÜteskeria ǀƨǂƙÜtehsil ýƫ ơƙÜteboul ýĂƱ Ütarbouka ƚǂĂƥÜtaqdir ƨǭƙ ƚǒĂ Üweli Ǒ!Ă Üwakf ƺ ƿĂ Üwezir ƨƿĂ Üunani ǑǴĂǒÜud ƥĂƸ Ütymbal ýƕƱ Üsabian ǑƥƕƱ ƚǒƨ Ü zabtieh ƚǒǋ Üzabian ǑƥƕƱ Üyehudi ǐ ƥĂǿÜworral ýƨĂ Üwizier ƨƿĂ Üwilayat ĂƦÜzimmi ǑǆƦÜzila ƚĐŽÜzibeeb ɣǒƟ Üzeriba ƚƕƨ Üzebec ǁǴƱ Üzariba ƚƕƨ Üzaouia .zu zu ĂƨĂ Üzurf ƺ ƨƱ Üzubt ƱǋÜzu'l kadah ǀƺ!ƒ ĂƦÜzu'l hijja ƚŋơ!ƒ

!ljDžƻ ǣǥǸŀ ǰT Ōţ ǰNǰǘŸǕ!ljc hDǯ
hDǰǱǰĘŬŢ NDŽǰĘDǻŽ

	A
Alan.S.Key	ĭ ĝ.Σ .ǈǛD
Algorithm	ǑdžSƒǍP!ƒ
Almagest	ǑŬţ ŋdž
Al Mansur	ƧǍŢ Lqž
Al-Sayed	ƥǭ !ƒ
Antar	ƧƘǅ
Aristot Taliss	Σ ǒǴǍŬţ ƧD
Avecenna	ǴǰǬ Lǰʋ
Averroes	ƥTƧ Lǰʋ
	B
Bayron	ǈǍƧǒʋ
	C
Carolus Linnaeus	Σ ǍǍǴǰ Σ ǍƧǴ
Charles Boyer	ƧǒǍhýƧǴ
Chaucer	Ƨţ ǍTk
Chekspeer	ƧǒǰǂǑŢ
Copernicus	Σ ǍǂǒǯhǍǂ
	D
David Livindstone	ǈǍŬţ ƥǰǒ ƥǒǰʋ
Dulcarnoon	ǈǰǯ!ƒ ǍȒ
	E
E.W Lane	ǈǰǛ ĭ .ǍD
	F
Fennel	ýǴǰ
Fitzgerald	ƥǰƧǒ ƨƘǰ
	G
Galland	ƥǰǛǴ
Garland Cannon	ǈǍǴǰ ƥǰǛƧǴ
Grimm	ǅǒƺ

I

Ileirononymus Block	[illegible]

H

Herculaneum	[illegible]
Hope	[illegible]
Howard Carter	[illegible]

J

John Ray	[illegible]

L

Lawerence of Arabia	[illegible]
Leonhard Euler	[illegible]
Leonhard Fuchs	[illegible]

M

Macqenzi	[illegible]
Marco Polo	[illegible]
Mark Channing	[illegible]
Milton	[illegible]

N

Nathanial Hawtorne	[illegible]
Newton	[illegible]
Nyerere	[illegible]

O

Omar El Khiyam	[illegible]
Ottobrunfels	[illegible]

P

Pfeffer	[illegible]
Philip Liberman	[illegible]
Poe	[illegible]
Pompey	[illegible]
Ptolemy	[illegible]

S

Saladin	[illegible]
Sax rohmer	[illegible]
Shahrazade	[illegible]

Shmidth Telescope	ɣĂŶ ĚŽK ƉŽĚ
Spenser	ƨŁĵŶ

T

Thomas Moore	ƨĂdž GĂk

W

William Belkorfd	ƥƨĂƼĦĎŽĞĂ
William Jones	ƨLĂŋ ĎĞĂ

ȟŘǂuuŰĽ ĵƐĮŬ DŀŽøølĵƈ ȟDǥ
ȟƃyŀĘhaǂĘĬ ʒĴNɉʄƃDŇǰ

A

actual	Ǫǀɸơ ÜǑDžŽ
adaptation	ƻ ŏǂk
allophonic	ǂŏĂŢ !ʄ ǀɸơĂʄ ýǂŤDĻɖžýǂT
alter	ƨĂơŏÜƻǯŏ
alveo	ǂŏĂŊǰŽƻ Ăƨơ!ʄ
alveolar	ĭ ĂŽ
apicodental	ǂŏɉ ǂɸ!ĂʀƻĂƨơ
articulation mechanism	ýŢ ƽŀĵǂŏƈ
assimilation	ǂDžĕdž

B

back consoants	ǂǧDŽǂŽGƙƨŬʄ KɖĂŢ !ʄ
borrowing	Ư ʄƨƙ

C

chapter	ǂŏŬʄ
chronology	ǑĿǆž ýŢ DŽ
cognate language	(ǂȵĵƓdžǂȟƻǂʒ!
combining forms	ǂǂƻdžƩŏŢ !ʄ
common nouns	DĂžŽ ƇƒŽD
concepts	DŏǴdž
consonants	KɖĂŢ !ʄ
corpus	ǂĻĵƃdž
cross-references	ǂDǰƃdžKʄƨƓŬʄ

D

data	KƓŬždž
dated	ŒƻƼdž
denotation	ýĂɭƃdž
denoting	ýɭk
dentals	ǂŏɉ!ʄ ƻ Ăƨơ!ʄ
diacritic	ɭƨŏdžžŏĂŢ ǂdžŽ
diphtong	DǴɸŬʄ

distributions	[illegible]

E

emphatic consonants	[illegible]
emphatics	[illegible]
entry	[illegible]
epithet	[illegible]
essay	[illegible]
etyma	[illegible]
etymological	[illegible]
etymon	[illegible]
exotic	[illegible]

F

forms	[illegible]
fricatives	[illegible]
functionnal shift	[illegible]

G

generalization	[illegible]
glottal stop	[illegible]
graphenic	[illegible]

H

household	[illegible]
hybrid derivatives	[illegible]

I

instances	[illegible]
interdentals	[illegible]
interjections	[illegible]
intermediary language	[illegible]
items	[illegible]

L

labials	[illegible]
labiodentals	[illegible]
laryngals	[illegible]
lending language	[illegible]
liquids	[illegible]

longevity	ƇĞŀĩƥ (ƚƿơ)žýĂƱ
lownwords	(Ɨʅ ĥƿdžǐlƨǴƙ dž+ư ƨƙdžǨK'ǴŀŽ

M

metonym	ǑƑǴĵ Ʋʒ!
morpheme	ƗđƨȚ ƚƿơĂ
morphology	ƗŏɳĂlĂƨĂdž

N

nasals	ƗǒŋŀƥƧ ĂƨƠ
naturalization	yƗƱk
neology	K'ǴŀŽƿŏĂk
neologism	ƚƿŏɳ!ƒ (ƨŏǴƙƒ ǕɷɠǕƒ) K'ǴŀŽƿŏĂk ƊŽ
nonpausal construct state	ƗŏǥĂlƒ ƨǯ ƇĞƥƗ!Ǵ

O

obscured	ƨĂơdžƨǯdžǕ ĂdžǕdžǕǯ ǯdž
obsolete	ƨĂɳnǐlž
onomastic	ǴlĵǴTDĂ K'ǴŀŽýĂȚ DƊŽ
onomatopoeia	ƗžŏƱ!ƒ K'ƒĂȚ Ǖƒ ƚǴǴdž

P

palatals	ƗǒƨǴ!ƒ ǗǒƨɳT!ƒ ǗǒŀǪ!ƒ ƻ ĂƨƠ!ƒ
perjorated neaning	ǑƱǴơlƒĵǏ Ǉǯdž
pharyngals	Ɨ|ƱdžǗdžƤǯdžǗǒƥƊǯ ƻ ĂƨƠ!ƒ
phoneme	ƗŏĂȚ ƚƿơĂ
phonemic	ƗŏĂȚ ƚƿơĂ
phonetics	K'ǴĂȚ !ƒ
phonology	(K'ƒĂȚ Ǖƒ ƻ ƒǴĂ ƊŽƗǒǥɷĂlƒ K'ǴĂȚ !ƒ ǕǴɳĂlĂǇƒ
phonotactic	ƗŏĂȚ !ƒ K'ƒƿơĂlƒ yƗǴƗʅ ƒƨƥ
pleasant words	(Ɨǯŏ!) ƚƨǴ K'ǴŀŽ
pluralizing	ydžǯ
possessevizing	||ŏƊŽ
productivity	ƗǒĂƿƨdžǯ
proper noum	ƊǒžDǴĵžD
proportions	ǋʅ ǈƒ
proto-semitic	Ǐ !ĂǕƒƗŏƠ!ƒƗʒƊƒŽ

R

recorded word	ﺍﻟﻜﻠﻤﺔ ƨdždžﺓ
reprensentation	ýǒǆǅ
romance language	ﺍǅ LǤǍǄ ﺍǯ!
S	
sample	ﺍLǭ!ƒ
script	ﺍƕǤ!ƒ
segmental	ǑǬǪdž
semantic	ﺍ!Ǜƥƒ ǄǮǅ
semantic shift	ǑǛƥƒ ýǍơƦƒ
semitic languages	ﺍǒǫǤ!ƒ ǨǤǄǅ
several definitions	Ǉƥǭdž ǣǦk
shortening	ƨǒǮ ǀk
sibiliants	ﺍǣǒǯ ƻ Ǎƨơ
single difinition	ƥǒǅ ƻ ǣǭk
sir	ƥǒ !ƒ Ǖƨǒ !ƒ
sketches	ǄǫƥD
spelling	ﺍǇnƞǩ
stage	Ǆǯƥ
standard	ﺍǭ Ǥƥ
stops	ƻ ƥǍƒ ǨǤǯǮ
stress	Ǉƨƕǅ
substitution	ýƒƕǅ ƒ
syllables	yǬǤdž
symmetrical system	ƽǮ ǤǨdžǮǤLj
T	
taxonomy	ƻ ǒǅǰ k
terms	ǨǤǅǮ dž
the international phonetic alphabet	ﺍǒǍƥƒ ﺍǒǍǮ !ƒ ǤǫǛƒ
transcriptive systems	ﺍǒǍǮ !ƒ ﺍƕǤ!ƒ ﺍdžǅD
transfer	(ýǤƦǰ ýǍơk
transileteration	(ǇƨơǀLǑǄơ ý|Lj
transmission	ýǤƦǰ
transmitting language	ﺍǅǮǅ ﺍǯǅǮ

U

ultimately	ĞĳŢŽDŎ5
undated	ŒŁōdĂŽǆ
unfamiliar	ųƥĞŽd/ŧ5Ă ƌŽǆ
uvulars	ŧǒĂnŀŀǇŽ2 ĂSo!ƒ

V

variant	Sǒǥkdǯ
varietes	KʹĞŋnlj
velars	ŧǒlŬ!ƒ 2 ĂSo!ƒ
vernaculars	ŧǒdŽ!ƒ KʹǤŀŀǇŽ
viability	ŧdĂdƥ ÜǒĂǒ
voiced	SĂnŋdž
voiced form	ƖSĂnŋdŧǯǒŢ
voiceless	Σ ĂdǯŋdŽ
voiceless form	ŧƪ ĂdǯŋdŧǯǒŢ
vowels	KŀŀĂŢ !ƒ

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1913)

[illegible] 1997 [illegible]

[illegible] .1995 [illegible]

[illegible] .2004 [illegible]

[illegible] .1971 [illegible]

[illegible] .1987 [illegible]

[illegible] .1993 [illegible]

[illegible] .1985 [illegible]

[illegible] .1980 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1994 [illegible]

[illegible] .1987

[illegible] 1985 [illegible]

- [illegible]
[illegible] 1998 .

- [illegible]
[illegible] (1993).

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[illegible]

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[illegible] 2000.

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- [illegible]
[illegible] 2001.

- [illegible] 1911

- [illegible]
[illegible] 1915

- [illegible]
[illegible] 1988.

- [illegible]
[illegible] 1985 [illegible].

- [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1984.

- [illegible] 1979.

- [illegible]
[illegible] 1985.

- [illegible] 1963

- [illegible] 1968

- [illegible]
1996

.1999 [illegible]

[illegible] -

1990 [illegible]

[illegible]

.1988 [illegible]

[illegible]

.1986

.1982 [illegible]

.1997 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible]

.2000 [illegible]

1982 [illegible]

[illegible] 1978 [illegible] 56 [illegible] -

[illegible]

[illegible] -

.1979 [illegible]

- [illegible]

.(1990) [illegible]

[illegible] .1978 [illegible]

[illegible]

1981 [illegible]

1995 [illegible]

[illegible]

.1978 [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] .1995

- [illegible]
[illegible] .1995

- [illegible]
[illegible].

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[illegible] .2000

[illegible] .1992

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